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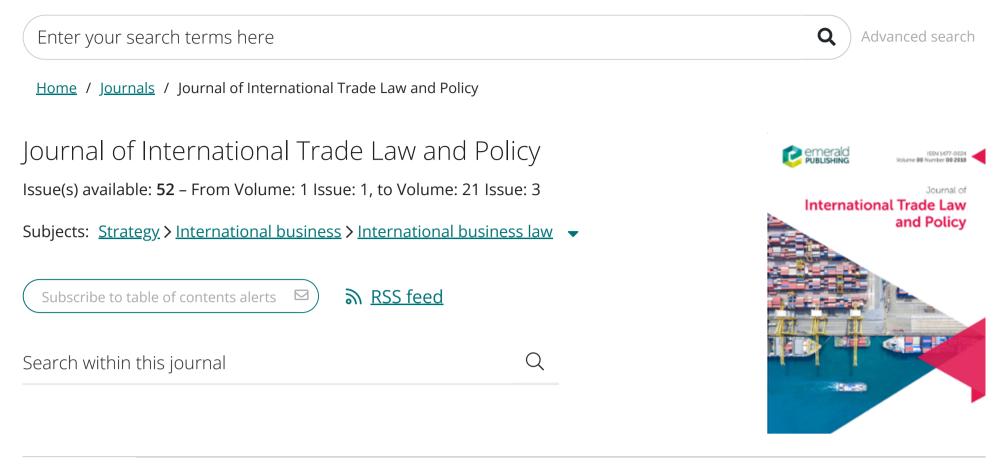
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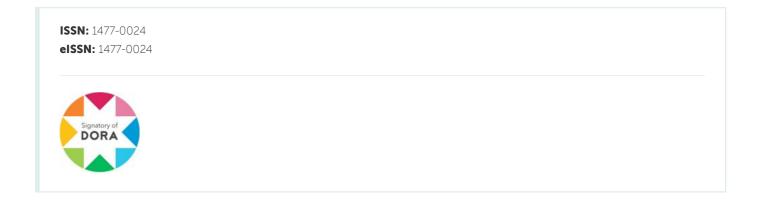
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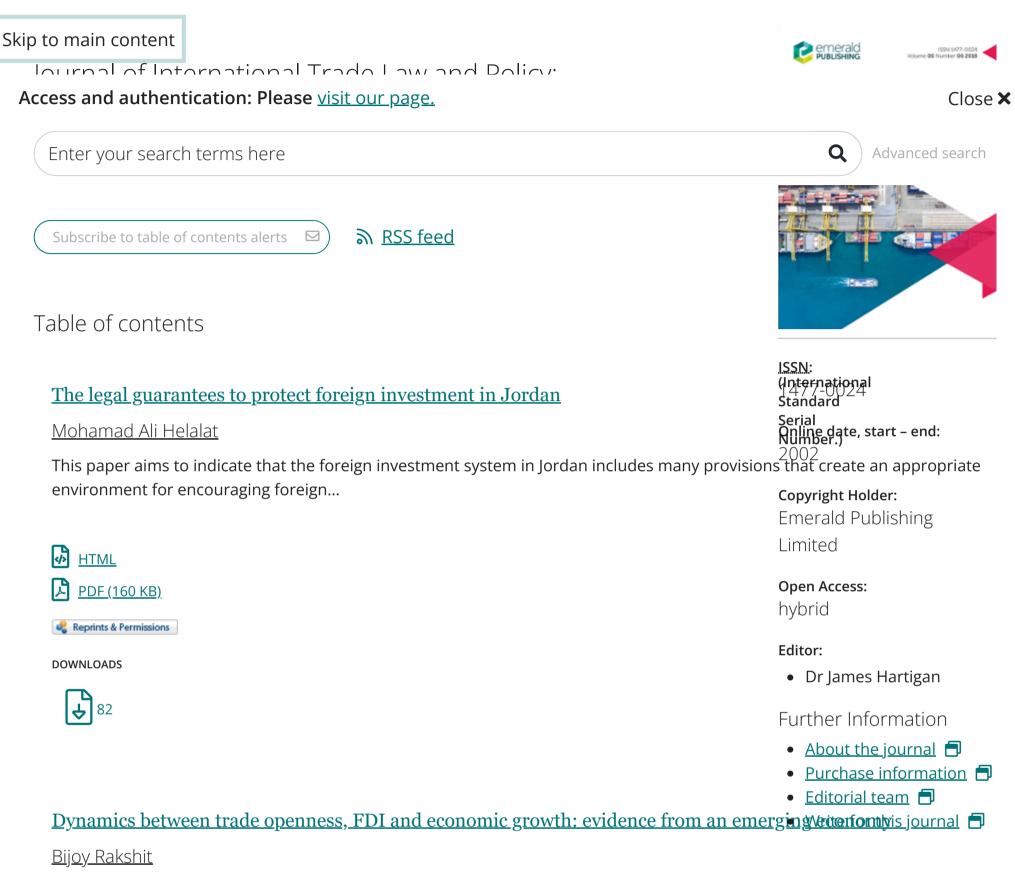
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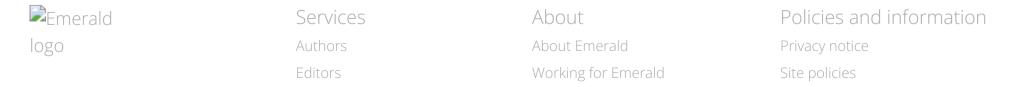
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#### Design/methodology/approach

This normative research uses a qualitative legal methodology. This study conducts desk analysis of primary legal materials and existing literature to assess the concept of security interest within the World Trade Organization (WTO) framework.

#### Findings

This paper finds that the panel in *Russia* ~ *Troffic in Transit* applied subjective and objective test in reviewing Russia's invocation of GATT Article XXI(b)(iii). Despite the adjectival self-judging clause and the political tension of the dispute, the panel is capable to review its application. This study further finds that the term security interest and emergency in international relations still leaves the possibility of open interpretation.

#### Research limitations/implications

Because of the normative research approach, the research results lack empirical data and implications. Therefore, future research is encouraged to inquire on the empirical research.

#### Originality/value

This paper fulfils the need to study and explore security exception clause within the WTO framework as a normative rule of law and in the wider conceptual notion of security and emergency in international law.

#### Keywords

WTO Interpretation Russia - Traffic in Transit Security exception

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### Design/methodology/approach

This study deals with the protection provided by the Jordan Government for foreign investments to attract foreign investment by studying the guarantees given by Jordan including many legal principles that encourage investment. The legal guarantees for the foreign investor enhance the confidence of the foreign investor in the host country.

#### Findings

The system provides a lot of guarantees with respect to non-commercial risks to which the foreign investor may be exposed.

#### Originality/value

The paper also clarifies that the role played by bilateral agreements in the field of investments, as these agreements give foreign investments a measure of protection through the guarantees and they are considered as incentives for the investor

#### Keywords

Jordanian law Foreign investments	Bilateral investment agreements
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