

**LEMBAR  
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER  
REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH: JURNAL ILMIAH**

Judul Artikel Ilmiah

: **The Effect of Bitter Melon (*Momordica Charantia L.*) Leaves Extract on TNF- $\alpha$  Serum Levels and Diabetic Foot Ulcers Improvent : Rendomized Controlled Trial**

Nama semua penulis

: Fahrur Nur Rosyid, Edi Dharmana, **Ari Suwondo**, Deri Nugroho HS, Sugiarto

Status Pengusul (coret yg tidak perlu)

: ~~Penulis Utama/ Penulis Utama & Korespondensi/ Penulis Korespondensi/ Penulis Anggota~~

**Status Jurnal:**

- Nama Jurnal : Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal
- Tahun terbit/Vol/No/halaman : 2018/Volume 11/ No. 3/ Hal. 1413-1421
- Edisi (bulan, tahun) : September 2018
- ISSN : 0974-6242 (Print) , 2456-2610 (Online)
- DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1505>
- Alamat WEB Jurnal/ Proceeding : <https://biomedpharmajournal.org/vol11no3/the-effect-of-bitter-melon-momordica-charantia-l-leaves-extract-on-tnf-%CE%B1-serum-levels-and-diabetic-foot-ulcers-improvement-randomized-controlled-trial/>
- Terindex di : Scopus SJR 2018 : 0,142

**Kategori Publikasi (beri tanda V yang sesuai)**

- Jurnal Internasional [  ] Jurnal internasional bereputasi & memiliki impact factor SJR 2018 : 0,142  
[  ] Jurnal internasional bereputasi,
- Jurnal Nasional [  ] Jurnal Internasional  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional Terakreditasi Dikti Peringkat 1 atau 2  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional berbahasa Inggris Terindeks CABI atau Copernicus, atau Berbahasa Inggris Terkreditasi Peringkat 3 atau 4  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional berbahasa Indonesia Terakreditasi peringkat 3 atau 4  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional

**Hasil Penilaian Peer Review:**

No	Komponen yang dinilai	Nilai Maksimal Artikel Jurnal internasional bereputasi & memiliki impact factor SJR 2018 : 0,142	Nilai yang didapat artikel
a	Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10 %)	4	4
b	Ruang lingkup & kedalaman pembahasan (30 %)	12	10
c	Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30 %)	12	11
d	Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas jurnal (30%)	12	10
	Nilai Total	<b>40</b>	35
	<b>Nilai yang didapat pengusul:</b>	<b><math>35 \times 0.4 = 14 / 4 = 3,5</math></b>	

**Catatan Penilaian artikel oleh Reviewer**

a	Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel	Kelengkapan isi artikel sudah sesuai terdiri dari introduction, material and methods, result, discussion, conclusion, refferences
b	Ruang lingkup & kedalaman pembahasan	Pembahasan baik menggunakan 53 referensi yang terdiri dari 15 jurnal. Namun hanya 6 jurnal yang update
c	Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi	Penelitian menggunakan data primer. Topik penelitian cukup up-to-date. Metode yang digunakan sesuai dengan tujuan penelitian
d	Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas jurnal	Jurnal terindeks scopus, ber ISSN dan DOI. SJR 0,142

Semarang, 22 Maret 2020  
Reviewer 1

Dr. Ir. Mursid Rahardjo, M.Si  
NIP. 196608261997031002  
Unit kerja : Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat UNDIP  
Jabatan : Lektor Kepala

**LEMBAR  
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER  
REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH: JURNAL ILMIAH**

Judul Artikel Ilmiah

: **The Effect of Bitter Melon (*Momordica Charantia L.*) Leaves Extract on TNF- $\alpha$  Serum Levels and Diabetic Foot Ulcers Improvent : Rendomized Controlled Trial**

Nama semua penulis

: Fahrun Nur Rosyid, Edi Dharmana, **Ari Suwondo**, Deri Nugroho HS, Sugiarto

Status Pengusul (coret yg tidak perlu)

: ~~Penulis Utama/ Penulis Utama & Korespondensi/ Penulis Korespondensi/ Penulis Anggota~~

**Status Jurnal:**

- Nama Jurnal : Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal
- Tahun terbit/Vol/No/halaman : 2018/Volume 11/ No. 3/ Hal. 1413-1421
- Edisi (bulan, tahun) : September 2018
- ISSN : 0974-6242 (Print) , 2456-2610 (Online)
- DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1505>
- Alamat WEB Jurnal/ Proceeding : <https://biomedpharmajournal.org/vol11no3/the-effect-of-bitter-melon-momordica-charantia-l-leaves-extract-on-tnf-%CE%B1-serum-levels-and-diabetic-foot-ulcers-improvement-randomized-controlled-trial/>
- Terindex di : Scopus SJR 2018 : 0,142

