## LEMBAR HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH : JURNAL ILMIAH

JudulKarya Ilmiah (Artikel) : Case Report	Correlation of War	m and Cold Isch	emic Time to Gra	ſt
Function in Kidney Transplant: A Single Cent	re Report			
Jumlah Penulis : 3 Orang				
Status Pengusul : Eriawan A.	Nugroho1, *, Arif H	idayat2, Ahsanu	T. Hidayat2	
Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah : a. Nama Jurnal	: The Op	en Urology & Nep	hrology	
b. Nomor ISSN	: 1874-	303X		
c. Vol, Nomor, ha	laman : 12, p	:66-71		
d. Edisi	: 2019			
e. Penerbit	: Bent	ham		
f. Jumlah halamar	n : 6			
g. DOI artikel (jik	a ada) :			
h Alamat web jur	mal :			
https://openurologyandnephrologyjour	nal.com/contents/v	olumes/V12/TO	UNJ-12-66/TOUN	JJ-12-66.pdf
i. Terindeks di	: Scopi	ıs Q4 SJR 0.11		
j. On line turnitin				
https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/100	27/3/TURNITIN Ca	se Report Corre	elation of Warm	.pdf
Kategori Publikasi Jurnal Ilmiah : 🗸 Ju	rnal Ilmiah Interna	sional/ Internas	ional Bereputas	i**
(beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) Ju	rnal Ilmiah Nasiona	al Terakreditasi		
	rnal Ilmiah Nasiona	l/Nasional		
Hasil Penilaian Peer Review :				
	Nilai N	Nilai Maksimal Jurnal Ilmiah		
Komponen	Internasional /	Nasional	Nasional	Nilai Akhir Yang

	Komponen Yang Dinilai	Internasional / Internasional Bereputasi ** 40	Nasional Terakreditasi	Nasional ***	Nilai Akhir Yang Diperoleh
a.	Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10%)	4			3
b.	Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	12			10
c.	Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	12			9
d.	Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/ jurnal (30%)	12			9
	Total = (100%)	40			31
	Nilai Pengusul =			$60\% \times 31 = 18,6$	

Catatan penilaian Artikel oleh Reviewer :

- a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel : Unsur artikel cukup lengkap, sedangkan abstrak tersusun dengan baik
- Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan : Ruang lingkup sesuai bidang ilmu pengusul, pembahasan cukup luas dan dalam dengan menggunakan referensi yang cukup
- c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi: Data sekunder dari catatan medik dikumpukan dengan metode standar

Semarang,

d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/ jurnal: JIB terindex Scopus Q4, SJR 0,11

Reviewer 1 Prof. Dr. dr. Tri Nur Kristina, DMM, M.Kes NIP. 19590527 198603 2 001 Unit kerja : FakultasKedokteranUndip Bidang ilmu : Ilmu Kedokteran Jabatan pangkat : Guru Besar

C.3

HASIL PENILAIAN SEJA KARVA II N	LEMBAR WAT SEBIDANG A 11AH : JURNAL II		/IEW	
	<b>Correlation of Wa</b>		hemic Time to Gra	ıft
Function in Kidney Transplant: A Single Cent				
Jumlah Penulis : 3 Orang	ie nepon			
	Nugroho1, *, Arif	Hidavat? Ahsa	nu T. Hidavat2	
Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah : a. Nama Jurnal		pen Urology & 1		
b. Nomor ISSN	: 1874-		(opinology	
c. Vol, Nomor, ha				
d. Edisi	: 2019			
e. Penerbit	: Benth	am		
f.Jumlah halaman	: 6			
g. DOI artikel (jik h. Alamat web jur	nal :		U 12 COTOUNU I	2 ((-16
https://openurologyandnephrologyjourna			NJ-12-00/TOUNJ-1	12-00.pdf
i. Terindeks di	: Scopu	s Q4 SJR 0.11		
j. On line turnitin	TUDNITINI Com	Danant Carrie	lation of Wanna	46
https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/10027 Kategori Publikasi Jurnal Ilmiah : 🗸 Ju				
0	rnal Ilmiah Interna mal Ilmiah Nasiona		ional bereputasi.	
	nal Ilmiah Nasional			
Hasil Penilaian Peer Review :	nai minan wasiona	1/INASIONAL		
	Nilai N	Maksimal Jurnal	Ilmiah	1
			1	-
Komponen Yang Dinilai	Internasional / Internasional Bereputasi ** 40	Nasional Terakreditasi	Nasional ***	Nilai Akhir Yang Diperoleh
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10%)	4			3
<ul> <li>Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)</li> </ul>	12			9,6
<ul> <li>c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)</li> </ul>	12			8,90
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/ jurnal (30%)	12			9
Total = (100%)	40			30,5
100000				

