

[Back to results](#) | [Previous](#) 4 of 4[Download](#) [Print](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [Create bibliography](#)*International Journal on Engineering Applications* • Volume 10, Issue 6, Pages 393 - 400 • 2022**Document type**

Article

Source type

Journal

ISSN

22812881

DOI

10.15866/irea.v10i6.20960

[View more](#)

Study of Energy Integration in Chlorobenzene Production Process Using Pinch Technology

Widayat, Widayat^{a, c} ; Saeed, Mahmood T. M. N.²; [Sulardjaka, Sulardjaka^{b, c}](#); Suprihanto, Agus^{b, c}; Wahyudi, Prapsakti^c
 Save all to author list^a Department of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Diponegoro University, Indonesia^b Department of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Diponegoro University, Indonesia^c Study Program of Professional Engineer, Faculty of Engineering, Diponegoro University, Indonesia[Full text options](#) [Export](#) [Abstract](#)[Author keywords](#)[Sustainable Development Goals 2023](#)[SciVal Topics](#)**Abstract**

In this paper, the industrial application of detailed heat integration in the chlorobenzene production plant has been solved by using the Pinch design method. Designing a Heat Exchanger Network (HEN) through pinch analysis is an effective energy integration technology. In addition, minimizing unit and cost, operability and process control are essential parameters for selecting a suitable HEN design. In this research, the HEN of the existing process has been designed and analyzed using HINT software to minimize energy consumption and cost, thereby achieving maximum energy recovery. The analysis shows that the existing plant has been well integrated, and sound energy-saving effects and minimum energy requirements have been observed through the energy integration between processes. The total energy saving has been 91.80 %, while the energy recovery for heating and cooling have been 86.99 % and 96.23 %, respectively. Based on the economic analysis, the total annual cost of the proposed HEN design has been calculated to be 80912.5 \$. © 2022 Praise Worthy Prize S.r.l.-All rights reserved.

Author keywords

Glycerol Conversion; Heat Exchanger Network; Heat Integration; Pinch Analysis; Propylene Glycol Production

[Sustainable Development Goals 2023](#) [New](#) [SciVal Topics](#) **References (23)**[View in search results format](#) All | [Export](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#) 1 (2021) *T3DB: Chlorobenzene* [Online, Accessed: 02-May-2021]. Available <http://www.t3db.ca/toxins/T3D0104> 2 (1994) *Epa-454/R-93-044 Locating And Estimating Air Emissions From Sources Of Chlorobenzenes (REVISED)*. Cited 28 times. Environmental Protection Agency

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert](#) **Related documents**

Heat integration analysis of preliminary plant design of glycerol conversion into propylene glycol

Riyanto, T. , Putri, F.M.Y. , Widayat, W. (2019) *International Journal on Engineering Applications*

Optimization heat integration of preliminary plant design of styrene monomer into polystyrene

Febriansyar, R.A. , Azizah, N.U. , Widayat (2022) *AIP Conference Proceedings*

PROCESS INTEGRATION OF SULFURIC ACID PLANT BASED ON CONTACT PROCESS

Alhanif, M. , Sanyoto, G.J. , Widayat, W. (2020) *Frontiers in Heat and Mass Transfer*[View all related documents based on references](#)[Find more related documents in Scopus based on:](#)[Authors](#) [Keywords](#)

INFORMATION

- [For Readers](#)
- [For Authors](#)
- [For Reviewers](#)

FONT SIZE

USER

Username
 Password
 Remember me



Praise Worthy Papers

- [Highly commended papers](#)
- [Commented papers](#)

Most Popular Papers

- [Individual Electronic Pill Dissolver - Pillbox](#)
R. Cruz et al.
891 views since: 2014-09-30
- [Review of the Constitutive Modeling of Shape Memory Alloy Material](#)
K. Bajoria et al.
574 views since: 2014-05-31
- [Short Review on Controller Design Approaches of Heating Ventilation Air Conditioner Systems Towards Energy-Efficient Building](#)
S. Attaran et al.
508 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Investigation of Single Phase to Earth Fault and Protection Methods in Medium Voltage Networks](#)
A. R. Al-Zyoud
443 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Comparison of Different Optimization Criteria for Optimal Sizing of Hybrid Active Power Filters Parameters](#)
K. Elmathana et al.
428 views since: 2014-03-31

