

**LEMBAR**  
**HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU *PEER REVIEW***  
**KARYA ILMIAH : PROSIDING**

Judul Karya Ilmiah : Influence wt.% of SiC and Borax on the Mechanical Propertis of AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC Composite by the Method of Semi Solid Stir Casting

Jumlah Penulis : 5 Orang (E.I. Bhiftime, Natalino F.D.S.G., M.B. Haryono, **Sulardjaka**, Sri Nugroho)

Status Pengusul : Penulis ke-4

Identitas Prosiding : a. Judul Prosiding : 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering  
b. ISBN/ISSN : 9780735414990  
c. Thn Terbit, Tempat Pelaks. : 1-3 August 2016, Jogjakarta, Indonesia  
d. Penerbit/Organiser : AIP Publishing  
e. Alamat Repository/Web : <https://aip.scitation.org/doi/10.1063/1.4981187>  
Alamat Artikel : [https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP\\_1831\\_020046\\_2017.pdf](https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP_1831_020046_2017.pdf)  
f. Terindeks di (jika ada) : Scopus

Kategori Publikasi Makalah : ☒ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional  
(beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) ☐ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

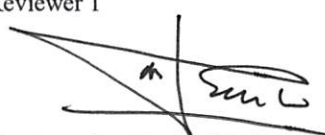
Hasil Penilaian *Peer Review* :

Komponen Yang Dinilai	Nilai Reviewer		Nilai Rata-rata
	Reviewer I	Reviewer II	
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi prosiding (10%)	3,00	3,00	3,00
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	7,50	8,00	7,75
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	8,00	8,00	8,00
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/prosiding(30%)	8,00	8,50	8,25
<b>Total = (100%)</b>	<b>26,50</b>	<b>27,50</b>	<b>27,00</b>
<b>Nilai Pengusul = (40% x 27,00)/4 = 2,70</b>			

Semarang, 2 November 2020

Reviewer 2  


Ir. Eflita Yohana, M.T., Ph.D.  
NIP. 196204281990012001  
Unit Kerja : Teknik Mesin FT UNDIP

Reviewer 1  


Dr. Agus Suprihanto, S.T., M.T.  
NIP. 197108181997021001  
Unit Kerja : Teknik Mesin FT UNDIP

**LEMBAR**  
**HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW**  
**KARYA ILMIAH : PROSIDING**

Judul Karya Ilmiah : Influence wt.% of SiC and Borax on the Mechanical Properties of AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC Composite by the Method of Semi Solid Stir Casting

Jumlah Penulis : 5 Orang (E.I. Bhiftime, Natalino F.D.S.G., M.B. Haryono, **Sulardjaka**, Sri Nugroho)

Status Pengusul : Penulis ke-4

Identitas Prosiding :

- a. Judul Prosiding : 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering
- b. ISBN/ISSN : 9780735414990
- c. Thn Terbit, Tempat Pelaks. : 1-3 August 2016, Jogjakarta, Indonesia
- d. Penerbit/Organiser : AIP Publishing
- e. Alamat Repository/Web : <https://aip.scitation.org/doi/10.1063/1.4981187>
- Alamat Artikel : [https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP\\_1831\\_020046\\_2017.pdf](https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP_1831_020046_2017.pdf)
- f. Terindeks di (jika ada) : Scopus

Kategori Publikasi Makalah : ☒ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional  
 (beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) ☐ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

Hasil Penilaian *Peer Review* :

Komponen Yang Dinilai	Nilai Maksimal Prosiding		Nilai Akhir Yang Diperoleh
	Internasional <input type="text" value="30"/>	Nasional <input type="text"/>	
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi prosiding (10%)	3,00		3,00
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	9,00		7,50
c. Kecukupan dan kemutakhiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	9,00		8,00
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/prosiding(30%)	9,00		8,00
<b>Total = (100%)</b>	<b>30,00</b>		<b>26,50</b>
<b>Nilai Pengusul = (40% x 26,50)/4 = 2,65</b>			