Catatan penilaian Artikel oleh Reviewer :

a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel : Unsur isi artikel lengkap, tujuan jelas pada pendahuluan, sistematika dan cara penulisan sesuai kaidah penulisan ilmiah, metode diuraikan secara rinci, dijelaskan pula tentang etika penelitian, hasil dan diskusi didukung pustaka yang baru dan relevan

b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan : lingkup penelitian sesuai dengan bidang ilmu pengusul sebagai seorang ahli bedah urologi. Hasilnya dibahas secara luas, tampak kemanfaatan penelitian dan hasilnya juga dibandingkan dengan mensitasi hasil penelitian terdahulu, dengan pustaka yang baru dan relevan

c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi: Baik

d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/ jurnal: The Open Urology & Nephrology merupakan journa Q4

Semarang, Reviewer 2

Ames

Dra. Ani Margawati, M.Kes., Ph.D. NIP. 196505251993032001 Unit kerja : Fakultas Kedokteran Undip Bidang ilmu : Ilmu Kedokteran Jabatan pangkat : Lektor Kepala



## The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal An open access journal publishing under license CC-BY 4.0 Home • Publisher Home About Us Editorial Board Submit Manuscript Contact Us Website Search ... IMPORTANT INFORMATION ₩ About the JournalBoard Recruitment WorkflowEditorial PoliciesEnsuring Content IntegrityFAQsPublication Cycle Process FlowQuick Track Option FOR REVIEWERS Peer Review Workflow Reviewers Guidelines Submit Assure Proposal Become an Editorial Board Member Become a Reviewer Become an Executive Guest Editor Aims and FOR GUEST EDITORS W Scope Guidelines for Guest Editors FOR AUTHORS U Author BenefitsAuthorship Co The Open Scrolegy Conference on South and Open Accession Southals which publishes research articles as wiews/minites was False InformationResearch Misconduated agastered fred mind in the industry and in the and Realised Right and Realised Right and Realised Right and Real and Realised Right and Real and Rea Discounts Manuscript Transfer Facility and clinical information in all areas of experimental and clinical research in the fields of urology and nephrology, renal replacement MARKETING OPPORTUNITIES U $\frac{\text{MARKE ING OPPORIUNITIES}}{\text{Advertise With UsKudosAdvertising PolicyShort Guide}}{\text{Month Vision Constraints}}, transplantation, radiology, endourology, prostatic diseases, nocturnal enuresis, pathology, erectile$ $\underline{MENU} \equiv$ The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, a peer-reviewed journal, is an important and reliable source of current information on developments in the field. The emphasis will be on publishing quality papers rapidly and making them freely available to researchers worldwide.

## **Recent Articles**

LETTER TO	THE EDITOR
	Parameters of Chronic Kidney Disease to Identify Outpatients at Increased Risk for COVID-19 Mortality: A Cohort Study of UK Biobank Participants
A	Anusua Trivedi, W. Conrad Liles, Nicholas Becker, Catherine Egan, Juan Lavista Ferres, Aaron Lee and Pavan K. Bhatraju
E	The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2021; 14: 26. Electronic Publication Date: December 31, 2021
<u>view Abstract view</u>	w Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub
RESEARCH	ARTICLE
	Effect of Intravesical Chemotherapy on the Survival of Patients with Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer Undergoing Transurethral Resection: A Retrospective Cohort Study Among Older Adults
A	Ashis K. Das, Devi K. Mishra and Saji S. Gopalan
E	Fhe Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2021; 14: 20. Electronic Publication Date: December 23, 2021 w Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub
RESEARCH	ARTICLE





## Press Release

Bentham Open Welcomes Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI) as Institutional Member