**Kategori Publikasi (beri tanda V yang sesuai)**

- Jurnal Internasional [  ] Jurnal internasional bereputasi & memiliki impact factor SJR 2018 : 0,142  
[  ] Jurnal internasional bereputasi,
- Jurnal Nasional [  ] Jurnal Internasional  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional Terakreditasi Dikti Peringkat 1 atau 2  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional berbahasa Inggris Terindeks CABI atau Copernicus, atau Berbahasa Inggris Terkreditasi Peringkat 3 atau 4  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional berbahasa Indonesia Terakreditasi peringkat 3 atau 4  
[  ] Jurnal Nasional

**Hasil Penilaian Peer Review:**

No	Komponen yang dinilai	Nilai Maksimal Artikel Jurnal internasional bereputasi & memiliki impact factor SJR 2018 : 0,142	Nilai yang didapat artikel
a	Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10 %)	4	4
b	Ruang lingkup & kedalaman pembahasan (30 %)	12	11
c	Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30 %)	12	12
d	Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas jurnal (30%)	12	11
	Nilai Total	<b>40</b>	38
	<b>Nilai yang didapat pengusul:</b>	<b><math>38 \times 0.4 = 15,2 / 4 = 3,8</math></b>	

**Catatan Penilaian artikel oleh Reviewer**

a	Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel	Artikel sudah sesuai dengan unsire isi jurnal
b	Ruang lingkup & kedalaman pembahasan	Pembahasan cukup dalam dan baik. Artikel membahas tentang pengaruh ekstrak daun biter melon terhadap kadar serum TNF- $\alpha$ penderita diabetes.
c	Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi	Data infomasi dan metodologi cukup mutakhir. Acuan yang digunakan cukup banyak yaitu 53 karya ilmiah
d	Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas jurnal	Merupakan jurnal internasional bereputasi dengan SJR 2018 0,142. Kualitas jurnal cukup baik, reviewer dari jurnal berasan dari berbagai negara

Semarang, 3 April 2020  
Reviewer 2

Dr. Dra. Sulistiyani, M.Kes  
NIP. 196809111993032013

Unit kerja : Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat UNDIP  
Jabatan : Lektor Kepala

# Bukti Indexing





# Document details

[Back to results](#) | [Previous](#) 13 of 20 [Next](#)

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More...](#)

[View at Publisher](#)

Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal [Open Access](#)

Volume 11, Issue 3, September 2018, Pages 1413-1421

## The effect of bitter melon (*Momordica charantia* L.) leaves extract on TNF- $\alpha$ serum levels and diabetic foot ulcers improvement : Randomized controlled trial (Article) [\(Open Access\)](#)

Rosyid, F.N.<sup>a</sup>, Dharmana, E.<sup>b</sup>, Suwondo, A.<sup>c</sup>, Heri Nugroho, K.H.S.<sup>d</sup>, Sugiarto<sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Medical Surgical Nursing, School of Nursing, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, Surakarta, Indonesia

<sup>b</sup>Department of Parasitology, Faculty of Medicine, Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia

<sup>c</sup>Department of Occupational Safety and Health, Faculty of Public Health, Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia

[View additional affiliations](#) ▾

### Abstract

Diabetic foot ulcer (DFU) is among the many complications of diabetes and it takes a very long period of time to heal. It can lead to the amputation of the lower limb, thereby resulting to death or in most cases, a bad quality of life. The aim and objective of this study is to assess the effect of bitter melon leaves extracts on serum TNF- $\alpha$  levels and improvement of diabetic foot ulcers. The study technique used here is the randomized, double-blinded, placebocontrolled trial. Thirty patients suffering from DFU participated in the trial and according to PEDIS scores were divided into two groups, of which 15 patients were in the treatment group and administered with bitter melon leaves extract at a dose of 6 g/day and the remaining 15 patients were in the control group and were given placebo. This intervention was done for 4 weeks and the examination of serum TNF- $\alpha$  levels was carried out at baseline and at the end of treatment. The readings of the healing process for diabetic foot ulcers with PEDIS scores were also taken at baseline, weeks 2, 3 and 4. Data were analyzed using the paired t-test and the independent t test. After 4 weeks of treatment, there was a decrease in baseline serum TNF- $\alpha$  levels in the treatment and control groups ( $29.5 \pm 8.6$  pg/ml,  $P = 0.0001$  and  $202.5 \pm 610.2$  pg/ml,  $P = 0.001$ ). There was no effect on serum TNF- $\alpha$  levels ( $P = 0.28$ ). There was a decrease in PEDIS degrees from baseline, week 2, 3 and 4 in the treatment and control groups ( $2.7 \pm 0.5$ ;  $2.7 \pm 0.5$ ;  $2.7 \pm 0.6$ ;  $1.9 \pm 0.6$  and  $2.6 \pm 0.5$ ;  $2.6 \pm 0.5$ ;  $2.5 \pm 0.6$ ;  $2.2 \pm 0.8$ ). However there was no effect on diabetic foot ulcer improvement both groups in week 2 ( $P = 0.46$ ), week 3 ( $P = 0.57$ ) and week 4 ( $P = 0.29$ ). Bitter melon leaves extracts is proven to have no effect on the serum TNF- $\alpha$  levels and improvement of diabetic foot ulcers. © 2018 Oriental Scientific Publishing Company.