HOME	PRAISE WORTHY PRIZE	ABOUT	LOGIN	REGISTER	PWP ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIVES	ANNOUNCEMENTS	OTHER JOURNALS	DOWNLOAD ISSUES	
SUBMIT YOUR PAPER		SPECIAL ISSUE			

Home > **International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA)**

International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA)



ISSN: 2281-2881
 eISSN: 2533-2295
 CD-Rom: 2281-289X

Editor-in-Chief:

Prof. [Qinghua Qin](#)
 Professor and Leader of Materials and Manufacturing Group
 Department of Engineering
 Shenzhen MSU-BIT University
 Shenzhen, 518172, China

Editorial Board

2021 Journal Metrics



International Journal on Engineering Applications is in **Q1** in the Scopus subject categories:

- Architecture

Q2 in the Scopus subject categories:

- **General Engineering**
- Applied Mathematics
- Materials Science (miscellaneous)

Q3 in the Scopus subject categories:

- Computer Science Applications

Supports Open Access

Author's True Paper

Journal Aims

The **International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA)** is a peer-reviewed journal that publishes original theoretical and applied papers on all aspects of Engineering applications.

The topics to be covered include but are not limited to all fields regarding:

Electrical Engineering, Electronic Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Engineered Materials, Dielectrics & Plasmas, Fields, Waves & Electromagnetics, Nuclear Engineering, Photonics & Electro-Optics, Power, Energy & Environment, Sustainable Engineering and Development, Signal Processing & Analysis, Transportation, Aerospace Engineering, General Topics for Engineers (Math, Science & Engineering), Total Quality Management and Quality Technology, Engineering Economy Analysis, Healthcare Systems Engineering, Hazard and Risk Assessment and Mitigation, Infrastructure Engineering, Textile Engineering, Nano Technology, Control Engineering Applications, Machine Tool Applications.

The Editorial policy is to maintain a reasonable balance between papers regarding different research areas so that the Journal will be useful to all interested scientific groups.

IREA also publishes letters to the Editor and research notes which discuss new research, or research in progress in any of the above thematic areas.

The **International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA)** currently has an acceptance rate of 35%. The average time between submission and final decision is 39 days and the average time between acceptance and publication is 21 days.

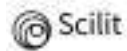
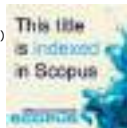
Frequency:

published bimonthly, appearing on the last day of January, March, May, July, September, November.

Abstracting and Indexing Information

IREA is covered by the following abstracting/indexing services:

- Cambridge Scientific Abstracts (CSA/CIG)
- Academic Search Complete (EBSCO Information Services)
- Google Scholar
- Elsevier Bibliographic Database - SCOPUS
- Scilit



PRAISE WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE

SUBSCRIPTION

Login to verify subscription
[Give a gift subscription](#)

NOTIFICATIONS

- [View](#)
- [Subscribe / Unsubscribe](#)

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

- Browse
- [By Issue](#)
 - [By Author](#)
 - [By Title](#)
 - [Other Journals](#)



INFORMATION

- [For Readers](#)
- [For Authors](#)
- [For Reviewers](#)

FONT SIZE

USER

Username

Password

Remember me



Praise Worthy Papers

[Highly commended papers](#)
[Commended papers](#)

Most Popular Papers

- [Individual Electronic Pill Dispenser – Pillbox](#)
R. Cruz et al.
 891 views since: 2014-09-30
- [Review of the Constitutive Modeling of Shape Memory Alloy Material](#)
K. Bajoria et al.
 574 views since: 2014-05-31
- [Short Review on Controller Design Approaches of Heating Ventilation Air Conditioner Systems Towards Energy-Efficient Building](#)
S. Attaran et al.
 508 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Investigation of Single Phase to Earth Fault and Protection Methods in Medium Voltage Networks](#)
A. R. Al-Zyoud
 443 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Comparison of Different Optimization Criteria for Optimal Sizing of Hybrid Active Power Filters Parameters](#)
K. Elmathana et al.
 428 views since: 2014-03-31

HOME	PRRAISE WORTHY PRIZE	ABOUT	LOGIN	REGISTER	PWP ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIVES	ANNOUNCEMENTS	OTHER JOURNALS	DOWNLOAD ISSUES	
SUBMIT YOUR PAPER	SPECIAL ISSUE				

Home > Archives > **Vol 10, No 6 (2022)**

Vol 10, No 6 (2022)