### **Description:**

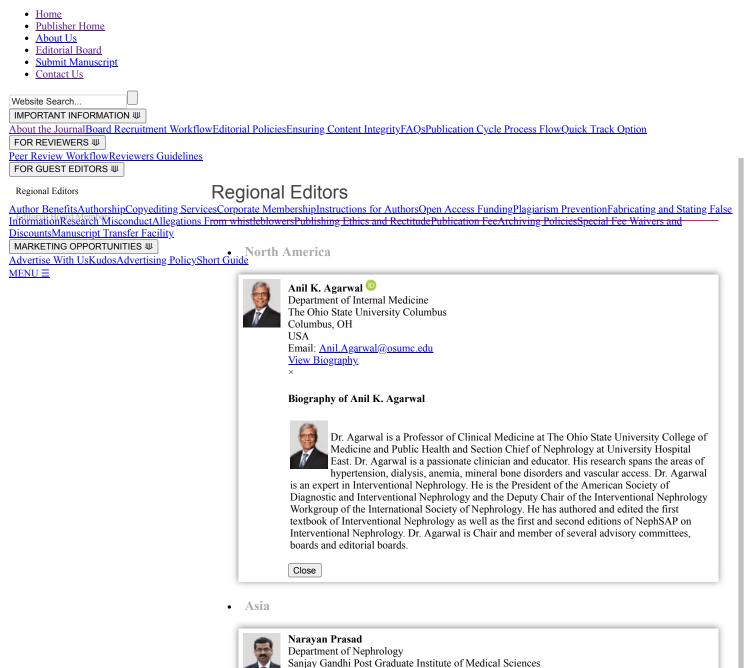
**Bentham Open** is pleased to welcome Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI), Malaysia as Institutional Member. The partnership allows the researchers from the university to publish their research under an Open Access license with specified fee discounts. Bentham Open welcomes institutions and organizations from world over to join as Institutional Member and avail a host of benefits for their researchers.



# The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal



An open access journal publishing under license CC-BY 4.0



Lucknow India Email: <u>narayan.nephro@gmail.com</u> <u>View Biography</u>

**Biography of Narayan Prasad** 

Dr. Narayan Prasad is a Professor at the Department of Nephrology, Sanjay Gandhi Postgraduate Institute of Medical Sciences, India. His fields of expertise are Nephrology, Organ Transplant and The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal - Editorial Board



Acute Kidney Injury. He did special courses in Biostatistics, Scientific Communication, and Computer Application in Medical Education. Dr. Prasad is an editorial board member of many national and international Journals.

## Press Release

Bentham Open Welcomes Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI) as Institutional Member

#### **Description:**

Bentham Open is pleased to welcome Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI), Malaysia as Institutional Member. The partnership allows the researchers from the university to publish their research under an Open Access license with specified fee discounts. Bentham Open welcomes institutions and organizations from world over to join as Institutional Member and avail a host of benefits for their researchers.

Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI) was established in 1922 and was known as the first Teacher Training College of Malaya. It is known as one of the

#### Testimonials

. - Debomoy K. Lahiri. (Indiana University School of Medicine, USA).

"Open access journals represent a major break-through in publishing. They provide easy access to the latest research on a wide variety of issues. Relevant and timely articles are made available in a fraction of the time taken by more conventional publishers. Articles are of uniformly high quality and written by the world's leading authorities."

-Robert Looney. (Naval Postgraduate School, USA).

"Open access journals have transformed the way scientific data is published and disseminated: particularly, whilst ensuring a high quality standard and transparency in the editorial process, they have increased the access to the scientific literature by those researchers that have limited library support or that are