### SciVal Topic Prominence [①](#)

Topic: *Momordica Charantia* | Cucurbitane | Momordicoside K

Prominence percentile: 90.020

[①](#)

### Chemistry database information [①](#)

#### Substances



Metrics [②](#) [View all metrics](#) >

1 Citation in Scopus

34th percentile

0.14 Field-Weighted

Citation Impact [①](#)



### PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions,  
Social Media and Citations  
beyond Scopus.

### Cited by 1 document

Effectiveness of bitter melon extract in the treatment of ischemic wounds in rat

Gürlek Kisacik, Ö., Güneş, Ü., Yaprakçı, M.V.  
(2018) *Turkish Journal of Biology*

[View details of this citation](#)

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

### Related documents

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)



# Source details

## Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal

CiteScore 2019  
0.8

ⓘ

Open Access ⓘ

Scopus coverage years: from 2009 to 2020

Publisher: Oriental Scientific Pub. Co.

SJR 2019  
0.167

ⓘ

ISSN: 0974-6242

Subject area: Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics: Pharmacology

SNIP 2019  
0.472

ⓘ

[View all documents >](#)[Set document alert](#)[Save to source list](#)
[CiteScore](#) [CiteScore rank & trend](#) [Scopus content coverage](#)

i Improved CiteScore methodology

x

CiteScore 2019 counts the citations received in 2016-2019 to articles, reviews, conference papers, book chapters and data papers published in 2016-2019, and divides this by the number of publications published in 2016-2019. [Learn more >](#)

[CiteScore 2019](#) ▾

**0.8** =  $\frac{711 \text{ Citations 2016 - 2019}}{943 \text{ Documents 2016 - 2019}}$

Calculated on 06 May, 2020

[CiteScoreTracker 2020](#) ⓘ

**1.2** =  $\frac{1,211 \text{ Citations to date}}{1,014 \text{ Documents to date}}$

Last updated on 02 March, 2021 • Updated monthly

### CiteScore rank 2019 ⓘ

Category	Rank	Percentile
Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics	#243/301	19th
↳ Pharmacology		

[View CiteScore methodology >](#) [CiteScore FAQ >](#) [Add CiteScore to your site ↗](#)

### About Scopus

- [What is Scopus](#)
- [Content coverage](#)
- [Scopus blog](#)
- [Scopus API](#)
- [Privacy matters](#)

### Language

- [日本語に切り替える](#)
- [切换到简体中文](#)
- [切换到繁體中文](#)
- [Русский язык](#)

### Customer Service

- [Help](#)
- [Contact us](#)



# Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal

COUNTRY	SUBJECT AREA AND CATEGORY	PUBLISHER	H-INDEX
India Universities and research institutions in India	Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics Pharmacology	Oriental Scientific Publishing Company	<b>14</b>
PUBLICATION TYPE	ISSN	COVERAGE	
Journals	09746242	2009-2019	

**SCOPE**

Information not localized

Join the conversation about this journal

## FIND SIMILAR JOURNALS ?

1  
**BioMed Research International**  
 USA

**55%**  
 similarity

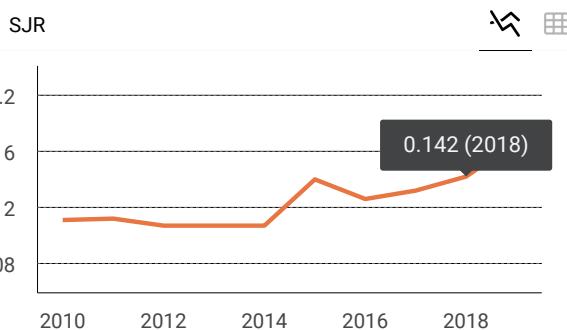
2  
**International Journal of Research in Pharmaceutical IND**

**54%**  
 similarity

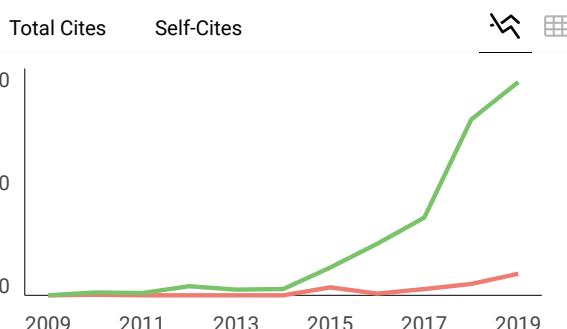
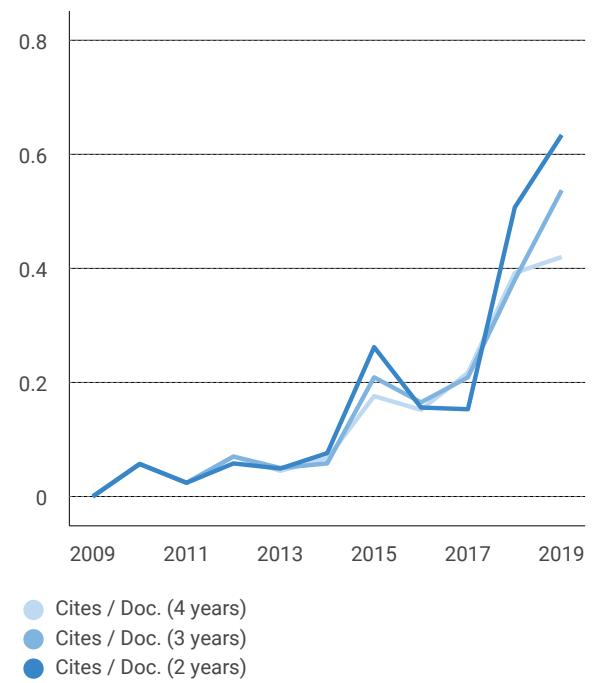
3  
**Biomedical Research (India)**  
 IND

