



1 of 1

[Download](#) [Print](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Save to list](#) [Create bibliography](#)
[Cosmopolitan Civil Societies](#) • [Open Access](#) • Volume 15, Issue 2, Pages 48 - 63 • 28 July 2023
**Document type**Article • [Gold Open Access](#)**Source type**

Journal

**ISSN**

18375391

**DOI**

10.5130/ccs.v15.i2.8084

[View more](#)

# Universal Values of Pancasila in Managing the Crime of Terrorism

Setiyono, Joko ; Natalis, Aga

[Save all to author list](#)<sup>a</sup> Universitas Diponegoro, Central Java, Semarang City, Indonesia
[View PDF](#) [Full text options](#) [Export](#)
[Abstract](#)[Author keywords](#)[SciVal Topics](#)[Funding details](#)**Abstract**

Using a Socio-Legal Studies approach, this article analyses the primacy of the universal values of Pancasila, a decolonizing ideology, in tackling crimes of terrorism in Indonesia. In Indonesia's last two decades, radical movements have become more widespread, and the public easily follows their developments. Intolerance is the seed for radicalism, and terrorism is the forerunner of the emergence of acts of terrorism. In tackling crimes of terrorism, it is important to apply Pancasila as a way of life; ideals and nationalism have an important role in every aspect of the life of the nation and state. The policies for inculcating Pancasila values must be carried out in a synergistic and coordinated manner by involving various existing sectors, and the material content of programs of deradicalization must be comprehensive, integral and sustainable by taking into account the condition of the target participants, educational background, experience and age with a dialogical, democratic, and participatory approach. © 2023 by the author(s).

**Author keywords**

Indonesia; Pancasila Universal Values; Radicalism; Terrorism; Transnational Crime

**Cited by 0 documents**

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)**Related documents**

Meta-Analysis the Root of Terrorism from the Perspective of Islamic Movement in Indonesia

Bela, D.R.S. , Nurmandi, A. , Muallidin, I.

(2021) *Al-Ihkam: Jurnal Hukum dan Pranata Sosial*

Ratio Legis of chemical castration to the perpetrators of sexual violence against children

Yuningsih, H. , Nurjaya, I.N. , Djatmika, P.

(2020) *Sriwijaya Law Review*

Sasi laut as a non penal effort treatment of illegal fishing for sustainable utilization of fishery resources

Lewerissa, Y.A. , Ashri, M. , Muhadar

(2021) *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

[Find more related documents in Scopus based on:](#)

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)





DATE

2023

VOL. / NO.

15/2

U T S  
e P R E S S

---

# Cosmopolitan Civil Societies:

*An Interdisciplinary  
Journal*

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals>)

HOME ([HTTPS://EPRESS.LIB.UTS.EDU.AU/JOURNALS/INDEX.PHP/MCS/INDEX](https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/index)) / EDITORIAL TEAM

***Cosmopolitan Civil Societies: An Interdisciplinary Journal***

# Editorial Team

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Professor Fidelis Allen (<mailto:allfidelis@gmail.com>), University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria

Professor James Goodman (<mailto:James.Goodman@uts.edu.au>), University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, Australia

Professor Felicitas Hillmann (<mailto:Felicitas.Hillmann@leibniz-irs.de>), Technische Universität Berlin, Germany

Professor Ching Lin Pang (<https://www.uantwerpen.be/en/research-groups/translation-interpreting/about-us/members/>), University of Antwerp and Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium

Professor Armindo dos Santos de Sousa Teodósio (<mailto:armindo.teodosio@gmail.com>), Pontifical Catholic University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Dr Ahmed Shahid (<mailto:ahmed.shahid@villacollege.edu.mv>), Villa College, Maldives.

Professor Heidi Norman (<mailto:Heidi.Norman@uts.edu.au>), University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, Australia

Associate Professor Hsiu-Mei Chung (<mailto:maychung@mail.ncku.edu.tw>), National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan

Dr Sabrina DinMohamed (<https://www.sabrinadinmohamed.com/>), Netherlands Institute for Social Research, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Dr. Hilary Yerbury (<mailto:ccsjournal@uts.edu.au>), Editorial Manager, Cosmopolitan Civil Societies Journal

Make a Submission (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/about/submissions>)

## Information

For Readers (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/information/readers>)

For Authors (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/information/authors>)

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals>)

HOME ([HTTPS://EPRESS.LIB.UTS.EDU.AU/JOURNALS/INDEX.PHP/MCS/INDEX](https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/MCS/index))

/ PREVIOUS ISSUES ([HTTPS://EPRESS.LIB.UTS.EDU.AU/JOURNALS/INDEX.PHP/MCS/ISSUE/ARCHIVE](https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/MCS/issue/archive)) / VOL 15 NO 2 (2023)

***Cosmopolitan Civil Societies: An Interdisciplinary Journal***

## Vol 15 No 2 (2023)



**Published:** 2023-07-28

### Articles (refereed)

#### Fighting Corruption in Kazakhstan by Force of Criminal Law

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8346>)

Elena Mitskaya

1-18

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8346/8209>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8346/8210>)

#### Kokoda People: Mobilization, Marginalization and Their Economic Lives in Sorong, Southwest Papua

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8211>)

Bustamin Wahid Wahid

19-32

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8211/8211>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8211/8212>)

#### The Eye4HK Meme and the Construction of an Injustice Frame

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8556>)