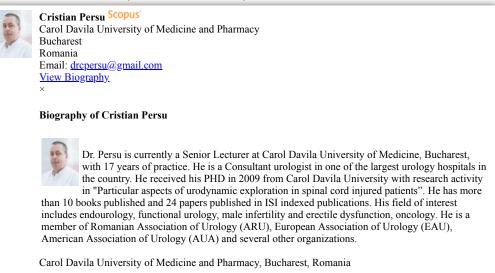
## The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal An open access journal publishing under license CC-BY 4.0 Home Publisher Home About Us Editorial Board Submit Manuscript Contact Us Website Search... IMPORTANT INFORMATION ₩ About the JournalBoard Recruitment WorkflowEditorial PoliciesEnsuring Content IntegrityFAQsPublication Cycle Process FlowQuick Track Option FOR REVIEWERS W Peer Review WorkflowReviewers Guidelines FOR GUEST EDITORS W **Guidelines for Guest Editors** Editorial Board Members FOR AUTHORS I rvicesCorporate MembershipInstructions for AuthorsOpen Access FundingPlagiarism PreventionFabricating and Stating False Editorial Board Members ns From whistleblowersPublishing Ethics and Rectitude Publication FeeArchiving PoliciesSpecial Fee Waivers and DiscountsManuscript Transfer Facility MARKETING OPPORTUNITIES ₩ Aamir J. Al Mosawi 🝺 Scopus' 🦹 Advertise With UsKudosAdvertising PolicySho Department of Pediatrics <u>MENU</u> ≡ Baghdad Medical City Baghdad Irac Email: almosawiAJ@yahoo.com View Biography **Biography of Aamir J. Al Mosawi** Dr. Al Mosawi is advisor doctor at Baghdad Medical City. He is the Head of Iraq Headquarter of Copernicus Scientists International Panel. He was the founding editor of the first Iraqi international peer-reviewed medical journal "The New Iraqi Journal of Medicine (2005-2013)" which is the first Iraqi medical to be included in Scopus He is a member of the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME). In the past, he also served as head of the department of pediatrics at the University hospital in Al Kadhimiyia. He is also an expert trainer at the National Training and Development Center of the Iraqi Ministry of Health. In the past, he also served as head of the department of pediatrics at the University hospital in Al Kadhimiyia. Currently he is the Iraqi pediatrician and hospital based clinicians with the highest H-index on Scopus. Department of Pediatrics, Baghdad Medical City, Baghdad, Iraq Antonio S. Laganà Department of Human Pathology in Adulthood and Childhood "G. Barresi" Unit of Gynecology and Obstetrics University of Messina Messina Italy Email: antlagana@unime.it View Biography **Biography of Antonio S. Laganà** Antonio Simone Laganà was born in Reggio Calabria (Italy) on 8th May, 1986. He got a Master of "gynecological minimally invasive and robotic surgery" (University of Pisa), and developed an intensive surgical training in the Univerzitetni Klinični Center, Ljubljana (Ljubljana, Slovenia) as well as an obstetric/gynecological ultrasound training in the Altamedica Main Center (Rome, Italy). His research interests are: Endometriosis, Reproductive Immunology, Infertility, Gynecological Endocrinology, Laparoscopy, Hysteroscopy. He is author of

requested as Invited Speaker in international congresses.

many papers published in national and international peer-reviewed journals, and his presence is often

#### The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal - Editorial Board

Department of Human Pathology in Adulthood and Childhood "G. Barresi", Unit of Gynecology and Obstetrics, University of Messina, Messina, Italy



## Press Release

Bentham Open Welcomes Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI) as Institutional Member

#### **Description:**

**Bentham Open** is pleased to welcome Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI), Malaysia as Institutional Member. The partnership allows the researchers from the university to publish their research under an Open Access license with specified fee discounts. Bentham Open welcomes institutions and organizations from world over to join as Institutional Member and avail a host of benefits for their researchers.

Sultan Idris University of Education (UPSI) was established in 1922 and was known as the first Teacher Training College of Malaya. It is known as one of the

#### Testimonials

-Debomoy K. Lahiri. (Indiana University School of Medicine, USA).

"Open access journals represent a major break-through in publishing. They provide easy access to the latest research on a wide variety of issues. Relevant and timely articles are made available in a fraction of the time taken by more conventional publishers. Articles are of uniformly high quality and written by the world's leading authorities."

-Robert Looney. (Naval Postgraduate School, USA).

"Open access journals have transformed the way scientific data is published and disseminated: particularly, whilst ensuring a high quality standard and transparency in the editorial process, they have increased the access to the scientific literature by those researchers that have limited library support or that are working on small budgets "