**Catatan Penilaian Paper oleh Reviewer :**

**1. Kesesuaian dan kelengkapan unsur isi paper:**

Penulisan artikel sesuai dengan "Guide for Author" seminar (Title, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, References). Isi artikel sesuai bidang ilmu penulis keempat yaitu bidang rekayasa material (komposit) yang merupakan salah satu bidang keahlian di Teknik Mesin. (skor=3,00)

**2. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan:**

Substansi artikel sesuai dengan ruang lingkup kegiatan seminar/prosiding (mechanical and manufacturing engineering). Data yang ditampilkan cukup lengkap, kedalaman pembahasan cukup baik (ada 3 dari 16 rujukan dilibatkan dalam pembahasan). (skor – 7,50)

**3. Kecukupan dan kemutakhiran data/informasi dan metodologi:**

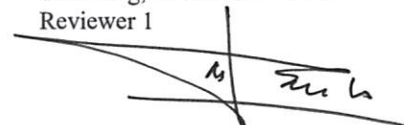
Data/informasi dan metodologi yang disajikan menunjukkan adanya kebaruan informasi. Dari 16 referensi yang digunakan 7 buah merupakan artikel jurnal yang terbit dalam waktu 10 th terakhir, semua rujukan dari jurnal (skor = 8,00).

**4. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan:**

Artikel diterbitkan oleh AIP (terindeks scopus, SJR: 0,165(2016)), sebagai hasil dari 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering (ICME 2016). Seminar diselenggarakan oleh Faculty of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn, Malaysia. (skor=8,00).

Semarang, 2 November 2020

Reviewer 1



Dr. Agus Suprihanto, S.T, M.T.

NIP. 197108181997021001

Unit kerja : Teknik Mesin FT UNDIP

**LEMBAR**  
**HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW**  
**KARYA ILMIAH : PROSIDING**

Judul Karya Ilmiah : Influence wt.% of SIC and Borax on the Mechanical Propertis of AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC Composite by the Method of Semi Solid Stir Casting

Jumlah Penulis : 5 Orang (E.I. Bhiflime, Natalino F.D.S.G., M.B. Haryono, **Sulardjaka**, Sri Nugroho)

Status Pengusul : Penulis ke-4

Identitas Prosiding : a. Judul Prosiding : 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

b. ISBN/ISSN : 9780735414990

c. Thn Terbit, Tempat Pelaks. : 1-3 August 2016, Jogjakarta, Indonesia

d. Penerbit/Organiser : AIP Publishing

e. Alamat Repository/Web : <https://aip.scitation.org/doi/10.1063/1.4981187>

Alamat Artikel : [https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP\\_1831\\_020046\\_2017.pdf](https://doc-pak.undip.ac.id/3029/1/AIP_1831_020046_2017.pdf)

f. Terindeks di (jika ada) : Scopus

Kategori Publikasi Makalah : ☒ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional  
 (beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) ☐ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

Hasil Penilaian Peer Review :

Komponen Yang Dinilai	Nilai Maksimal Prosiding		Nilai Akhir Yang Diperoleh
	Internasional <input type="text" value="30"/>	Nasional <input type="text"/>	
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi prosiding (10%)	3,00		3,00
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	9,00		8,00
c. Kecukupan dan kemutakhiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	9,00		8,00
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/prosiding(30%)	9,00		8,50
<b>Total = (100%)</b>	<b>30,00</b>		<b>27,50</b>
<b>Nilai Pengusul = (40% x 27,50)/4 = 2,75</b>			

Catatan Penilaian Paper oleh Reviewer :