Open Access Subscription or Fee Access

Full Issue

View or download the full issue

[VOL 10, N 6](#)

Table of Contents

Articles

Study of Energy Integration in Chlorobenzene Production Process Using Pinch Technology	PDF	393-400
<i>Widayat Widayat, Mahmood Taha M. N. Saeed, Sulardjaka Sulardjaka, Agus Suprihanto, Prapsakti Wahyudi</i>		
Investigation on e-Commerce Platforms for Tackling e-Business Security Challenge	PDF	401-410
<i>Aymen Belghith</i>		
Analysis of Spatial Distribution Processes for Forest Fires Near the Railway Infrastructure Using Clustering: Case Study	PDF	411-425
<i>Marina Yurievna Belikova, Nikolay Viktorovich Baranovskiy, Andrey Vladimirovich Karanin, Aleksandr Vladimirovich Bazarov, Roman Sergeevich Sychev, Alena Viktorovna Glebova</i>		
Numerical Investigation of Mixed Convective Heat Transfer of a Twisted Square Tube	PDF	426-442
<i>Olanrewaju Miracle Oyewola, Malik O. Olasinde, Olusegun Olufemi Ajide, Olawale S. Ismail</i>		
Optimization of Planting Patterns in South Sulawesi	PDF	443-452
<i>Ratna Musa, Irma Nur Afiah, Mahar Diana Hamid, Agus Lasse, Trifandy Musafir Wellang, Muhammad Fachry Hafid</i>		
Modeling and Control of Ball and Beam Problem with Controllers' Performance Comparison	PDF	453-459
<i>Ivan Isho Gorial, Ayad Esho Korial</i>		
Synthesis and Characterization of Biofuel Using Waste Cooking Oil Obtained by the College Canteen	PDF	460-469
<i>Rajan Kumar, Manish Kumar Roy, Manoj Kumar Mishra</i>		

Please send any question about this web site to info@praiseworthyprize.com
 Copyright © 2005-2023 Praise Worthy Prize

PRRAISE WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE

SUBSCRIPTION
 Login to verify subscription
[Give a gift subscription](#)

NOTIFICATIONS

- [View](#)
- [Subscribe / Unsubscribe](#)

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

All

Browse

- [By Issue](#)
- [By Author](#)
- [By Title](#)
- [Other Journals](#)



INFORMATION

- [For Readers](#)
- [For Authors](#)
- [For Reviewers](#)

FONT SIZE

USER

Username

Password

Remember me



Praise Worthy Papers

- [Highly commended papers](#)
- [Commended papers](#)

Most Popular Papers

- [Individual Electronic Pill Dispenser – ePillbox](#)
R. Cruz et al.
891 views since: 2014-09-30
- [Review of the Constitutive Modeling of Shape Memory Alloy Material](#)
K. Bajoria et al.
574 views since: 2014-05-31
- [Short Review on Controller Design Approaches of Heating Ventilation Air Conditioner Systems Towards Energy-Efficient Building](#)
S. Attaran et al.
508 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Investigation of Single Phase to Earth Fault and Protection Methods in Medium Voltage Networks](#)
A. R. Al-Zyoud
443 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Comparison of Different Optimization Criteria for Optimal Sizing of Hybrid Active Power Filters Parameters](#)
K. Elmathana et al.
428 views since: 2014-03-31

HOME	PRaise WORTHY PRIZE	ABOUT	LOGIN	REGISTER	PWP ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIVES	ANNOUNCEMENTS	OTHER JOURNALS	DOWNLOAD ISSUES	
SUBMIT YOUR PAPER	SPECIAL ISSUE				

Home > About the Journal > **Editorial Board**

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

[Prof. Qinghua QIN](#), Shenzhen MSU-BIT University - Department of Engineering, [China](#)