## The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal An open access journal publishing under license CC-BY 4.0 Home Publisher Home About Us Editorial Board Submit Manuscript Contact Us Website Search... IMPORTANT INFORMATION ₩ About the JournalBoard Recruitment WorkflowEditorial PoliciesEnsuring Content IntegrityFAQsPublication Cycle Process FlowQuick Track Option FOR REVIEWERS W Peer Review WorkflowReviewers Guidelines FOR GUEST EDITORS W Guidelines for Guest Editors Associate Editorial Board Members FOR AUTHORS W Author BenefitsAuthorshipCopyediting ServicesCorporate MembershipInstructions for AuthorsOpen Access FundingPlagiarism PreventionFabricating and Stating False InformationResearch MisconductAllegations From whistleblowersPublishing Ethics and RectitudePublication FeeArchiving PoliciesSpecial Fee Waivers and Associate Editorial Board Members Tolga Mercantepe 💿 Scopus' 😆 Publ 🕅 ed Advertise With UsKudosAdvertising PolicyShort Department of Histology and Embryology <u>MENU $\equiv$ </u> Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University Rize Turkey Email: tolgamercantepe@yahoo.com View Biography **Biography of Tolga Mercantepe** Tolga Mercantepe (Switzerland, 1982) is Assistant Professor in the Department of Histology and Embryology at the Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University, Turkey. His research interests area is the transmission electron microscopy and renal histopathology. In recent years, he has focused on better techniques for and electron microscopy and renal diseases. His main fields of expertise are Renin-angiotensin system (RAS), MAPK/ERK pathway, Transmission electron microscopy, Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis: (MPGN)(Type I-III), Minimal-Change Disease, Histopathology, Toxicology, Experimental medicine. Department of Histology and Embryology, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University, Rize, Turkey Mayoor V. Prabhu Scopus Department of Nephrology KMC Hospital Mangalore India Email: drprabhunephro@gmail.com View Biography **Biography of Mayoor V. Prabhu** Dr. Mayoor V. Prabhu, M.D., is serving as an Associate Professor in Nephrology at Kasturba Medical College, Mangalore, India. His skills and expertise include Kidney Transplantation, Peritoneal Dialysis, Renal Disease and Renal Failure. Dr. Prabhu has over 20 publications in a number of respected journals. Additionally, he is a member of a number of prestigious societies, such as the International Society of Nephrology, International Society of Peritoneal Dialysis, etc. He has also served as a reviewer for multiple journals, such as American Journal of Kidney Diseases (AJKD), Peritoneal Dialysis International (PDI), etc Department of Nephrology, KMC Hospital, Mangalore, India



# The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal



An open access journal publishing under license CC-BY 4.0



Daiji Takamoto, Takashi Kawahara, Teppei Takeshima, Shinnosuke Kuroda, Taku Mochizuki, Kazuhide Makiyama, Yasushi Yumura, Jun-ichi Teranishi and Hiroji Uemura

**The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal**, 2019; 12: 1. Electronic Publication Date: February 28, 2019 <u>View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub</u>

CASE REPORT



Comparison of Acuseal and Standard ePTFE Vascular Grafts for Hemodialysis: A Retrospective Case Series

Louisa M.S. Gerhardt, Andreas Bock, Regula Marti and Stephan Segerer

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 4. Electronic Publication Date: May 31, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

CASE REPORT



<u>Successful Reconstruction of the Penile Skin Loss Using a Scrotal Flap as a Result of Complete Resection Following a Traditional Circumcision: A Case Report</u>

Axel M. Nwaha, Theodore B. Sala, Landry W. Tchuenkam, Gael Dongmo, Georges Kabko and Angwafo Fru

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 9. Electronic Publication Date: June 30, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

**RESEARCH ARTICLE** 

Prevalence of Chronic Kidney Disease and Its Determinants in Rural Pondicherry, India-A Community Based Cross-Sectional

## <u>Study</u>

Ravi Kumar P, Amol Dongre, R. Muruganandham, Pradeep Deshmukh and D. Rajagovindan

**The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal**, 2019; 12: 14. Electronic Publication Date: June 30, 2019 <u>View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub</u>

## • **RESEARCH ARTICLE**



<u>Urine Neutrophil Gelatinase-Associated Lipocalin Measured at Admission to Predict Recovery from Acute Kidney</u> <u>Injury of Vietnamese ICU Patients</u>

Le V. Thang, Nguyen T. Kien, Pham N. H. Tuan, Nguyen T. T. Dung, Truong Q. Kien, Do M. Ha, Pham Q. Toan, Nguyen T. T. Ha, Diem T. Van, Nguyen Van Duc, Vu X. Nghia, Nguyen H. Dung, Nguyen T. T. Huong, Hoang T. Vinh and Le T. Ha

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 60. Electronic Publication Date: September 30, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

## **CASE REPORT**



Correlation of Warm and Cold Ischemic Time to Graft Function in Kidney Transplant: A Single Centre Report

Eriawan A. Nugroho, Arif Hidayat and Ahsanu T. Hidayat

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 66. Electronic Publication Date: September 30, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

## **RESEARCH ARTICLE**



<u>A Randomized Controlled Study of Remote Ischemic Preconditioning for the Prevention of Contrast-Induced</u> <u>Nephropathy</u>

Krishnaswamy Sampathkumar and Ratchagan Saravanan

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 72. Electronic Publication Date: November 15, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

## **RESEARCH ARTICLE**



Is Transferrin Saturation a Useful Marker of Iron Metabolism in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease Treated with Hemodialysis?

