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Criminal liability of holding company in environmental crime in Indonesia

[Alsa, Abdul Aziz](#) ; [Samekto, F. X. Adji](#) ; [Pujiyono](#)

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This study seeks to analyze the form of law enforcement in Indonesia against environmental crimes committed by the parent company, and the criminal liability of the parent company in the event of an environmental crime within the parent company. This research uses library research method and post-positivism paradigm. by collecting data in the form of sources of legal material in the form of legislation, literature, and writings related to this research, processed and analyzed qualitatively. Empirical data was obtained to strengthen the findings. The results showed that there has not been a single law enforcement against holding companies in environmental crimes in Indonesia. The criminal responsibility of an environmental crime within the scope of the holding company is directed to the holding company as the leader and/or the giver of orders; subsidiary as actor; and/or both together. © 2021 by ASERS® Publishing. All rights reserved.

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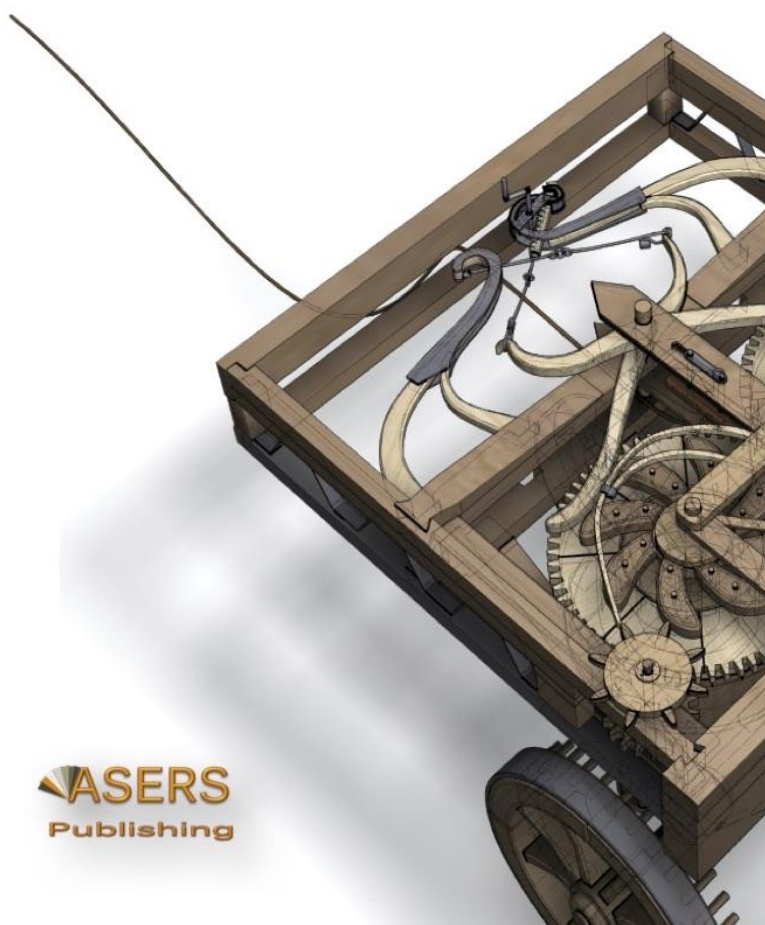
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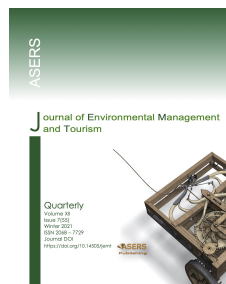
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Criminal Liability of Holding Company in Environmental Crime in Indonesia

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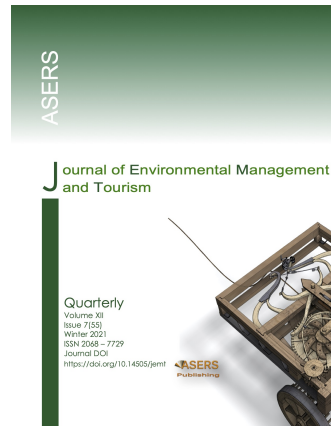
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The Effects of Lockdowns on the Air Pollutants' Concentration. Case Study of Nitra, Slovakia

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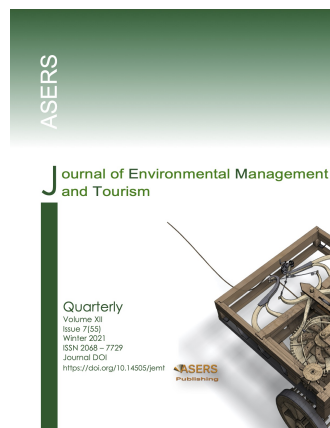
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Abstract

This study assessed the impact of lockdown on the air pollutants' concentration, namely NO₂ and PM_{2.5} a PM₁₀ particles in the regional centre of Nitra city, Slovakia. For the purpose of the study, we compared the daily concentration of NO₂ and PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ particles during pre-, lockdown and post lockdown periods in 2020 and compared with daily concentrations in 2019 with the respect to the meteorological parameters that may potentially affect these values. The results of the study suggest that the decrease in concentrations of harmful particles was not significant, on the contrary, in some periods of 2020 they increased. Only the decrease in the concentration of NO₂ was statistically significant, which is in line with the studies carried out so far in the world.

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