- Kesesuaian dan kelengkapan unsur isi paper:  
 Substansi artikel sesuai bidang ilmu penulis pengusul/ke empat yaitu Teknik Mesin dengan bidang keahlian rekayasa material. Unsur isi artikel yang meliputi: Title, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussions, Conclusion, References telah sesuai dengan petunjuk penulisan yang ada dalam seminar/prosiding. (nilai: 3,00)
- Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan:  
 Substansi yang disampaikan dalam artikel sesuai dengan ruang lingkup seminar/prosiding (Teknik Mesin dan manufaktur). Data yang dipaparkan cukup lengkap dengan analisis yang disajikan cukup detil. Ada 3 dari 16 kajian pustaka yang digunakan dalam analisis hasil. (nilai: 8,00)
- Kecukupan dan kemutakhiran data/informasi dan metodologi:  
 Hasil dari Turnitin similarity index mendapatkan hasil 16 %, hal ini menunjukkan dalam artikel tidak terdapat unsur plagiasi. Ada sekitar 40 % (dari 16) rujukan yang digunakan merupakan jurnal bereputasi yang terbit dalam 10 tahun terakhir. (nilai: 8,00).
- Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan:  
 Artikel diterbitkan oleh AIP Conference Proceeding, terindeks Scopus, dengan SJR: 0,165 (2016)), artikel merupakan hasil dari 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering (ICME 2016), diselenggarakan oleh Faculty of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn, Malaysia. (nilai: 8,50)

Semarang, 2 November 2020  
 Reviewer 2

Ir. Eflita Yohana, M.T., Ph.D.  
 NIP. 196204281990012001  
 Unit Kerja : Teknik Mesin FT UNDIP





# Document details

1 of 1

[↗ Export](#) [⬇ Download](#) [🖨 Print](#) [✉ E-mail](#) [📄 Save to PDF](#) [★ Add to List](#) [More... >](#)
[View at Publisher](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings

Volume 1831, 21 April 2017, Article number 020046

7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Sustainable Energy Towards Global Synergy, ICME 2016; Jogjakarta; Indonesia; 1 August 2016 through 3 August 2016; Code 127896

**Influence wt.% of SiC and borax on the mechanical properties of AlSi-Mg-TiB -SiC composite by the method of semi solid stir casting** (Conference Paper)

Bhiftime, E.I.<sup>a</sup> ✉, Guterres, N.F.D.S.<sup>b</sup> ✉, Haryono, M.B.<sup>c</sup>, Sulardjaka<sup>c</sup>, Nugroho, S.<sup>c</sup> 👤

<sup>a</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Cenderawasih University, Street Kamwoker, Jayapura, Papua, 99351, Indonesia

<sup>b</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dili Institute of Technology, Aimutin Street, Dili-Timor Leste, Timor Leste

<sup>c</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Diponegoro, Prof. Sudarto, SH Street, Tembalang, Semarang, 50275, Indonesia

## Abstract

[View references \(16\)](#)

SiC particle reinforced metal matrix composites (MMCs) with solid semi stir casting method is becoming popular in recent application (automotive, aerospace). Stirring the semi solid condition is proven to enhance the bond between matrix and reinforcement. The purpose of this study is to investigate the effect of the SiC wt.% and the addition of borax on mechanical properties of composite AlSi-Mg- TiB -SiC and AlSi-Mg- TiB -SiC/Borax. Specimens was tested focusing on the density, porosity, tensile test, impact test microstructure and SEM. AlSi is used as a matrix reinforced by SiC with percentage variations (10, 15, 20 wt.%). Giving wt.% Borax which is the ratio of 1: 4 between wt.% SiC. The addition of 1.5% of TiB gives grain refinement. The use of semi - solid stir casting method is able to increase the absorption of SiC particles into a matrix AlSi evenly. The improved composite presented here can be used as a guideline to make a new composite . © 2017 Author(s).

## SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: Metal Matrix Composites | Powder Metallurgy | Squeeze Casting

Prominence percentile: 99.230



ISSN: 0094243X

ISBN: 978-073541499-0

Source Type: Conference Proceeding

Original language: English

DOI: 10.1063/1.4981187

Document Type: Conference Paper

Volume Editors: Osman S.A.B., Taib I.B., Asmuin N.

Sponsors:

Publisher: American Institute of Physics Inc.

Metrics ⓘ [View all metrics >](#)

PlumX Metrics



Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

## Related documents

Investigation on the Mechanical Properties of A356 Alloy Reinforced AlTiB/SiCp Composite by Semi-Solid Stir Casting Method

Bhiftime, E.I. , Gueterres, N.F.D.S.  
(2017) *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*

Effect composition of SiCp and TiB to the mechanical properties of composite Al7Si-Mg-SiCp by the method of semi solid stir casting

Bhiftime, E.I. , Sulardjaka , Nugroho, S.  
(2016) *AIP Conference Proceedings*

Investigation on physical and mechanical behaviour of a356-x wt. % SiC/Gr hybrid composites

Sathish Kumar, P. , Ramesh, A. , Soundararajan, R.  
(2020) *Metalurgija*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

References (16)

[View in search results format >](#)

- ☐ 1

Zhu, M., Jian, Z., Yang, G., Zhou, Y.

