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**LEMBAR**  
**HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW**  
**KARYA ILMIAH : JURNAL ILMIAH**

Judul Karya Ilmiah (Artikel) : Effects of Physical-Cognitive Therapy (PCT) on Critically ill Patients in Intensive Care Unit

Jumlah Penulis : 3 Orang

Status Pengusul : Heru Suwardianto, **Awal Prasetyo**, Reni Sulung Utami

Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah :

- a. Nama Jurnal : Hiroshima Journal of Medical Sciences
- b. Nomor ISSN : 0018-2052, 2433-7668
- c. Vol, Nomor, halaman : Vol.67 p: 63-69 Special Issue
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- f. Jumlah halaman : 7
- g. DOI artikel (jika ada):-
- h. Alamat web jurnal : [https://ir.lib.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/en/list/HU\\_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45845](https://ir.lib.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/en/list/HU_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45845)
- i. Terindeks di : Q4, SJR = 0,1
- j. On line turnitin : <https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/2603/1/Turnitin-Effects-of-Physical-Cognitive.pdf>

Kategori Publikasi Jurnal Ilmiah : ☒ **Jurnal Ilmiah Internasional/ Internasional Bereputasi \*\***  
(beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) ☐ Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional Terakreditasi  
☐ Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional/Nasional


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Unit ilmu : Ilmu Kedokteran  
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LEMBAR  
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW  
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Semarang, 20 September 2020  
Reviewer 2

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**Pengaruh *Physical-Cognitive Therapy* Terhadap Peningkatan Fungsi Fisik dan Kognitif pada pasien Kritis di Intensive Care Unit**

**Peneliti Utama : Heru Suwardianto**

**Pembimbing :** 1. Dr. dr. Awal Prasetyo, M.Kes., Sp.THT-KL  
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Semarang, 19 APR 2017



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Correlation between HPV Vaccination and Cervical Cancer Incidence in Southeast Asian Population ([/en/list/HU\\_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45853](/en/list/HU_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45853))

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Polymorphism in 4'-UTR Region of PITX2 in Vertical Mandibular Symmetry ([/en/list/HU\\_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45854](/en/list/HU_journals/AA00664312/67/--/item/45854))

## The Efficacy of Education with the WHO Dengue Algorithm on Correct Diagnosing and Triaging of Dengue-Suspected Patients; Study in Public Health Centre

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Tri Nur KRISTINA<sup>2</sup>

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### ABSTRACT

**Background:** Correct diagnosing and triaging dengue fever remains clinical, but is difficult because of unspecific flu-like symptoms. Best tool at the moment is the easy-to-use 2009 WHO guidelines. **Objective:** To investigate the efficacy of educational intervention with the (adapted and translated) algorithm from the 2009 WHO dengue guideline to healthcare providers in the Indonesian primary health care setting of Central Java. **Methods:** Quasi-randomized intervention study implemented in two Public Health Centres (PHCs), one being intervention and the other control. Intervention consisted of educational actions on healthcare providers with a presentation, hand-outs and posters. All patients with fever seen in polyclinic or emergency department were included. Data were collected with a participatory observation using the WHO algorithm as a guidance. **Results:** Pre-intervention, a total of 88 patients (n=38 intervention group; n=50 in the control group), and post-intervention, a total of 231 patients (n=105 in the intervention group; n=126 in the control group) were included. Pre-intervention, correct diagnosing and triaging was not significantly different (63.2% vs 64.0% ;  $p=0.935$ ), while post-intervention, the intervention group scored higher (75.2% vs 62.7% ;  $p=0.041$ ). However, in both pre- and post-interventional phase, more than 50% of the cases in 19/22 domains were not investigated by the intervention group. **Conclusion:** Statistical analyses showed a significantly better outcome in correct diagnosis in the intervention group. However, results are considered inconclusive due to incompleteness of relevant information, which most probably leads to many false positive correct diagnoses and triaging.