Editorial Board members

- [Olivier ALLIX](#), LMT-Cachan- Structures & Systems division, [France](#)
- [Prof. Dr. Ali Cemal Benim](#), Duesseldorf University of Applied Sciences, [Germany](#)
- [Hulusi Bulent Ertaç](#), Middle East Technical University, Electrical and Electronics Eng. Department, [Turkey](#)
- [Ney Augusto DUMONT](#), Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- [Ilie C. GEBESHUBER](#), Vienna University of Technology- Institute of Applied Physics, Austria
- [Noradin GHADIMI](#), Ankara Yildirim Beyazit University, Ankara
- [Wuqi JIANG](#), Nanchang Hangkong University- School of Aeronautical Manufacturing Engineering, [China](#)
- [John KATSIKADELIS](#), National Technical University of Athens- School of Civil Engineering, Greece
- [Vasudevan LAKSHMINARAYANAN](#), University of Waterloo - School of Optometry and Vision Science, Canada
- [Bo- Ren LIN](#), Department of Electrical Engineering - National Yunlin University of Science and Technology, Taiwan, Province of China
- [Xiaotang LIU](#), Department of Applied Chemistry South China Agriculture University., China
- [Shaker MEGUID](#), University of Toronto, Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering, Canada
- [Ernian PAN](#), The University of Akron- Computer Modeling and Simulation Group, United States
- [Barbara Krystyna PIERSCIONEK](#), Nottingham Trent University, School of Science & Technology, [United Kingdom](#)
- [Ethirajan Rathakrishnan](#), Department of Aerospace Engineering Indian Institute of Technology, India
- [Vladimir SLADEK](#), Slovak Academy of Sciences - Institute of Construction and Architecture, Slovakia
- [Bohua SUN](#), Centre for Mechanics and Technology, CPUT., South Africa
- [Luisa TOSCANO](#), Federico II University of Naples, Department of Math. and Appl. R. Caccioppoli, Italy
- [George TSATSARONIS](#), Technische Universität Berlin - Institute for Energy Engineering, Germany
- [Hui WANG](#), Henan University of Technology - Department of Engineering Mechanics, China
- [Yang XIANG](#), University of Western Sydney - School of Computing, Engineering and Mathematics, Australia
- [Jiangtao YE](#), Lancaster University - Department of Engineering, United Kingdom
- [Jianming ZHANG](#), State Key Laboratory of Advanced Design and Manufacturing for Vehicle Body, College of Mechanical and Vehicle Engineering, Hunan University, China
- [Xiaojing ZHENG](#), Xidian University - School of Electrical and Mechanical Engineering, China
- [Youhe ZHOU](#), Lanzhou University - School of Civil Engineering and Mechanics, China

Please send any question about this web site to info@praiseworthyprize.com
 Copyright © 2005-2023 Praise Worthy Prize

[PRaise WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE](#)

SUBSCRIPTION
 Login to verify subscription
[Give a gift subscription](#)

NOTIFICATIONS

- [View](#)
- [Subscribe / Unsubscribe](#)

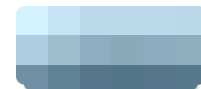
JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

All

Browse

- [By Issue](#)
- [By Author](#)
- [By Title](#)
- [Other Journals](#)




INFORMATION

- [For Readers](#)
- [For Authors](#)
- [For Reviewers](#)





FONT SIZE

USER

Username
 Password
 Remember me



ARTICLE TOOLS

-  [Print this article](#)
-  [How to cite item](#)
-  [Finding References](#)
-  [Email this article \(Login required\)](#)



Praise Worthy Papers

- [Highly commended papers](#)
- [Commended papers](#)

Most Popular Papers

- [Individual Electronic Pill Dispenser - ePillbox](#)
 R. Cruz et al.
 891 views since: 2014-09-30
- [Review of the Constitutive Modeling of Shape Memory Alloy Material](#)
 K. Bajoria et al.
 574 views since: 2014-05-31
- [Short Review on Controller Design Approaches of Heating Ventilation Air Conditioner Systems Towards Energy-Efficient Buildings](#)
 S. Attaran et al.
 508 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Investigation of Single Phase to Earth Fault and Protection Methods in Medium Voltage Networks](#)
 A. R. Al-Zyoud
 443 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Comparison of Different Optimization Criteria for Optimal Sizing of Inverter Active Power Filters Parameters](#)
 K. Elmathana et al.
 428 views since: 2014-03-31

HOME	APRAISE WORTHY PRIZE	ABOUT	LOGIN	REGISTER	PWP ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIVES	ANNOUNCEMENTS	OTHER JOURNALS	DOWNLOAD ISSUES	
SUBMIT YOUR PAPER		SPECIAL ISSUE			

Home > Vol 10, No 6 (2022) > **Belghith**

 Open Access  Subscription or Fee Access

Investigation on e-Commerce Platforms for Tackling e-Business Security Challenge

Aymen Belghith^(1*)