Effects of T6 heat treatment on the microstructure, tensile properties, and fracture behavior of the modified A356 alloys

(2012) *Materials and Design*, 36, pp. 243-249. Cited 128 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.matdes.2011.11.018

[View at Publisher](#)

[Authors >](#)

---
- ☐ 2

Sajjadi, S.A., Ezatpour, H.R., Torabi Parizi, M.

Comparison of microstructure and mechanical properties of A356 aluminum alloy/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> composites fabricated by stir and compo-casting processes

(2012) *Materials and Design*, 34, pp. 106-111. Cited 319 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.matdes.2011.07.037

[View at Publisher](#)

---
- ☐ 3

Saheb, D.A.

Aluminum silicon carbide and aluminum graphite particulate composites

(2011) *Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 6 (10), pp. 41-46. Cited 44 times.  
[http://www.arpnjournals.com/jeas/research\\_papers/rp\\_2011/jeas\\_1011\\_569.pdf](http://www.arpnjournals.com/jeas/research_papers/rp_2011/jeas_1011_569.pdf)

---
- ☐ 4

Materials, T.

*Company I. the Materials Information Company*

---
- ☐ 5

Hashim, J., Looney, L., Hashmi, M.S.J.

The wettability of SiC particles by molten aluminium alloy

(2001) *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 119 (1-3), pp. 324-328. Cited 249 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S0924-0136(01)00975-X

[View at Publisher](#)

---
- ☐ 6

Ozben, T., Kilickap, E., Çakir, O.

Investigation of mechanical and machinability properties of SiC particle reinforced Al-MMC

(2008) *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 198 (1-3), pp. 220-225. Cited 264 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.jmatprotec.2007.06.082

[View at Publisher](#)

---
- ☐ 7

Viswanatha, B.M., Prasanna Kumar, M., Basavarajappa, S., Kiran, T.S.

Mechanical property evaluation of A356/SICP/GR metal matrix composites

(2013) *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology*, 8 (6), pp. 754-763. Cited 22 times.  
<http://jestec.taylors.edu.my/Vol%208%20Issue%206%20December%2013/Volume%20%288%29%20Issue%20%286%29%20754-%20763.pdf>

---
- ☐ 8

Meena, K.L., Manna, A., Banwait, S.S., Jaswanti, D.

An Analysis of Mechanical Properties of the Developed Al/SiC-MMC's

(2013) *Am J Mech Eng.*, 1 (1), pp. 14-19. Cited 59 times.  
D, D,();. doi: 10.12691/ajme-1-1-3

---

- 9 Das, S.  
Development of aluminium alloy composites for engineering applications  
(2004) *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, 57 (4), pp. 325-334. Cited 95 times.
- 
- 10 Lij, S., Min, H.  
(2006) *Performance Comparison of AlTiC and AlTiB Master Alloys in Grain Refinement of Commercial and High Purity Aluminum*, 16, pp. 242-253.
- 
- 11 Mondal, D.P., Jha, N., Badkul, A., Das, S.  
Effect of Al-TiB master alloy addition on microstructure, wear and compressive deformation behaviour of aluminum alloys  
(2012) *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China (English Edition)*, 22 (5), pp. 1001-1011. Cited 13 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S1003-6326(11)61276-4  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 12 Wang, T., Fu, H., Chen, Z., Xu, J., Zhu, J., Cao, F., Li, T.  
A novel fading-resistant Al-3Ti-3B grain refiner for Al-Si alloys  
(2012) *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 511 (1), pp. 45-49. Cited 50 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.jallcom.2011.09.009  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 13 Hashim, J., Looney, L., Hashmi, M.S.J.  
Metal matrix composites: production by the stir casting method  
(1999) *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 92-93, pp. 1-7. Cited 810 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S0924-0136(99)00118-1  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 14 Seo, Y.-H., Kang, C.-G.  
The effect of applied pressure on particle-dispersion characteristics and mechanical properties in melt-stirring squeeze-cast SiCp/Al composites  
(1995) *Journal of Materials Processing Tech.*, 55 (3-4), pp. 370-379. Cited 65 times.  
doi: 10.1016/0924-0136(95)02033-0  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 15 Methods, S.T.  
(2002) *Standard Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials [Metric]*, 1.
- 
- 16 Testing, M.  
*Standard Test Methods for Notched Bar Impact Testing of Metallic Materials*, 1, p. 14.
-