**53%**  
 similarity

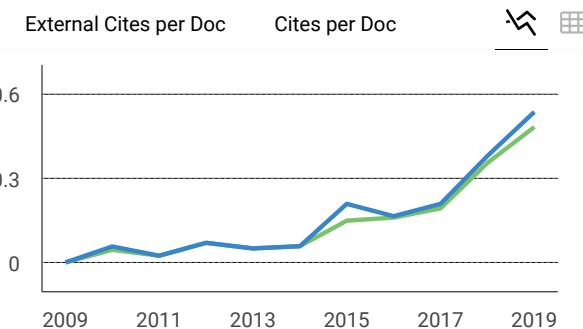
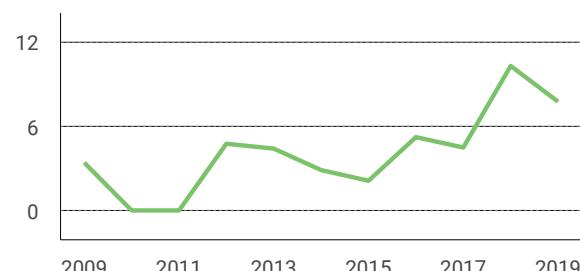
4  
 Tro Pha NG/



Citations per document

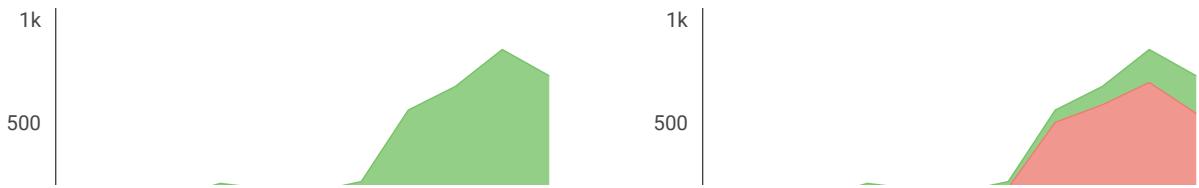


% International Collaboration



Citable documents Non-citable documents

Cited documents Uncited documents



← Show this widget in your own website

Just copy the code below and paste within your html code:

```
<a href="https://www.scimagojr.com/j...>
```

Metrics based on Scopus® data as of April 2020

N **Ni Putu Linda Laksmani** 11 months ago

In Scopus, the coverage year is until 2020. Why in SJR is the coverage until 2019?

reply



**Melanie Ortiz** 11 months ago

SCImago Team

Dear Ni Putu,

Thank you very much for your comment.

All the metadata have been provided by Scopus /Elsevier in their last update sent to SCImago, including the Coverage's period data. The SJR for 2019 was updated on June 2020, 11. We suggest you consult the Scopus database directly to see the current index status as SJR is a static image of Scopus, which is changing every day.

Best Regards, SCImago Team

E **EA** 12 months ago

Dear, I received acceptance letter and paid the publication fees and now they don't reply to my emails?

reply

Journal is Indexed in:

Scopus®

CAS



National Academy of  
Agricultural Sciences  
NAAS Score 2019: 4.62

G



ISSN: 0974-6242

e-ISSN: 2456-2610

Biomedical and Pharmacology Journal (BPJ) is an international, peer reviewed quarterly research journal. The journal seeks to promote research, exchange of scientific information, consideration of regulatory mechanisms that affect drug development and utilization, and medical education in the challenging and evolving pharmaceutical and biomedical fields. BPJ is abstracted and indexed in almost all reputed National and International agencies.

Abbreviation of Journal : Biomed. Pharmacol. J.

DOI Prefix : 10.13005

Frequency : Quarterly (March, June, September, December)

Published by : Oriental Scientific Publishing Company

Editor in Chief : Prof. Juei-Tang Cheng

Journal Information

OPEN  ACCESS

Journal  
Indexing

Scopus – CiteScore 2019 – 0.8

UGC (University Grant Commission)

# **Editorial Board 4 Negara**



## Editor-in-Chief

	<p><b>Prof. Juei-Tang Cheng</b> Chair-Professor Institute of Medical Research Chang Jung Christian University Tainan City Taiwan. <b>Expertise:</b> Pharmacology, Neurochemistry, Neurosciences, R&amp;D of Natural Products, Pathophysiology of Diabetic and Hypertensive Disorders.</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> jtcheng@mail.cjcu.edu.tw <b>Scopus ID:</b> 7405938032 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-0043-8884 <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
---	---	--