Steve Kwok-Leung Chan, LIM Woon-Taek , LEE Gyun-Ho, WONG Ngai-Chiu

33-47

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8556/8215>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8556/8216>)

### Universal Values of Pancasila in Managing the Crime of Terrorism

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8084>)

Joko Setiyono, Aga Natalis

48-63

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8084/8213>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8084/8214>)

### Women Leaders and ESG Performance: Exploring Gender Equality in Global South Companies

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8615>)

Monique Cardoso, Gustavo Andrey Almeida Lopes Fernandes, Marco Antonio Teixeira

64-83

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8615/8217>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8615/8221>)

### Understanding Trust in Contemporary Australia Using Latent Class Analysis

(<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8595>)

Alanna Kamp, Kevin Dunn, Rachel Sharples, Nida Denson, Thierno Diallo

84-104

PDF (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8595/8219>)

HTML (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/article/view/8595/8220>)

Make a Submission (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/about/submissions>)

#### Information

For Readers (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/information/readers>)

For Authors (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/information/authors>)

For Librarians (<https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs/information/librarians>)

#### About the Journal





© 2023 by the author(s). This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) License (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), allowing third parties to copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format and to remix, transform, and build upon the material for any purpose, even commercially, provided the original work is properly cited and states its license.

**Citation:** Setiyono, J., Natalis, A. 2023. Universal Values of Pancasila in Managing the Crime of Terrorism. *Cosmopolitan Civil Societies: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 15:2, 48–63. <https://doi.org/10.5130/ccs.v15.i2.8084>

ISSN 1837-5391 | Published by  
UTS ePRESS | <https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs>

ARTICLE (REFEREED)

## Universal Values of Pancasila in Managing the Crime of Terrorism

**Joko Setiyono\***, Aga Natalis

Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang City, Central Java, Indonesia

**Corresponding author:** Joko Setiyono, Universitas Diponegoro, Jalan dr. Antonius Suroyo, Tembalang, Semarang City, Central Java 50275, Indonesia, [jokosetiyono@lecturer.undip.ac.id](mailto:jokosetiyono@lecturer.undip.ac.id)

**DOI:** <https://doi.org/10.5130/ccs.v15.i2.8084>

**Article History:** Received 01/02/2022; Revised 31/10/2022; Accepted 25/11/2022; Published 30/07/2023

### Abstract

Using a Socio-Legal Studies approach, this article analyses the primacy of the universal values of Pancasila, a decolonizing ideology, in tackling crimes of terrorism in Indonesia. In Indonesia's last two decades, radical movements have become more widespread, and the public easily follows their developments. Intolerance is the seed for radicalism, and terrorism is the forerunner of the emergence of acts of terrorism. In tackling crimes of terrorism, it is important to apply Pancasila as a way of life; ideals and nationalism have an important role in every aspect of the life of the nation and state. The policies for inculcating Pancasila values must be carried out in a synergistic and coordinated manner by involving various existing sectors, and the material content of programs of deradicalization must be comprehensive, integral and sustainable by taking into account the condition of the target participants, educational background, experience and age with a dialogical, democratic, and participatory approach.

### Keywords

**Terrorism; Transnational Crime; Radicalism; Pancasila Universal Values; Indonesia**



© 2023 by the author(s). This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) License (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), allowing third parties to copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format and to remix, transform, and build upon the material for any purpose, even commercially, provided the original work is properly cited and states its license.

**Citation:** Chan, S. K. L., Lim, W. T., Lee, G. H., Wong, N. C. 2023. The Eye4HK Meme and the Construction of an Injustice Frame. *Cosmopolitan Civil Societies: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 15:2, 33–47. <https://doi.org/10.5130/ccs.v15.i2.8556>

ISSN 1837-5391 | Published by UTS ePRESS | <https://epress.lib.uts.edu.au/journals/index.php/mcs>

ARTICLE (REFEREED)

## The Eye4HK Meme and the Construction of an Injustice Frame

Steve Kwok-Leung Chan<sup>1\*</sup>, Woon-Taek Lim<sup>1</sup>, Gyun-Ho Lee<sup>1</sup>, Ngai-Chiu Wong<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Keimyung University, Daegu, South Korea

<sup>2</sup>The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

**Corresponding author:** Steve Kwok-Leung Chan, Keimyung University, 1095 Dalgubeol-daero, Daegu 42601, South Korea, [sklchan@gmail.com](mailto:sklchan@gmail.com)

**DOI:** <https://doi.org/10.5130/ccs.v15.i2.8556>

**Article History:** Received 17/02/2023; Revised 20/03/2023; Accepted 15/06/2023; Published 30/07/2023

### Abstract

The territory-wide protest in Hong Kong in 2019, originated from a proposed amendment bill on the extradition of fugitives to China which triggered massive protests. In an incident, the police shot a female medic in the eye which outraged the public. A Korean celebrity initiated an online movement by uploading a selfie covering his right eye to Twitter showing solidarity with the victim. The eye-covered image signifies the girl who lost her eye as a political victim, gaining wide sympathy. The sub-campaign constructed an image of resistance against police brutality which strengthened the wider movement in Hong Kong and helped to win support in other parts of the world. The campaign also linked the emotions of the two places by recalling Koreans' memory of their historical struggle for democracy. The sub-campaign generated symbolic resources accumulating through the production and reproduction process online and subsequently benefited the wider social movement for political change.

### Keywords

Eye4hk; Internet Meme; Injustice Frame; Anti-Extradition Law Amendment Bill Movement; Hong Kong