# Source details

## AIP Conference Proceedings

Scopus coverage years: from 1974 to 1978, from 1983 to 1984, 1993, from 2000 to 2001, from 2003 to Present

ISSN: 0094-243X E-ISSN: 1551-7616

Subject area: Physics and Astronomy: General Physics and Astronomy

[View all documents >](#)

[Set document alert](#)

[Save to source list](#)

CiteScore 2019

0.6



[Add CiteScore to your site](#)

SJR 2019

0.190



SNIP 2019

0.373



[CiteScore](#) [CiteScore rank & trend](#) [Scopus content coverage](#)



### Improved CiteScore methodology



CiteScore 2019 counts the citations received in 2016-2019 to articles, reviews, conference papers, book chapters and data papers published in 2016-2019, and divides this by the number of publications published in 2016-2019. [Learn more >](#)

CiteScore 2019



$$0.6 = \frac{28,211 \text{ Citations 2016 - 2019}}{45,795 \text{ Documents 2016 - 2019}}$$

Calculated on 06 May, 2020

CiteScoreTracker 2020



$$0.7 = \frac{26,783 \text{ Citations to date}}{39,548 \text{ Documents to date}}$$

Last updated on 02 October, 2020 • Updated monthly

## CiteScore rank 2019

Category	Rank	Percentile
Physics and Astronomy		
General Physics and Astronomy	#190/224	15th

[View CiteScore methodology >](#) [CiteScore FAQ >](#)



## About Scopus

- [What is Scopus](#)
- [Content coverage](#)
- [Scopus blog](#)
- [Scopus API](#)
- [Privacy matters](#)

## Language

- [日本語に切り替える](#)
- [切换到简体中文](#)
- [切换到繁體中文](#)
- [Русский язык](#)

## Customer Service

- [Help](#)
- [Contact us](#)



**01<sup>st</sup> -03<sup>rd</sup> AUGUST 2016**  
**JOGJAKARTA, INDONESIA**

**7th International Conference on Mechanical  
and Manufacturing Engineering (ICME2016)**

*In Conjunction with*  
**InAES2016 & ISETH2016**

**"Sustainable Energy Towards Global Synergy"**

## ICME Committee

### Details

Published: 16 March 2016

Hits: 1107



### Chairman

Assoc. Prof Dr. Norzelawati Asmuin

### Deputy Chairman I

Dr. Mohammad Fahmi Abdul Ghafir

### Secretary I

Dr. Azmahani Sadikin

### Secretary II

Dr. Azian Hariri

### Secretary III

Mrs. Norain Azal

### Bursary I

Dr. Aslam Abdullah

### Bursary II

Mrs. Halimah Jan Fakir

### Asst. Bursary

Mr. Asmawi Marzuki

**Promotion, Publicity, Events and Seminar**



Dr. Norasikin Mat Isa  
Dr. Nurhayati Rosly  
Dr. Mohammad Zulafif Rahim  
Mr. Yaacub Zaki Ali

**International Relations Officer**

Assoc. Prof Dr. Waluyo Adi Siswanto  
Eng. Dr. Musli Nizam Yahya  
Dr. Ismail Nawi

**Protocol**

Dr. Sofian Mohd  
Mr. Noor Nasriq Selamat

**Registration**

Dr. Nurul Fitriah Nasir  
Mrs. Siti Mariam Basharie

**Conference Papers**

Dr. Ishkrizat Taib  
Assoc. Prof Dr. Waluyo Adi Siswanto  
Dr. Wan Saiful-Islam Wan Salim  
Dr. Saliza Azlina Osman