## Associate Editor

	<p><b>Prof. Salman Yousuf Guraya</b> Professor of Surgery and Vice Dean, College of Medicine University of Sharjah UAE, Member, Center for Advancement in Interprofessional Education(CAYPE) UK ,Visiting Faculty and Instructor AIMS Surgical Academy Italy <b>Expertise:</b> Colorectal and Bariatric Surgery</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> salmanguraya@gmail.com <b>Scopus ID:</b> 56253028400 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0001-5183-023X <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr. Kishore Kumar Jella</b> Department of Radiation Oncology Winship Cancer Institute of Emory University. Atlanta, GA, USA <b>Expertise:</b> Radiation, Molecular Biology, Biochemistry</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> kjella@emory.edu <b>Scopus ID:</b> 55372699400 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0001-5260-0858 <a href="#">View CV</a></p>

## Managing Editor

	<p><b>Dr. H Fai Poon</b> Chief Scientific Officer Sept 2016 Hisun Pharmaceuticals U.S.A. <b>Expertise:</b> Biological, Analytical Chemistry.</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> hungfaipoon@gmail.com <b>Scopus ID:</b> 8764113300 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-1807-7204 <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
---	--	---

	<p><b>Dr Ayush Dogra</b>          Senior Research Fellow in the Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, UIET, Panjab University.  <b>India.</b>  <b>Expertise:</b> Digital Signal Processing, Digital Image Processing, Medical Image Analysis and Image Modality Fusion, Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics Medicine Engineering, Mathematics, Materials Science, Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology</p>	<b>E-mail:</b> ayush123456789@gmail.com <b>Scopus ID:</b> 56073519500 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-6093-7124 <a href="#">View CV</a>
	<p><b>Dr. Beatrice O. Ondondo</b>          Department of Biomedical Sciences, School of Health Sciences          Cardiff Metropolitan University, Llandaff Campus, Western Avenue, Cardiff, <b>U.K.</b>  <b>Expertise:</b> Immunology; Vaccine Design, Development, and Testing; Molecular Biology, Virology; Cancer Biology; Animal Research Models; Toxicity Testing.</p>	<b>Email:</b> st20094589@outlook.cardiffmet.ac.uk <b>Scopus ID:</b> 13406839100 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0003-1406-6230 <a href="#">View CV</a>
	<p><b>Dr. Ian James Martin</b>          Edith Cowan University, Joondalup, Centre of Excellence for Alzheimer's Disease Research and Care, Perth, Australia  <b>Expertise:</b> Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology, Medicine, Neuroscience, Psychology, Chemistry, Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics, Agricultural and Biological Sciences, Nursing, Computer Science, Biology, Virology; Cancer Biology; Animal Research Models; Toxicity Testing.</p>	<b>Email:</b> i.martins@ecu.edu.au <b>Scopus ID:</b> 7103152779 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-2390-1501 <a href="#">View CV</a>
	<p><b>Dr. Maria Anastasiadou</b>          Researcher, Animal Research Institute, General Directory of Agricultural Research, Hellenic Agricultural Organization-DEMETER, Paralimni Giannitsa 58100, Greece.  <b>Expertise:</b> Reproductive Endocrinology, Animal Biotechnology, Molecular Biology, Genetics, Epigenetics, Molecular Mechanisms in the Reproductive System,</p>	<b>Email:</b> marmogeo@gmail.com <b>Scopus ID:</b> 6505749766 <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0001-8199-0146 <a href="#">View CV</a>

	Embryology, Endocrine Disruptors, Polymorphisms, Biomarkers, Biomolecular Interactions, Gene Expression and Regulation, Immunology, Fertility, Reproduction Disorders, Poultry, Cow, Sheep, Goats, Pigs, Farm Animals, Genes
--	--

## Statistical Editor

	<p><b>Dr Pallav Sengupta</b>            Senior Lecturer, Department of Physiology,            Faculty of Medicine MAHSA University.            Malaysia  <b>Expertise:</b> Reproductive Biology;            Reproductive Toxicology; Reproductive            Endocrinology; Reproductive Immunology;            Male and Female Infertility</p>	<b>E-mail:</b> <a href="mailto:pallav_cu@yahoo.com">pallav_cu@yahoo.com</a> <b>Scopus ID:</b> <a href="#">54895733000</a> <b>Orcid ID:</b> <a href="#">0000-0002-1928-5048</a> <b>Research ID:</b> <a href="#">E-3392-2016</a> <a href="#">View CV</a>
---	---	--