(*) Corresponding author

Authors' affiliations

⁽¹⁾ Department of Computer Science, College of Computing and Informatics, Saudi Electronic University, [Saudi Arabia](#)

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.15866/irea.v10i6.20649>

Abstract

Securing e-Business from threats and risks has become an urgent necessity nowadays especially with the growth of the cyber-crimes. Enterprises need to provide securely services and gaining the trust of the customers is the bedrock toward achieving any enterprise's objectives and goals. Otherwise, making e-Commerce platforms exposed to the cyber-crimes will affect the e-Business performance and reputation and may destroy the e-Business at all. In this paper, the different e-Commerce security challenges are discussed by presenting the most important vulnerabilities related to the different components of the e-Commerce including the user, the security techniques, the Information Technology environment, and the e-Commerce platform. Then, the best practices that enterprises should follow to ensure a safer e-Business environment are provided. Moreover, different attack detection mechanisms deployed in e-Commerce platforms have been presented. Finally, investigations are conducted on some e-Commerce platforms in order to show how the e-Business still suffers from information disclosure.

Copyright © 2022 Praise Worthy Prize - All rights reserved.

Keywords

Disclosure; e-Commerce; Privacy; Security; Threats

Full Text:



References

W. Stallings and L. Brown. Computer Security: Principles and Practice. 4th Edition, Pearson, 2018.

C. Laybats and J. Davies GDPR: Implementing the regulations, Business Information Review, Vol. 35, Issue 2, pp. 81-83, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0266382118777808>

L. Williams, G. McGraw, and S. Migues, 'Engineering Security Vulnerability Prevention, Detection, and Response', IEEE Software, Vol. 35, Issue 5, pp. 76 - 80, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1109/MS.2018.290110854>

E. Sepashvili, Digital Chain Policy of Contemporary Global Economy: E-commerce Evolution through E-banking and E-signature, Business and Management Sciences, Vol. 11 Issue 3, p239 - 249, 2020.

L. Yan and L. Junfeng, Risk Management of E-Commerce Security in Cloud Computing Environment, 12th International Conference on Measuring Technology and Mechatronics Automation (ICMTMA), pp. 787 - 790, Phuket, Thailand, February 2020.

M. D. Mileros, N. Lakemond, and R. Forchheimer, Towards a taxonomy of e-commerce -characterizing content creator-based business models, Proceedings of ISPIIM Conferences, Florence, Italy, pp. 1 - 14, June 2019. <https://doi.org/10.22215/timreview/1276>

IBM. Vulnerability involving IBM Cloud Baseboard Management Controller (BMC) Firmware [Online]. February 2019, last accessed 15 March 2021. Available at: <https://www.ibm.com/blogs/psirt/vulnerability-involving-ibm-cloud-baseboard-management-controller-bmc-firmware/>

G. Somani et al., Combating DDoS Attacks in the Cloud: Requirements, Trends, and Future Directions, IEEE Cloud Computing, Vol. 4, Issue 1, pp. 22 - 32, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/MCC.2017.14>

F. Kamoun and M. Halaweh, User interface Design and E-commerce Security Perception: An empirical study, International Journal of E-Business Research (IJEBR), Vol. 8, Issue 2, pp. 15-32, 2012. <https://doi.org/10.4018/ijeb.2012040102>

M. Harwood. Internet Security: How to Defend Against Attackers on the Web. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2016.

S. Wei, Y. Ding, and X. Han, TDSC: Two-Stage DDoS Detection and Defense System Based on Clustering, 47th Annual IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks Workshops (DSN-W), Denver, CO, pp. 101 - 102, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/DSN-W.2017.11>

T. A. Ahaner, An effective approach of detecting DDoS using Artificial Neural Networks, International Conference on Wireless Communications, Signal Processing and Networking (WISPNET), Chennai, pp. 707-711, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/WISPNET.2017.8299853>

Y. Kourago et al. Attacks on Android Banking Applications, International Conference on Engineering & MIS (ICEMIS), Agadir, Morocco, pp. 1-6, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICEMIS.2016.7745337>

S. Jamshidi, R. Rejaie, and J. Li, Trojan Horses in Amazon's Castle: Understanding the Incentivized Online Reviews, International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM), Barcelona, Spain, pp. 335-342, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ASONAM.2018.8508267>

A. H. Lashkari et al. CIC-AB: Online ad blocker for browsers, International Carnahan Conference on Security Technology (ICST), Madrid, Spain, pp. 1-7, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CCST.2017.8167846>

H. Teymourlouei, Preventative Measures in Cyber & Ransomware Attacks for Home & Small Businesses' Data, International Conference on Scientific Computing (CSC), Athens, pp. 87 - 93, 2018.