**Publication**

Dr. Azwan Sapit  
Dr. Bambang Basuno

**Sponsorships, Special Task & Souvenirs**

Engr. Dr. Shahrul Azmir Osman  
Dr. Mas Fawzi Mohd Ali  
Dr. Mohd Azahari Razali  
Mr. Mzahar Abd. Jalal

You are here: [Home \(/index.php\)](#) >> [Committee \(/index.php/create-a-post\)](#) >> [ICME Committee](#)

---

Designed by ClearTemplates.com (<https://cleartemplates.com>)



**01<sup>st</sup> -03<sup>rd</sup> AUGUST 2016**  
**JOGJAKARTA, INDONESIA**

**7th International Conference on Mechanical  
and Manufacturing Engineering (ICME2016)**

*In Conjunction with*  
**InAES2016 & ISETH2016**

**"Sustainable Energy Towards Global Synergy"**

## International Advisor Committee

### Details

Published: 16 March 2016

Hits: 1150



**(<http://www.imperial.ac.uk/people/r.botas>)**

**PROFESSOR RICARDO MARTINEZ-BOTAS**  
**(<http://www.imperial.ac.uk/people/r.botas>)**



**([http://www.eng.iwate-u.ac.jp/en/profile/funazaki\\_ken-ichi.html](http://www.eng.iwate-u.ac.jp/en/profile/funazaki_ken-ichi.html))**

**PROFESSOR FUNAZAKI KEN-ICHI ([http://www.eng.iwate-u.ac.jp/en/profile/funazaki\\_ken-ichi.html](http://www.eng.iwate-u.ac.jp/en/profile/funazaki_ken-ichi.html))**



**PROFESSOR MUSTAFIZUR RAHMAN** (<https://profmrahman.com/>)



**DR. M OSMAN TOKHI** (<https://www.sheffield.ac.uk/acse/staff/mot>)



**DATO' IR. DR. MOHAMMED RAFIQ BIN DATO' ABDUL KADIR**  
([http://web1.fkm.utm.my/?id=staff\\_rafiq](http://web1.fkm.utm.my/?id=staff_rafiq))

You are here: Home (/index.php) >> Committee (/index.php/create-a-post) >> International Advisor Committee

SIGN UP  
FOR ALERTS

AIP Conference Proceedings



# AIP

## Conference Proceedings

HOME

BROWSE

MORE ▼

### . Table of Contents

## 7TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING: Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Sustainable Energy Towards Global Synergy

[< PREV](#) [NEXT >](#)

Conference date: 1-3 August 2016

Location: Jogjakarta, Indonesia

ISBN: 978-0-7354-1499-0

Editors: Ishkrizat Bin Taib, Norzelawati Asmuin and Saliza Azlina binti Osman

Volume number: 1831

Published: Apr 21, 2017

DISPLAY : 20 50 100 all[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

## PRELIMINARY

April 2017

### **Preface: 7th International Conference on Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering (ICME'16)**

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 010001 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981141>

---



## ARTICLES

April 2017

### **The feasibility study on fabrication customized orthotic insole using fused deposition modelling (FDM)**

M. Yarwindran, M. Ibrahim, and P. Raveverma

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020001 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981142>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

### **Risk prediction model: Statistical and artificial neural network approach**

Nuur Azreen Paiman, Azian Hariri, and Ibrahim Masood

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020002 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981143>

---

BROWSE VOLUMES



April 2017

## **Design and development of automatic sharia compliant wheelchair wheels cleaner**

Muhammad Farid Shaari, Ibrahim Ismail Mohammad Rasli, M. Z. Z. Wan Jamaludin, W. A. Mohamad Isa, H. M., and A. H. Abdul Rashid

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020003 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981144>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Numerical analysis for comparison of aerodynamic characteristics of six airfoils**

Magedi Moh M. Saad, Sofian Bin Mohd, Mohd Fadhli Zulkafli, and Wanis Mustafa E. Shibani