**Keywords:** DHF, WHO guidelines, primary care setting

Dengue fever, is a mosquito-borne viral infection that has now spread to most tropical and subtropical regions of the world including Indonesia, and continues to increase in incidence and severity.<sup>(1)</sup> In endemic areas, diagnosis of Dengue Fever is usually made clinically and based on reported symptoms, physical examination and at times a full blood count (haematocrit, WBC and platelets). The actual WHO-guideline from 2009 has been recognized as an authoritative reference worldwide. Different studies have proven the effectiveness of the triaging-system of the guideline especially in recognizing Severe Dengue, and showed clinical and epidemiological usefulness, especially when there are no laboratory tests available.<sup>i-3</sup> The WHO algorithm provides a probable

diagnosis of Dengue and triages patients into group A (can be sent home), group B (referred for inpatient care), or group C (referred for emergency treatment in hospital). Points for improvement suggested by most studies was re-assessment of warning signs as predictors for severe disease progression.<sup>(1-3)</sup> At the moment, there is no national Indonesian dengue guideline available in the English language. The existing guideline from the Indonesian Ministry of Health also is intended for medical doctors only<sup>(2)</sup>.

Preliminary result of an observational cross-sectional unpublished study about the diagnosis, triaging and management of Dengue Fever in the Public Health Centre (PHC) compared to the 2009 WHO dengue guidelines indicated incomplete history taking and physical examination in 63.9%

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## Autism phenotype in fragile X premutation males is not associated with *FMR1* expression: a preliminary evaluation

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8. Department of Pediatrics, University of California, Davis, School of Medicine, Sacramento, CA, USA

### ABSTRACT

To explore the association between autism phenotype and *FMR1* protein (FMRP), *FMR1* mRNA and CGG repeat length in 31 male *FMR1* premutation carriers aged 3.0 to 27.9 years old (mean 13.0 ± SD 6.5) using the ADOS communication, social interactive and total scores. FMRP levels were determined using the sandwich Enzyme-linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA) method, *FMR1* mRNA expression levels were measured by qRT-PCR, and CGG repeat size was determined using Southern blot and PCR analyses. There was no significant difference in FMRP, CGG repeat length, and *FMR1* mRNA between fifteen subjects without (ASD / PDDNOS / autism and sixteen subjects with ASD / PDDNOS / autism. ADOS scores were not significantly associated with either FMRP or *FMR1* mRNA. This preliminary evaluation found that autism phenotype is not associated with the level of expression of either *FMR1* mRNA or FMRP. However, CGG was significantly negative associated with both ADOS communication score ( $p = 0.0173$ ) and ADOS total score ( $p = 0.0358$ ).

Key-words: Autism, CGG, *FMR1* mRNA, FMRP, Fragile-X Premutation

The expansion of the CGG repeat in the premutation range (55-200 CGG repeats) of the fragile X mental retardation 1 gene (*FMR1*) can lead to a range of clinical involvement, including psychological problems<sup>1,2</sup>; fragile X-associated primary ovarian insufficiency (FXPOI)<sup>3,4</sup>; immune-mediated disorders<sup>5,6</sup>; hypertension<sup>7</sup>; fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (FXTAS)<sup>8-10</sup> and neurodevelopmental disorders, such as autism spectrum disorders (ASD) and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)<sup>11,12</sup>. Some of behaviours associated with autism such as avoidance of eye gaze, hand flapping, repetitive behaviours, and speech perseverations have been reported in more than 60% of all individuals with fragile X syndrome (FXS)<sup>13-15</sup>.

A lack or deficiency of the *FMR1* protein (FMRP) in individuals with the full mutation (>200 CGG repeats) leads to the clinical features of FXS<sup>16</sup>. However, FMRP may be also mildly

deficient in some individuals with the premutation, particularly those with CGG repeats in the upper premutation range as well as the premutation CGG Knock-In (CGG KI) mouse model<sup>17-20</sup>. In addition, elevated level of *FMR1* mRNA, which rises with increased CGG-repeat number, is the most consistent molecular abnormality observed in both human and mouse premutations<sup>20-23</sup>. Elevated mRNA also leads to central nervous system (CNS) toxicity and neurological disease, such as FXTAS and psychopathology in older carriers<sup>1,2,24</sup>.

Although most individuals with the premutation are unaffected by intellectual disability, a subgroup of children experience ASD, ADHD, anxiety, seizures, and learning difficulties or intellectual disability<sup>12,13,25-29</sup>. The prevalence of ASD in boys with the premutation whose parents sought medical attention for their sons' behaviour problems in the clinic (probands) is

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