

LEMBAR  
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU *PEER REVIEW*  
**KARYA ILMIAH : JURNAL ILMIAH**

Judul Karya Ilmiah : "Redesigning The Election System For Members Of The House Of Representatives In Indonesia As An Effort To Realize Citizens' Constitutional Rights "

Jumlah Penulis : **2 Orang**

Status Pengusul : **Penulis ke-1**

Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah : a. Nama Jurnal : Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues;  
b. Nomor ISSN : ISSN:1544-0036; E-ISSN:1544-0044;  
c. Vol, No,Bln, Thn) : Vol. 25 Special Issue 1 (2022);  
d. Penerbit : Allied Business Academies  
e. DOI artikel (jika ada):  
f. Alamat web Jurnal : <https://www.abacademies.org/abstract/redesigning-the-election-system-for-members-of-the-house-of-representatives-in-indonesia-as-an-effort-to-realize-citizen-13252.html>  
Alamat Artikel : <https://www.abacademies.org/articles/Redesigning-the-election-system-for-members-of-the-House-of-Representatives-1544-0044-25-S1-046.pdf>  
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<b>Nilai Pengusul = 60% x 36,5 = 21,9</b>			

Reviewer 2



Prof. Dr. Yusriyadi, S.H., M.S.  
NIP. 195508261981031002  
Unit kerja : Fakultas Hukum Undip

Semarang,

11 APR 2022

Reviewer 1



Prof. Dr. Retno Saraswati, SH., M.Hum.  
NIP. 19671111993032002  
Unit kerja : Fakultas Hukum Undip

NB: Koreksi dari Tim PAK Universitas -> Nilai berubah menjadi 60%x20=12

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Reviewer 1

11 APR 2022



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NIP. 196711191993032002  
Unit kerja : Fakultas Hukum Undip



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d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas penerbit (30%)	12			11
<b>Total = (100%)</b>	<b>40</b>			<b>35</b>
Nilai Pengusul = $60\% \times 35 = 21$				

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- d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas penerbit :  
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Semarang,

Reviewer 2

11 APR 2022

Prof. Dr. Yusriyadi, S.H., M.S.  
NIP. 195508261981031002  
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Artikel

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Sejak 2022

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Rentang khusus...

Urutkan menurut  
relevansi

Urutkan menurut tanggal

Semua jenis

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[HTML] REDESIGNING THE ELECTION SYSTEM FOR MEMBERS OF THE  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN INDONESIA AS AN EFFORT TO REALIZE  
CITIZENS' ...

[F Wisnaeni](#), MV Dahoklory - Journal of Legal, Ethical and ..., 2022 - search.proquest.com

The research objective was to determine the current legislative electoral system arrangements in Indonesia and what kind of legislative electoral system can guarantee citizens' constitutional rights. The research method is normative using a statutory approach and a conceptual approach to analyze problems qualitatively. The results showed that Indonesia's legislative electoral system today is an open proportional system combined with a formula" based on most votes". This system, whether consciously or not, has the potential ...

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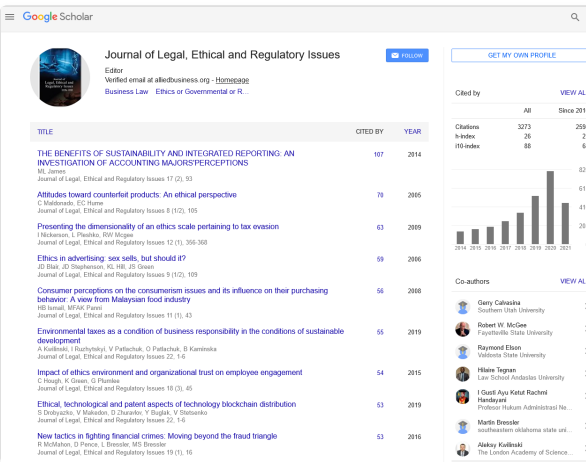
**H Index: 11 | Google Scholar h5 index: 11**

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# REDESIGNING THE ELECTION SYSTEM FOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN INDONESIA AS AN EFFORT TO REALIZE CITIZENS' CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

**Fifiana Wisnaeni, Diponegoro University**

**Madaskolay Viktoris Dahoklory, Diponegoro University**

## ABSTRACT

*The research objective was to determine the current legislative electoral system arrangements in Indonesia and what kind of legislative electoral system can guarantee citizens' constitutional rights. The research method is normative using a statutory approach and a conceptual approach to analyze problems qualitatively. The results showed that Indonesia's legislative electoral system today is an open proportional system combined with a formula "based on most votes". This system, whether consciously or not, has the potential to injure the constitutional rights of citizens and political parties because the system is not yet in accordance with the mandate of the 1945 constitution. The results showed that using an open proportional system based on the majority of votes can at any time nullify or ignore the votes of minorities and women. Therefore, it is better if the electoral system for Indonesian parliament (DPR) members should be redesigned by adopting an electoral system like Germany and New Zealand, namely the mixed-member proportional (MMP System). Practically, this system is more able to provide constitutional guarantees for citizens, political parties, and the continuity of democracy.*