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020004 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981145>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **A comparative study on the motion of various objects inside an air tunnel**

Wanis Mustafa E. Shibani, Mohd Fadhli Zulkafli, and Bambang Basunoand

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020005 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981146>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

April 2017

## **Aircraft LTO emissions regulations and implementations at European airports**

Siti Nur Mariani Mohd Yunos, Mohammad Fahmi Abdul Ghafir, and Abas Ab Wahab

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020006 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981147>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Study the velocity and pressure exerted in front of the filter surface in the kitchen hood system by using ANSYS**

Norzelaawati Asmuin, M. Rasidi Pairan, Norasikin Mat Isa, and Farid Sies

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020007 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981148>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Numerical study on self-cleaning canister filter with modified filter cap**

Akmal Nizam Mohammed, Mohd Hafiz Zolkhaely, Mohd Sahrizan Sahrudin, Mohd Azahari Razali, Azwan Sapit, and Mohd Faisal Hushim

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020008 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981149>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

April 2017

## **Characteristic study of flat spray nozzle by using particle image velocimetry (PIV) and ANSYS simulation method**

M. Rasidi Pairan, Norzelawati Asmuin, Nurasikin Mat Isa, and Farid Sies

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020009 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981150>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Comparative analysis on flow over cylinder between commercial code and open source algorithm**

Zulaikha Asyiqin Nur Azri, Ishkrizat Taib, Azmahani Sadikin, Muhammad Sufyan Amir Paisal, Akmal Nizam Mohammed, and Sofian Mohd

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020010 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981151>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Mechanical behaviour study on SBR/EVA composite for FDM feedstock fabrication**

P. Raveverma, M. Ibrahim, N. Sa'ude, M. Yarwindran, and M. Nasharuddin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020011 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981152>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

April 2017

## **Nonlinear analysis of collapse mechanism in superstructure vehicle**

M. K. Mohd Nor, C. S. Ho, and N. Ma'at

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020012 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981153>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Determination of physiochemical properties of palm oil methyl ester catalyzed by waste cockle shells**

Nurul Fitriah Nasir, Noradila Abdul Latif, Sharifah Adzila Syed Abu Bakar, Mohd Nasrull Abdul Rahman, Siti Norhidayah Selamat, and Nurul Nadirah Nasharudin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020013 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981154>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Effect of synthetic material on angle dependency of flame spread behavior over combined fabric**

B. R. Mohd Azahari, M. Suzuki, W. Masuda, B. S. Hamidon, B. S. Azwan, B. M. Akmal Nizam, H. Mohd Faisal, and B. K. Amir

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020014 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981155>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

April 2017

## **Torsion vehicle model test for automotive vehicle**

M. K. Mohd Nor, C. S. Ho, and N. Ma'at

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020015 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981156>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Effect of thread angle on flame spread behaviour over combined fabric of kenaf/polyester**

Mohd. Azahari bin Razali, Azwan bin Sapit, Akmal Nizam Mohammed, Mohd Faisal Bin Hushim, Hamidon bin Salleh, and Hazahir bin Peraman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020016 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981157>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Analysis of hydrodynamic force acting on commercialized rowing blades using computational fluid dynamics**

A. M. Y. Aziz, M. N. Harun, Ardiyansyah Syahrom, and A. H. Omar

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020017 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981158>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES



## Energy consumption in residential building: The effect of appliances and human behaviour

K. A. Rahman, Azian Hariri, A. M. Leman, M. Z. M. Yusof, and M. N. M. Najib

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020018 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981159>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## Effects of changing airfoil aerodynamic characteristics on turning diffuser performances

Nur Hazirah Noh@Seth, and Norasikin Mat Isa

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020019 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981160>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## The numerical modelling of falling film thickness flow on horizontal tubes

I. A. Hassan, A. Sadikin, and N. Mat Isa

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020020 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981161>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

BROWSE VOLUMES

## Flow characteristics of 3-D turning diffuser using particle image velocimetry

Normayati Nordin, Zainal Ambri Abdul Karim, Safiah Othman, Vijay R. Raghavan, Mohd Faizal Mohideen Batcha, Azian Hariri, and Siti Mariam Basharie