Ewa Kwiatkowska, Martyna Opara, Sebastian Kwiatkowski, Leszek Domański, Małgorzata Marchelek-Myśliwiec and Kazimierz Ciechanowski

The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal, 2019; 12: 77. Electronic Publication Date: December 31, 2019 View Abstract View Fulltext HTML Download PDF Download ePub

Everyday Cases in Nephrology Edited by: Arvind Conjeevaram & Anupama Janardhana (July 31, 2019)

• EDITORIAL



Everyday Cases in Nephrology

Arvind Conjeevaram and Anupama Janardhana

**The Open Urology & Nephrology Journal**, 2019; 12: 33. Electronic Publication Date: July 31, 2019

#### 1874-303X/19

#### 60



## **RESEARCH ARTICLE**

## Urine Neutrophil Gelatinase-Associated Lipocalin Measured at Admission to Predict Recovery from Acute Kidney Injury of Vietnamese ICU Patients

Le V. Thang<sup>1</sup>, Nguyen T. Kien<sup>1,\*</sup>, Pham N. H. Tuan<sup>5</sup>, Nguyen T. T. Dung<sup>1</sup>, Truong Q. Kien<sup>1</sup>, Do M. Ha<sup>1</sup>, Pham Q. Toan<sup>1</sup>, Nguyen T. T. Ha<sup>1</sup>, Diem T. Van<sup>1</sup>, Nguyen Van Duc<sup>1</sup>, Vu X. Nghia<sup>2</sup>, Nguyen H. Dung<sup>3</sup>, Nguyen T. T. Huong<sup>4</sup>, Hoang T. Vinh<sup>1</sup> and Le T. Ha<sup>6</sup>

## <sup>1</sup>Military Hospital 103, Ha Noi, Viet Nam

<sup>2</sup>Vietnam Military Medical University, Ha Noi, Viet Nam
 <sup>3</sup>Bach Mai Hospital, Ha Noi, Viet Nam
 <sup>4</sup>Ha Noi Kidney Hospital, Ha Noi, Viet Nam
 <sup>5</sup>Trung Vuong Hospital, Ho Chi Minh, Viet Nam
 <sup>6</sup>108 Military Central Hospital, Ha Noi, Viet Nam

## Abstract:

#### Aims:

To evaluate the predictive value of urine Neutrophil Gelatinase-Associated Lipocalin (NGAL) measured at the time of admission during the recovery from Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) after 90 days.

#### Materials and Methods:

This study includes 101 adult patients admitted to the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) who were diagnosed as AKI (96 patients had been collected 24hour urine and 5 patients with anuria). Acute kidney injury was diagnosed using the Acute Kidney Injury Network (AKIN) criteria. Urine NGAL was measured at admission using the BioVendor Human Lipocalin-2/NGAL ELISA.

#### Results:

The ratio of complete recovery patients after 90 days reached 71.9%. The mean of urine NGAL concentration in the recovery group was 242.04 ng/ml, lower significantly than that of non-recovery patients (371.1 ng/ml), p=0.007. At the cut-off value for 740.03 ng/ml, urine NGAL measured at admission predicted complete recovery with the area under the curve of ROC for urine NGAL = 0.888, p<0.001. Based on the multivariate regression analysis, serum urea, serum creatinine and urine NGAL were independent factors that effected the proportion of recovery in AKI patients (OR=0.856, p=0.023; OR=1.014, p=0.012 and OR=0.993, p<0.001, respectively).

#### Conclusion:

Serum urea, serum creatinine and urine NGAL were independent factors that effected the proportion of recovery in AKI patients. Urine NGAL in AKI patients measured at the time of the admission time to ICU can be used as a prognostic biomarker of recovery.

Keywords:: AKI, SA-AKI, Urine NGAL, Recovery, ICU, Neutrophil.