A. Zahra and M. A. Shah, IoT based ransomware growth rate evaluation and detection using command and control blacklisting, International Conference on Automation and Computing (ICAC), Huddersfield, pp. 1 - 6, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.23919/ICAC.2017.8082013>

F. N. Esirci and A. a. Bayrakci, Hardware Trojan detection based on correlated path delays in defiance of variations with spatial correlations, Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE), Lausanne, pp. 163-168, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.23919/DATE.2017.7926976>

K. Xiao, X. Zhang, and M. Tehranipoor, A clock sweeping technique for detecting hardware Trojans impacting circuits delay, IEEE Design and Test, Vol. 30, Issue 2, pp. 26 - 34, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1109/MDAT.2013.2249555>

L. Xue and S. Ren, Power analysis-based Hardware Trojan detection, IEEE National Aerospace and Electronics Conference (NAECON), Dayton, OH, pp. 253 - 257, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/NAECON.2017.8268780>

R. Shende and D. D. Ambawade, A side channel based power analysis technique for hardware trojan detection using statistical learning approach, Thirteenth International Conference on Wireless and Optical Communications Networks (WOCN), Hyderabad, pp. 1 - 4, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1109/WOCN.2016.7759894>

P. William Robert and A. Maheshwar, A study on effect of credit card on customer satisfaction in Chennai, Journal of Contemporary Issues in Business & Government, Vol. 26 Issue 2, pp. 1055 - 1062, 2020.

L. Xiaogang et al., Pricing and Product-bundling Strategies for E-commerce Platforms with Competition, European Journal of Operational Research, Vol. 283, Issue 3, pp. 1026 - 1039, June 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejor.2019.11.066>

S. Daklov and A. Malinova, A survey of e-commerce Security Threats and Solutions, International Conference on Innovations in Science and Education, Prague, Czech Republic, March 2021. <https://doi.org/10.12955/ips.v2.i35>

G. Baldini et al., Ethical Design in the Internet of Things. Science and Engineering Ethics, Vol. 24, Issue 3, pp. 905 - 925, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-016-9754-5>

C. Li and B. Palanisami, Privacy in Internet of Things: From principles to technologies, IEEE Internet of Things Journal, pp. 1-18, 2018.

APRAISE WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE

SUBSCRIPTION
 Login to verify subscription
 Give a gift subscription

NOTIFICATIONS

- [View](#)
- [Subscribe / Unsubscribe](#)

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

All

Browse

- [By Issue](#)
- [By Author](#)
- [By Title](#)
- [Other Journals](#)



INFORMATION

- [For Readers](#)
- [For Authors](#)
- [For Reviewers](#)

FONT SIZE

USER

Username

Password

Remember me



ARTICLE TOOLS

-
-
-
-



Praise Worthy Papers

- [Highly commended papers](#)
- [Commended papers](#)

Most Popular Papers

- [Individual Electronic Pill Dispenser - ePhiloBox](#)
R. Cruz et al.
891 views since: 2014-09-30
- [Review of the Constitutive Modeling of Shape Memory Alloy Material](#)
K. Bajoria et al.
574 views since: 2014-05-31
- [Short Review on Controller Design Approaches of Heating Ventilation Air Conditioner Systems Towards Energy-Efficient Buildings](#)
S. Attaran et al.
508 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Investigation of Single Phase to Earth Fault and Protection Methods in Medium Voltage Networks](#)
A. R. Al-Zyoud
443 views since: 2014-03-31
- [Comparison of Different Optimization Criteria for Optimal Sizing of Hybrid Active Power Filters Parameters](#)
K. Elmahana et al.
428 views since: 2014-03-31

HOME	PRaise WORTHY PRIZE	ABOUT	LOGIN	REGISTER	PWP ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIVES	ANNOUNCEMENTS	OTHER JOURNALS	DOWNLOAD ISSUES	
SUBMIT YOUR PAPER		SPECIAL ISSUE			

Home > Vol 10, No 6 (2022) > **Oyewola**

Open Access Subscription or Fee Access

Numerical Investigation of Mixed Convective Heat Transfer of a Twisted Square Tube