## Editorial & Advisory Board

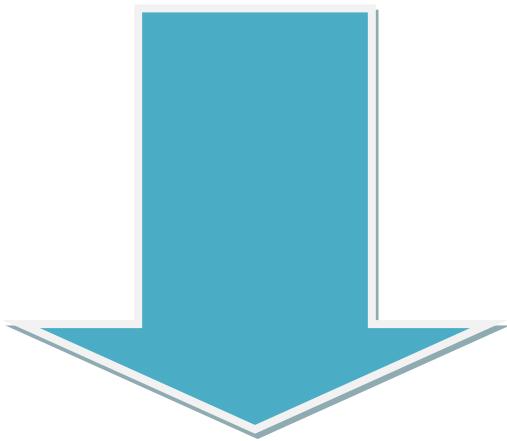
	<p><b>Prof. em. Hans-Joachim Freisleben</b>            Biomedical Pharmacology and Drug Development, Past Head of Medical Research Unit, Faculty of Medicine University.            Indonesia  <b>Expertise:</b> Mitochondrial energy turnover, reactive oxygen species and antioxidants</p>	<b>E-mail:</b> <a href="mailto:hj.freisleben@t-online.de">hj.freisleben@t-online.de</a> <b>Scopus ID:</b> <a href="#">7003437337</a> <b>Orcid ID:</b> <a href="#">0000-0001-7604-8826</a> <a href="#">View CV</a>
	<p><b>Prof. Alessandro Leite Cavalcanti</b>            Public Health Post Graduate Program Avenida das Baraunas, S/N – Bodocongo Campina Grande, Paraíba.            Brazil  <b>Expertise:</b> Dentistry, Stomatology</p>	<b>E-mail:</b> <a href="mailto:alessandrouepb@gmail.com">alessandrouepb@gmail.com</a> <b>Scopus ID:</b> <a href="#">23003648600</a> <b>Orcid ID:</b> <a href="#">0000-0003-3572-3332</a> <a href="#">View CV</a>
	<p><b>Dr. Najam A Siddiqi</b>            National University of Science and Technology, Muscat, Oman  <b>Expertise:</b> Medicine Engineering Computer Science Health Professions Social Sciences Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics</p>	<b>E-mail:</b> <a href="mailto:najam@omc.edu.om">najam@omc.edu.om</a> <b>Scopus ID:</b> <a href="#">7004935619</a> <a href="#">View CV</a>

	<p><b>Prof. Omar M. E. Abdel-Salam</b>          Professor and Head of the Department of Toxicology, Narcotics, National Research Center, Tahrir St., Cairo, Egypt  <b>Expertise:</b> Toxicology, Pharmacology</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> omasalam@hotmail.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 24297799300  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-4450-1582  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Prof. Dr. Ziyad S. Haidar</b>          Research Professor and Director BioMAT'X Faculty of Dentistry-Faculty of Medicine Las Condes, Santiago, Chile  <b>Expertise:</b> bionanotechnology; biopolymers; bioceramics and drug delivery systems for the repair; restoration, reconstruction and regeneration of challenging craniofacial and orthopaedic defects</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> zhaidar@uandes.cl  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 23034580800  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr. Gul Ozcan</b>          University of Istanbul, Faculty of Science, Department of Biology Istanbul University Turkey  <b>Expertise:</b> Cancer Therapy, Alternative Death Pathways, Apoptosis Resistance and Cancer Data Mining</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> gozcan@istanbul.edu.tr  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 7004204200  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr. Josphert Ngu Kimatu</b>          Department of Life Sciences. South Eastern Kenya University, Kenya  <b>Expertise:</b> Plant Molecular Epigenetist, Plant pathologist, Education Curriculum specialist, Botanist, Post-harvest management consultant</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> jkimatu@seku.ac.ke  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 25959199400  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Prof Chamari Hettiarachchi</b>          Professor in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry, Faculty of Science University of Colombo Sri Lanka  <b>Expertise:</b> Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology, Agricultural and Biological Sciences, Medicine, Immunology and Microbiology, Chemistry, Chemical Engineering.</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> chamarih@chem.cmb.ac.lk  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 24576424700  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>

	<p><b>Dr. Francesca Gorini</b>  National Research Council, Institute of Clinical Physiology – Unit of Environmental Epidemiology, Italy  <b>Expertise:</b> Medicine, Environmental Science, Neuroscience, Chemical Engineering</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> fgorini@ifc.cnr.it  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 56416323200  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-4619-6227  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr. Eman Refaat Youness</b>  Assistant professor of medical Biochemistry, National Research center Cairo, Egypt  <b>Expertise:</b> Biophysics; Medical Biochemistry; Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics; Multidisciplinary</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> hoctober2000@yahoo.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 55325684200  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-6492-1680  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr Ricardo Lagoa</b>  Assistant Professor at ESTG-Polytechnic Institute of Leiria, Portugal.  <b>Expertise:</b> Oxidative stress in toxicology and disease; natural compounds pharmacology</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> ricardo.lagoa@ipleiria.pt  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 23051352300  <b>Orcid Id:</b> 0000-0003-2375-6612  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr. Sulagna Dutta</b>  Lecturer, Physiology  MAHSA University, Malaysia  <b>Expertise:</b> Immunology, Microbiology, Infectious Diseases, Inflammation, Reproductive Toxicology, Reproductive Immunology, Male and Female Infertility.</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> sulagna_dutta11@yahoo.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 56673475300  <b>ResearcherID:</b> W-5151-2017  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-7893-5282  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr Anton R Kiselev</b>  Saratov State University,  Department of Dynamic Modeling and Biomedical Engineering, Saratov, Russian Federation  <b>Expertise:</b> Cardiology, Medicine Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology, Materials Science Physics and Astronomy Engineering Mathematics, Chemistry, Social Sciences, Nursing</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> antonkis@list.ru  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 16678923200  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0003-3967-3950  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>