Article HistoryReceived: May 28, 2019Revised: September 19, 2019Accepted: September 20, 2019
--

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

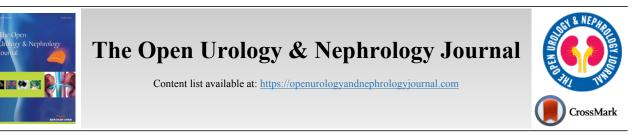
The incidence of Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) in all hospitalized patients is nearly 7% [1]. In ICU patients, the overall mortality of AKI patients requiring renal replacement

therapy is about 60.3% [2]. AKI leads to an alarming increase in morbidity and mortality as well as is a major risk factor for the development of complications [3]. There are many causes of AKI in patients who are treated at ICU, in which sepsis is a common cause and accounts for a high proportion [4 - 10]. Although acute kidney damage is caused by various factors, however, histopathological images show that acute renal tubular lesions are common ones [9, 11 - 14]. Lipocalin-related

 <sup>\*</sup> Address correspondence to this author at the Department of Hematology and Blood Transfusion, Military Hospital 103, Vietnam Military Medical University, 261 Phung Hung, Ha Dong, Ha Noi, Vietnam; Tel: +84835773357;
 E-mail: bs.ntkien@gmail.com

#### 1874-303X/19

#### 14



## **RESEARCH ARTICLE**

## Prevalence of Chronic Kidney Disease and Its Determinants in Rural Pondicherry, India-A Community Based Cross-Sectional Study

Ravi Kumar P<sup>1,\*</sup>, Amol Dongre<sup>2</sup>, R. Muruganandham<sup>3</sup>, Pradeep Deshmukh<sup>4</sup> and D. Rajagovindan<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Nephrology, Sri Manakula Vinayagar Medical College and Hospital, Kalitheerthalkuppam, Madagedipeth, Puducherry, India <sup>2</sup>Department of Community Medicine, Sri ManakulaVinayagar Medical College and Hospital, Kalitheerthalkuppam, Madagedipeth, Puducherry, India

<sup>3</sup>Non Communicable Disease, District Program Officer- Ariyalur District, Government of Tamil Nadu, India

<sup>4</sup>Department of Community Medicine, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, Nagpur, India

 $^s$ Sri ManakulaVinayagar Medical College and Hospital, Kalitheerthalkuppam, Madagedipeth, Puducherry, India

## Abstract:

## Introduction:

The burden of CKD is on the rise globally and in India. There are scarce population based studies based in rural industrialized settings in India and elsewhere.

### **Objective:**

To find out the prevalence and determinants of Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) among adults in rural Pondicherry, India

### Methods:

It was a community-based cross-sectional study in 13 villages of a Primary Health Centre in rural Pondicherry. A representative sample of 422 adults more than or equal to 50 years of both genders was selected by population proportional to size methods. All the participants were screened by SCORED questionnaire to get the potential cases of CKD. We did serum creatinine, urine examination, blood pressure and anthropometric measurement for the potential cases. CKD was diagnosed by estimation of glomerular filtration rate and presence of protienuria. The data was analyzed using Statistical Package for Social Science version 24. The study was approved by the Institutional Ethics Committee of SMCMCH, Pondicherry.

### Results:

The prevalence of CKD was found to be 24.2% in the study sample of respondents 50 years or more. Most (73.5%) of the CKD cases were at stage 2, Stage 3a had 15% and stage 3b had 2% of the cases. The determinants of CKD were (60-69 years, PR: 2.36,CI:1.36-4.07), poor nutrition(underweight, overweight and obesity)poor nutritional status (underweight:PR: 2.26,CI:1.05-4.89), (overweight:PR: 2.19,CI:1.06-4.52), (obese:PR: 2.13 CI: 1.13-4.01) and presence of at least one chronic co-morbidity(PR:5.85,CI:1.38-24.78). Majority of the patients in the CKD group had minimal proteinuria 87.25%. And 42.15% of the CKD group had no diabetes mellitus or hypertension.

### **Conclusion and Recommendation:**

Considering the higher prevalence of CKD in the study area, targeted screening of adult population should be undertaken as means of early detection, diagnosis, treatment and follow up of at-risk individuals to prevent further progression of CKD. Further research is required to look at the aetiology of CKD.

Keywords: Chronic kidney disease, Epidemiology, Rural, India, Hypertention, Diabetes mellitus.

Article History	Received: March 04, 2019	Revised: May 13, 2019	Accepted: May 22, 2019

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

According to K/DOQI clinical practice guidelines for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) evaluation, classification and stratification, the criteria for the definition of Chronic Kidney Disease is kidney damage for more than or equal to three months, as defined by structural or functional abnormalities of the kidney, with or without decreased Glomerular Filtration Rate (GFR), that can lead to decreased GFR, manifest by either pathologic abnormalities, or markers of kidney damage