Olanrewaju Miracle Oyewola^(1*), Malik O. Olasinde⁽²⁾, Olusegun Olufemi Ajide⁽³⁾, Olawale S. Ismail⁽⁴⁾

(*) *Corresponding author*

Authors' affiliations

- ⁽¹⁾ School of Mechanical Engineering, Fiji National University, Fiji
- ⁽²⁾ Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Ibadan, Nigeria
- ⁽³⁾ Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Ibadan, Nigeria
- ⁽⁴⁾ Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.15866/irea.v10i6.22252>

Abstract

Study of the heat transfer performance of twisted tubes have been limited to forced convective conditions (inertia-dominated flow) without studying the effect of different isothermal wall temperature (buoyancy force). Therefore, this work investigated the flow and heat transfer behavior of a twisted square tube of a varying pitch length at different mixed convective regimes. The model continuity, momentum, and energy equations were solved using the finite volume technique. The numerical model setup was validated using experimental results and a satisfactory result was achieved. The result shows that the twisted square tube performs better than the smooth tube subjected to the same conditions. The heat transfer rate and drag coefficient increase with decreasing twist pitch length. In addition, the result shows that increment of buoyancy force, while inertia force is kept constant leads to a high reduction of drag as compared to increasing inertia force, while buoyancy force is kept constant. Overall, a 15% increase (at $RI=1$) is obtained in the drag coefficient and a 13% increase (at $RI=0.5$) is obtained in the heat transfer rate in the 100 mm twist pitch length as compared to the 600 mm twist pitch length.

Copyright © 2022 Praise Worthy Prize - All rights reserved.

Keywords

Twisted Square Tube; Twist Pitch Length; Inertia Force; Buoyancy Force; Nusselt Number; Friction Factor

Full Text:



References

A. Dewan, P. Mahanta, K. S. Raju and P. S. Kumar, Review of Passive Heat Transfer Augmentation Techniques. Journal of Power Energy, vol. 218, 2004, pp. 509-525.
<https://doi.org/10.1243/09576560042456953>

M. O. Oyewola, O. Ismail, M. Olasinde, O. Ajide, Numerical Simulation of Mixed Convective Flow over Triangularly Arranged Cylinders. Frontiers in Heat and Mass Transfer (FHMT), vol. 18, Jan. 2022.
<https://doi.org/10.5098/hmt.18.30>

Mohd Amir, F., Yusoff, M., Abu Hassan, S., Multi-Faceted Surface Effect on Heat Transfer Performance and Flow Dynamics at the Onset of Optimum Nusselt Number, (2021) International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA), 9 (6), pp. 337-352.
<https://doi.org/10.15866/irea.v9i6.20080>

Echchikhi, A., Gueraoui, K., El Rhaleb, E., Zeggwagh, N., Bounouar, A., Benbih, H., Aberdane, I., Heat Transfer Analysis and Modeling of a Cylindrical Parabolic Solar Distiller, (2021) International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA), 9 (5), pp. 268-276.
<https://doi.org/10.15866/irea.v9i5.20265>

O. Oyewola, S. Afolabi, O. Ismail, M. Olasinde, Convective Heat Transfer in a Square Cavity with Embedded Circular Heated Block at Different Positions. Frontiers in Heat and Mass Transfer (FHMT), vol. 27 n. 18, 2022.
<https://doi.org/10.5098/hmt.18.31>

Samrani, H., Gueraoui, K., Zeggwagh, N., Taibi, M., Modeling of the Impact of the Geometric Shape of a Solar Dryer on Heat Energy for Different Region in Morocco, (2021) International Journal on Engineering Applications (IREA), 9 (2), pp. 104-114.
<https://doi.org/10.15866/irea.v9i2.19180>

T. Y. X. Guo, Y. Nan, H. Zhang, X. Huang, H. Cao, J. Min, Y. Cai, Y. Hao, and N. J. Tang, An Overview of Heat Transfer Enhancement Literature in 2019. Heat Transfer Research, vol. 51 n. 9, 2020, pp. 807-824.
<https://doi.org/10.1615/HeatTransRes.2020033880>

M. Sheikholeslami, M. Gorji-Bandpy and D. D. Ganji, Review of Heat Transfer Enhancement Methods: Focus on Passive Methods using Swirl Flow Devices, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews. vol. 49: 2015, pp. 444-469.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2015.04.113>

