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# Socio-legal perspective of gender justice in Covid-19 handling policy in Indonesia

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**Abstract**

The COVID-19 pandemic is not only a global health emergency but also leads to a recession of the global economy on a large scale. This economic recession will certainly also affect women and men differently. In the handling of the COVID-19 pandemic, one of the policies of Indonesia's Government was the issuance of Government Regulation 21 of 2020 on large-scale social restrictions to accelerate the handling of COVID-19. This policy raises a wide range of impacts on women in the context of women's positions in the family and as a working woman. Thus, gender mainstreaming in the handling of COVID-19 to realize gender justice should be a special concern, especially since women have been exposed to the vulnerability of COVID-19, as well as enduring the distinctive impact of the COVID-19 handling policy regarding social roles in families and communities. © 2020 Lifescience Global.

Author keywords

Covid-19; Gender mainstreaming; Legal justice; Ontological paradigm

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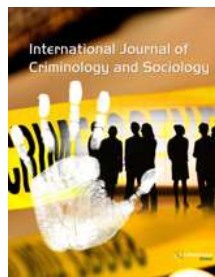
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# Socio-Legal Perspective of Gender Justice in Covid-19 Handling Policy in Indonesia

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**Abstract:** The COVID-19 pandemic is not only a global health emergency but also leads to a recession of the global economy on a large scale. This economic recession will certainly also affect women and men differently. In the handling of the COVID-19 pandemic, one of the policies of Indonesia's Government was the issuance of Government Regulation 21 of 2020 on large-scale social restrictions

to accelerate the handling of COVID-19. This policy raises a wide range of impacts on women in the context of women's positions in the family and as a working woman. Thus, gender mainstreaming in the handling of COVID-19 to realize gender justice should be a special concern, especially since women have been exposed to the vulnerability of COVID-19, as well as enduring the distinctive impact of the COVID-19 handling policy regarding social roles in families and communities.

**Keywords:** Legal justice, gender mainstreaming, Covid-19, ontological paradigm.

## INTRODUCTION

Until now the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic in the world is still ongoing. Some countries have experienced a decrease in the epidemic curve, while others have yet to find the momentum to decrease cases. In several countries that have declared themselves able to control COVID-19 cases, it turns out COVID-19 reappeared again (Chakraborty and Maity 2020).

The widespread distribution of COVID-19 follows the pattern of human movement as the host and carrier of this coronavirus (Gondauri and Batiashvili 2020). This situation makes governments in some countries restrict the movement of their citizens. Some governments in the world implement a lockdown policy, for example in China, Spain, and Italy. Stop the full movement of its citizens (Davalgi *et al.* 2020). While some other countries' governments reduce human movement by imposing restrictions, such as South Korea setting a combination policy, and Iran imposing large-scale working hours (Dehkordi *et al.* 2020). The Government of Indonesia is one of the governments that adopted the policy to limit the second type of human movement. The Indonesian government issued a policy of large-scale social restrictions by issuing several protocol guidelines for people who are forced to still do activities outside the home (Inpres Number 4 of 2020).

Prolonged COVID-19 control efforts make the burden experienced by the community even higher, both psychological and financial burdens. Recent research carried out in the United States shows that parents of children under 18 years of age are experiencing more stress due to the coronavirus outbreak and its response. Approximately 32% of fathers reported that their mental health was worse because of the contagion compared with 57% of mothers, suggesting that mothers may be bearing a disproportionately large part of the burden (Hamel and Salganicoff 2020). The gendered consequences of the pandemic intersect with other entrenched inequalities. For example, a recent survey in the United States reports that while more than a third of women have been laid off, furloughed, or received pay cuts due to the coronavirus outbreak (Power 2020). Women are also less likely to have a financial safety net, due to greater job insecurity and lower average pay rates for women, and women are twice as likely as men to report being unable to afford necessities for more than a month if they lost their job.<sup>6</sup> Based on the background description, this study is aimed at analyzing gender justice in Covid-19 Handling Policy in Indonesia.

## METHODOLOGY

This research was done using a qualitative method with a socio-legal approach. Qualitative research is research aims to produce scientific writing with written or oral data from people or behavior towards the status of groups of people or humans as well as cultural groups which can be observed (Moleong 2005).

The analysis provided on gender justice in COVID-19 handling policies in Indonesia cannot be separated

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# The Reports of the Russian Empire Officials on the Semirechye Region: A Historiographic Analysis

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**Abstract:** The paper describes the process of scientific substantiation of the Russian Empire's preliminary preparation for the colonisation of the Kazakh steppes in the second half of the 19th century. The purpose of the paper is to analyse the political, as well as the economic situation (development of animal husbandry and agriculture) in the Semirechye region based on sources compiled with the help of the works of military officials of 19th century tsarist Russia. The paper also provides an assessment and comparative analysis of the subjective characteristics of historical sources on the region development. Considering the study of the region until the end of the 19th century, the authors have found that Semirechye was of interest for the Russian Empire in terms of the presence of important natural resources. Based on the methods of scientific research, we also identified the relationship between the ethnographic, political and economic development of the region. In general, the paper shows the importance of the reports of military officials as valuable primary sources of information.

**Keywords:** Travellers, source study, ethnography, expedition, reconnaissance.

## INTRODUCTION

In the second half of the 19th century the Russian Empire began to strengthen colonial policy in order to expand its territories (following the example of the Western empires) and continue the capital accumulation. After all, even Peter I saw Kazakhstan as a strategically important region, a key to the gates of Central Asia. The Russian Empire pursued several goals: first, meeting the needs for natural resources. Secondly, the need to identify the richest primary products in the provinces as the main source of capital, and their transportation. Based on this, the first special military expeditions were sent to the steppe to carry out reconnaissance and further colonisation. In the middle of the 19th century the northern, eastern and western regions of the Kazakh steppe were completely administratively subordinate to Russia. However, tsarism was unwilling to stop there. For a final settlement, its influence shifted to the southeast of the region. This was the eastern part of Saryarka and the adjacent Semirechye region.

The period of Russian colonisation of the Kazakh steppe in the second half of the 19th – early 20th centuries – was an important historical period in the development of the country, characterised by profound political, economic and cultural changes. And it is very

important to rethink and generalise it again. It was also an important time for Russian Empire itself, when Kazakhstan was of great strategic importance for it, since it became the arena for the implementation of a resettlement policy, within which several national enclaves emerged. This process could not but affect the daily life of the local Kazakh population, since they began to closely interact with the Russians, Uyghur, Dungan and other settlers. When studying this process, Soviet historiography approached one-sidedly, believing that it represented only changes in Kazakh households, mostly in a progressive manner. In fact, the changes were somewhat different. For example, the Russians, who came to the Semirechye from the depths of Russia in search of land, began to engage not only in agriculture, but also adapted to the occupation of animal husbandry. Being engaged in two types of economy, as well as receiving patronage from the government, wealthy families began to quickly appear among Russian peasants, hiring already impoverished Kazakhs. It should be borne in mind that tsarist Russia, carrying out the colonisation of Semirechye, pursued its own political interests. An important point was also the fact that the region bordered with China, therefore, taking into account the Chinese factor for the Russians was very important. Russia was well aware of the strategic importance of Semirechye, through which the Russian-Chinese trade route passed.

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