**Keywords:** Election, Electoral System, Constitutional Rights, Affirmative Action, Indonesia.

## INTRODUCTION

The constitutional rights of citizens are citizens' rights protected by the constitution. The most basic human rights of citizens in the political field are voting and being elected. The 1945 Constitution as the Indonesian constitution stipulates that sovereignty is in the people's hands and is exercised according to the constitution. It implies that citizens as holders of sovereignty have the right to determine their leaders and representatives through elections. In this case, the selection of the electoral system used must guarantee the constitutional rights of citizens as holders of sovereignty. The constitutional rights of citizens to be treated fairly in elections have been explicitly regulated in Article 28D paragraph (1) of the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia, which states that everyone has the right to recognition, guarantees, protection and legal certainty that is just and equal treatment in before the law. Furthermore, Article 28D paragraph (3) states that every citizen has the right to equal opportunities in government.

The constitutional change from the New Order government (1966-1998) to the reformation era (1998-present) was initiated by making changes to the Constitution (Wisnaeni,



# CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR THE CRIME OF MONEY LAUNDERING AND THE REGULATORY FRAMEWORK FOR COMBATING IT IN QATARI LAW

**Sami Hamdan AL-Rawashdeh, Qatar University**

## ABSTRACT

*In view of the development of international standards, the issuance of modified recommendations by the Financial Action Task Force in 2012 and the issuance of the evaluation methodology in line with international standards in 2013, the State of Qatar has undertaken a comprehensive review of its national legislation. These efforts culminated in the issuance of Law No. 20 of 2019 on Combating Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing. The aim of this study is to deal with the provisions related to criminal liability for the money laundering crime as stipulated in the law, in addition to the regulatory framework for the prevention of money laundering crimes stated in the same law. The aforementioned law included a number of provisions and rules that would enable the State of Qatar to efficiently and effectively combat money laundering and terrorist financing. Among the most prominent of these rules are the tightening of criminal penalties associated with violating the provisions of the law, reforming and modernizing the regulatory framework for combating money laundering and terrorist financing in Qatar to bring it in line with the highest international standards, including the Financial Action Task Force standards in combating money laundering and terrorist financing. The provisions contained in the law also included strengthening the role of the National Anti-Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing Committee, allowing it to evaluate the national system for combating money laundering and supervising its proper functioning, and authorizing the Financial Information Unit, regulatory agencies and law enforcement authorities with the necessary powers to ensure the proper application of the law and achieve the required effectiveness.*

**Keywords:** Money-Laundering Crime, Criminal Liability, Regulatory Framework, Qatari Law.

## INTRODUCTION

The effectiveness of the anti-money laundering system is linked in large part to the existence of advanced legislation and rules that are in accordance with international standards, especially the recommendations of the Financial Action Task Force (Newland, 2008; Serio, 2004). In order to enhance the effective implementation of international standards for combating money laundering, the State of Qatar issued in September 2019, Law No. (20) of 2019 on Combating Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing, which replaced Law No. (4) of 2010. This law defines money laundering crimes, the duties and responsibilities of financial institutions and unspecified financial businesses and professions, and provides for the establishment of the National Anti-Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing Committee, and the determination of fines and penalties imposed for violating the law.

# A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF PATRIMONIAL RIGHT AND INCORPOREAL PROPERTY IN CIVIL LAW SYSTEM AND VIETNAMESE LAW SYSTEM

**To Trang Lam, Ho Chi Minh City Open University**

## ABSTRACT

*Property law plays an important role of civil law in the legal systems of continental European countries. Therefore, the establishment and improvement of the property institution is always focused in these countries. This is also gradually confirmed in the process of completing Vietnamese civil law. The article analyzes the conception of patrimonial right and incorporeal property in civil law system and Vietnamese law system, thence propose the improvement of the conception of patrimonial right and the establishment of the conception of incorporeal property in Vietnamese civil law.*

**Keywords:** Patrimonial Right, Incorporeal Property, Civil Law System, Vietnamese Law System.

## INTRODUCTION

In the legal systems of continental European countries, the property provisions are not only applied to the institution of ownership right and other real rights, but also to the other institutions such as succession, contract, etc. This is also gradually confirmed in the process of completing Vietnamese civil law. Indeed, according to the structure of the 1995 and 2005 Civil Code in Vietnam, the provisions of property fall into the Second Section of Property and Ownership Right (Law and Regulations, 1995). However, the current Civil Code moves the provisions of property to the First Part of General Regulations. This also means that the provisions of the conception, the classification of property..., from the Article 105 to 115 of the First Part of the 2015 Civil Code, will apply to the other Parts of this Code such as obligation and contract, succession, etc. (Law and Regulations, 2015). Therefore, the conception of property and other related conceptions need to be focused and improved gradually. A comparative study of patrimonial right and incorporeal property between civil law system and Vietnamese law system helps to find out the gaps that Vietnam needs to fill into its regulations of property in the 2015 Civil Code and other relevant current legal documents.

## LITERATURE REVIEW

### **The Conception of Patrimonial Right and Incorporeal Property in Civil Law System**

#### **The conception of patrimonial right in civil law system**