G. S. Jahanmir and F. Farhadi, Twisted Bundle Heat Exchangers Performance Evaluation by CFD (CJ12/S054), International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer, vol. 39, 2012, pp. 1654-1660.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icheatmasstransfer.2012.09.004>

R. Manglik and A. E. Bergles, Heat Transfer And Pressure Drop Correlations for Twisted-Tape Inserts in Isothermal Tubes: Part I- Laminar Flows, Journal of Heat Transfer, vol. 115, 1993.
<https://doi.org/10.1115/1.2911383>

X. Tan, D. Zhu, G. Zhou and L. Zeng, Experimental and Numerical Study of Convective Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow in Twisted Oval Tubes. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, vol. 55, 2012, pp. 4701-4710.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jheatmasstransfer.2012.04.030>

B. V. Dzyubenko and L. V. Ashmantas, Modeling and Design of Twisted Tube Heat Exchangers (Begell House, Inc. 2002).

V. D. Zimparov, Enhancement of Heat Transfer by a Combination of Three-Start Spirally Corrugated Tubes with a Twisted Tape. Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer, vol. 44, 2001, pp. 551-574.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0017-9310\(00\)00126-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0017-9310(00)00126-5)

V. D. Zimparov, Enhancement of Heat Transfer by a Combination of a Single Start Spirally Corrugated Tubes with a Twisted Tape. Exp. Therm. Fluid Sci. vol. 25, 2002, pp. 535-546.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1777\(01\)00112-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1777(01)00112-1)

X. H. Tan, D. S. Zhu, G. Y. Zhou and L. D. Zeng, 2013. Heat Transfer and Pressure Drop Performance of Twisted Oval Tube Heat Exchanger. Appl Therm Eng. vol. 50, 2013, pp. 374-383.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2012.06.037>

A. Ebrahimi and E. Roohi, Numerical Study of Flow Patterns and Heat Transfer in Mini Twisted Oval Tubes. International Journal of Modern Physics. vol. 26 n. 12, 2015.
<https://doi.org/10.1142/S0129183115501405>

J. J. Chen, X. Y. Ji, X. H. Lu and C. S. Wang, 2017. Mechanism Study of Heat Transfer Enhancement Using Twisted Hexagonal Tube with Slurry from Biogas Plant. Energy Procedia. vol. 142, 2017, pp. 880-885.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2017.12.141>

S. Yang, L. Zhang and H. Xu, 2011. Experimental Study on Convective Heat Transfer and Flow Resistance Characteristics of Water Flow in Twisted Elliptical Tubes. Appl. Thermal Eng. vol. 31, 2011, pp. 2981-2991.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2011.05.030>

K. S. Mushatet and H. M. Hmood, 2021, Numerical Investigation for Heat Transfer Enhancement in a Triangular Twisted Tube. Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences, vol. 16 n. 5, 2021, pp.1819-6608.

Y. Li and L. Zhi-xin, 2003. Numerical Analysis of Laminar Flow and Heat Transfer in Twisted Elliptical Tubes. Engineering Mechanics, vol. 20 n. 5, 2003.

C. Pozrikidis, 2006, Stokes flow through a twisted tube. J. Fluid Mech, vol. 567, 2006, pp. 261-280.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022112006002242>

C. Y. Wang, 2006. Effect of Helical Corrugations on Low-Reynolds-Number Flow in a Tube. AIChE J. vol. 52, 2006, pp. 2008-2012.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/aic.10817>

J. Yu, J. Chen, X. Mi, Y. Jiang, X. Fan and Z. Zhu, Study on Flow and Heat Transfer Characteristics for Propane in Twisted Oval and the Two-Start Twisted Helically Wound Tube. Advances in Mechanical Engineering, vol. 13 n. 12, 2021, pp. 1-24.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/16878140211067025>

J. Cheng, Z. Qian, Q. Wang, C. Fei and W. Huang, 2018. Numerical Study of Heat Transfer and Flow Characteristic of Twisted Tube with Different Cross Section Shapes. Heat and Mass Transfer, 2018.

PRaise WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE

SUBSCRIPTION

- Login to verify subscription
- [Give a gift subscription](#)

NOTIFICATIONS

- [View](#)
- [Subscribe / Unsubscribe](#)

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

All

Browse

- [By Issue](#)
- [By Author](#)
- [By Title](#)
- [Other Journals](#)