	<p><b>Dr Mohammed Rachidi</b>  Molecular Genetics of Human Diseases (GMMH), France  <b>Expertise:</b> Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology, Neuroscience, Medicine, Psychology, Agricultural and Biological Sciences</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> rachidi.med1@yahoo.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 7003775362  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr Jihan Seid Hussein</b>  Professor of Medical Biochemistry, National Research Centre Egypt.  <b>Expertise:</b> Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics Medicine Agricultural and Biological Sciences</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> jihan_husein@yahoo.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 9241340900  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-1862-0385  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>
	<p><b>Dr Patorn Piromchai</b>  Khon Kaen University, Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Khon Kaen, Thailand  <b>Expertise:</b> Medicine Neuroscience Computer Science Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology, Health Professions, Psychology, Immunology and Microbiology Agricultural and Biological Sciences Mathematics</p>	<p><b>E-mail:</b> patorn@gmail.com  <b>Scopus ID:</b> 23994025400  <b>Orcid ID:</b> 0000-0002-2195-4837  <a href="#">View CV</a></p>

# **Tabel Of Content Dari 2 Negara/ Abstrak Peserta Dari 2 Negara**





## Volume 11, Number 3

### Management of Major Obstetric Haemorrhage Using ROTEM Point-of-Care Haemostasis Analysers Can Reduce Blood Product Usage Without Increasing Fibrinogen Replacement Therapy



Pages : 1167-1176

Beatrice O. Ondondo 

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract ] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1478>

 Views: (Visited 1,725 times, 2 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 992

Share        

### Nipah Virus: An Outbreak of Deadly Paramyxvirus



Pages : 1177-1185

Ayushi Arora<sup>1</sup>, Anush Dogra<sup>2</sup>, Ayush Dogra<sup>3</sup> , Bhawna Goyal<sup>3</sup>  and Apoorav Maulik Sharma<sup>3</sup>

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract ] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1479>

 Views: (Visited 2,057 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 628

Share        

### *Cannabis Sativa* Increases Seizure Severity and Brain Lipid Peroxidation in Pentylenetetrazole-Induced Kindling in Rats



Pages : 1187-1197

Omar M. E. Abdel-Salam<sup>1</sup> , Amany A. Sleem<sup>2</sup>, Marawan Abd El-Baset Mohamed Sayed<sup>2</sup>, Yasser A. Khadrawy<sup>3</sup> and Fatma A. Morsy<sup>4</sup>

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1480>

 Views: (Visited 1,326 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 589

Share       



## Photoprotective Effect of Stilbenes and its Derivatives Against Ultraviolet Radiation-Induced Skin Disorders

Pages : 1199-1208

Tava Shelan Nagapan, Ahmad Rohi Ghazali, Dayang Fredalina Basri  and Wanna Nallance Lim

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1481>

 Views: (Visited 952 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 533

Share       



## Medical Image Fusion: A Brief Introduction

Pages : 1209-1214

Ayush Dogra , Bhawna Goyal  and Sunil Agrawal

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1482>

 Views: (Visited 2,235 times, 3 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 850

Share       

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract ] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1504>

 Views: (Visited 832 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 491

Share        

## The Effect of Bitter Melon (*Momordica Charantia L.*) Leaves Extract on TNF- $\alpha$ Serum Levels and Diabetic Foot Ulcers Improvement : Randomized Controlled Trial



Pages : 1413-1421

Fahrur Nur Rosyid<sup>1</sup>, Edi Dharmana<sup>2</sup>, Ari Suwondo<sup>3</sup>, K. Heri Nugroho H. S<sup>4</sup> and Sugiarto<sup>5</sup>

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract ] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1505>

 Views: (Visited 1,455 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 493

Share        

## Oral Health Related Quality of Life with Mandibular Resection Prostheses



Pages : 1423-1428

Parithimar Kalaignan  and Jaya Shree Mohan 

[ HTML Full Text] [ Abstract ] [ PDF ] [ XML]

DOI : <https://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1506>

 Views: (Visited 467 times, 1 visits today)  PDF Downloads: 319

Share        

## Nipah Virus: An Outbreak of Deadly Paramyxvirus

Ayushi Arora<sup>1\*</sup>, Anush Dogra<sup>2</sup>, Ayush Dogra<sup>3</sup>,  
Bhawna Goyal<sup>3</sup> and Apoorav Maulik Sharma<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>M.B.A pursuing, Punjabi university, Patiala., <sup>2</sup>Independent Researcher, India.

<sup>3</sup>UIET, Panjab University, Chandigarh, India.

\*Corresponding author E-mail: ayush12456789@gmail.com

<http://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1479>

(Received: 23 August 2018; accepted: 13 September 2018)

The outbreak of the deadly virus namely nipah virus has been first discovered in Malaysia in 1988. The later outbreaks were recorded in Bangladesh and India. The natural host of this virus is found to be fruit bats. From the fruit bats the virus gets transferred to fruits and vegetables and animals also. Mainly pigs are the ones which easily get infected due to the virus. The fatality rate is very high due to this virus. No vaccine has been yet developed which can cure human infection. In this article the development of nipah virus from 1998 to 2018 is studied and current developments, preventive measures have been studied in order to prevent the future outbreaks.

**Keywords:** Nipah Virus, Paramyxvirus, Infection, Fatal, Bioterrorism, Vaccine.

In the present era of emerging technology, the act of war between the countries will lead to the complete destruction of the earth because the nuclear weapons which have been developed by the countries for their safety will not only demolish one nation but whole of the world in some or the other way<sup>(41)</sup>. Therefore, any country will not take the risk of using nuclear weapons to destroy their enemy nation. However in order to take revenge now the countries are using biological agents to destroy their competitor country. This act is known as bioterrorism. Bioterrorism attack can be defined as the purposeful release of viruses, bacteria or other biological agents which causes ultimate death and are further transmitted to other organisms<sup>(42)</sup>. The main reason of spreading bioterrorism attack is to affect the productivity of the country which

will lead to economic breakdown. The major pathogens which are used as biological weapon are anthrax, plague, equine encephalitis virus etc<sup>(40)</sup>. Recently few years back one new brain damaging virus was discovered which although was a natural phenomenon emergence but many scientists considered it as a biological weapon named as Nipah Virus (NiV)<sup>(39)</sup>.

It is a form of zoonosis and is a life threatening disease for both animals and human beings. NiV was first discovered in Malaysia in 1999 and was named after the place of discovery which was Sungai Nipah, Malaysia. At that time the hosts were identified as the hosts because the infection was seen in pig farmers<sup>(43)</sup>. However in the later outbreaks no intermediate hosts was seen. The actual identification was first seen in



# Management of Major Obstetric Haemorrhage using ROTEM Point-of-Care Haemostasis Analysers Can Reduce Blood Product usage Without Increasing Fibrinogen Replacement Therapy

Beatrice O. Ondondo

Cardiff Metropolitan University, Llandaff Campus,  
200 Western Ave, Cardiff CF5 2YB, United Kingdom.

\*Corresponding author E-mail: Beatrice.Ondondo@wales.nhs.uk

<http://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bpj/1478>

(Received: 25 August 2018; accepted: 05 September 2018)

Major obstetric haemorrhage (MOH) is a leading cause of maternal death and morbidity, with the majority of deaths occurring within four hours of delivery. Therefore, prompt identification of women at risk of MOH is crucial for the rapid assessment and management of blood loss to urgently restore haemodynamic stability. Furthermore, as the rate of blood loss during MOH can increase rapidly in the time when laboratory results are awaited, the management of MOH could benefit from point-of-care coagulation testing by the ROTEM analyser which has a quicker turnaround time compared to standard laboratory coagulation tests. A number of studies indicate that ROTEM-based management of MOH has resulted in a significant reduction in massive transfusions and decreased transfusion of concentrated red cells (CRC) and fresh frozen plasma (FFP) due to a reduction in total blood loss. Several reports which have linked MOH to the depletion of fibrinogen reserves indicate that the reduction in CRC and FFP transfusions is largely due to an increase in early fibrinogen replacement therapy which corrects hypofibrinogenemia. This short report discusses preliminary findings on the impact of ROTEM point-of-care haemostasis analyser on the transfusion of various blood products to obstetric women experiencing MOH at the Royal Gwent Hospital in South Wales. The number of blood products transfused following decisions based on the ROTEM analyser measurements (ROTEM group) was compared to historical transfusion data before the ROTEM analyser became available (Pre-ROTEM group). Blood product transfusion in the Pre-ROTEM group was guided by measurements of standard laboratory coagulation tests in conjunction with the established major haemorrhage protocols at the time. The findings indicate that the ROTEM analyser was effective in managing MOH at point-of-care and led to a reduction in the transfusion of CRC, FFP and platelets. However, contrary to published studies, the reduction in blood product usage was not accompanied by an increase in fibrinogen replacement transfusion therapy, suggesting that the ROTEM's FIBTEM assay accurately quantified fibrinogen levels based on fibrin-clot firmness to enable an early diagnosis of hypofibrinogenemia. Early establishment of the absence of hypofibrinogenemia helped to prevent unnecessary transfusion of fibrinogen concentrate in this study. These findings support the adoption of routine use of ROTEM analysers at point-of-care on labour wards to manage MOH and reduce fibrinogen replacement therapy. The ease of use and rapidity of ROTEM tests could enable departure from globally directed correction of coagulopathy during MOH to a more focussed and precise target transfusion therapy, which will ultimately reduce blood product wastage (including fibrinogen concentrate) whilst minimising transfusion-associated side effects such as alloimmunisation, circulatory overload and dilutional coagulopathy.

**Keywords:** ROTEM; Point-of-care; Major obstetric haemorrhage; fibrinogen concentrate; haemostasis; transfusion therapy;