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020021 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981162>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## Wall shear stress distributions on stented patent ductus arteriosus

Mohamad Ikhwan Kori, Fara Lyana Jamalruhanordin, Ishkrizat Taib, Akmal Nizam Mohammed, Mohammad Kamil Abdullah, Ahmad Mubarak Tajul Ariffin, and Kahar Osman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020022 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981163>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## Analysis mist spray development with AI-75 nozzle by using high speed camera

M. Faqhrurrazi Bin Abd Rahman, Norzelawati Asmuin, and M. Farid Sies

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020023 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981164>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

April 2017

## **Flow visualization of bubble structure in bubble column reactor for fluid mixing**

Nur Afizah Ibrahim, Amir Khalid, Izzuddin Zaman, Azwan Sapit, and Bukhari Manshoor

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020024 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981165>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Numerical solution of Burger's equation based on Lax-Friedrichs and Lax-Wendroff schemes**

Bukhari Manshoor, Amir Khalid, Azwan Sapit, Izzuddin Zaman, and Akmal Nizam

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020025 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981166>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Wire-cut EDM of SiSiC-preliminary investigation in machining parameter**

M. Zulafif Rahim, M. S. Yusof, E. A. Rahim, Rasidi Ibrahim, and Z. Mohid

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020026 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981167>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

## **Mechanical and physical properties of AlSi10Mg processed through selective laser melting**

A. A. Raus, M. S. Wahab, M. Ibrahim, K. Kamarudin, Aqeel Ahmed, and S. Shamsudin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020027 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981168>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Investigation of 1-Dimensional ultrasonic vibration compliance mechanism based on finite element analysis**

A. Afiff Latif, M. Rasidi Ibrahim, E. A. Rahim, and K. Cheng

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020028 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981169>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Design selection of an innovative tool holder for ultrasonic vibration assisted turning (IN-UVAT) using finite element analysis simulation**

Haris Rachmat, M. Rasidi Ibrahim, and Sulaiman bin Hasan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020029 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981170>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

## **The system design and performance test of hybrid vertical axis wind turbine**

Bambang Arip Dwiyantoro, and Vivien Suphandani

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020030 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981171>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Development of vehicle model test-bending of a simple structural surfaces model for automotive vehicle sedan**

M. K. Mohd Nor, A. Noordin, M. F. S. Ruzali, M. H. Hussien, and N. Mustapa@Othman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020031 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981172>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Battery management systems (BMS) optimization for electric vehicles (EVs) in Malaysia**

P. M. W. Salehen, M. S. Su'ait, H. Razali, and K. Sopian

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020032 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981173>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

BROWSE VOLUMES



## **Studies on modification of ZnO sol-gel spin coated on flexible substrate at low temperature: Effect of time exposure**

Ili Liyana Khairunnisa Kamardin, and Ainun Rahmahwati Ainuddin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020033 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981174>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Hardness and wear properties of laminated Cr-Ni coatings formed by electroplating**

Tri Widodo Besar Riyadi, and Masyrukan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020034 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981175>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Effect of anodizing voltage and annealing temperature on the growth of titanium dioxide nanotube**

Ainun Rahmahwati Ainuddin, and Mohammad Syazwan Sulaiman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020035 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981176>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017



BROWSE VOLUMES

Putera Adam Azman, Mas Fawzi, Muammar Mukhsin Ismail, and Shahrul Azmir Osman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020036 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981177>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Surface modification of hypereutectic Al-Si alloy via friction stir process**

S. S. Abdulmalik, R. Ahmad, and M. B. A. Asmael

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020037 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981178>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **An optimization of flap and slat angle airfoil NACA 2410 using CFD**

Sarjito, Nur Aklis, and Tri Hartanto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020038 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981179>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Eco-design of low energy mechanical milling through implementation of quality function deployment and design for**

. . . . .

BROWSE VOLUMES

Muhammad Hanif Abd Rashid, Nik Hisyamudin Muhd Nor, Siti Norhana Selamat, Mohd Fahrul Hassan, Abd Khalil Abd Rahim, Mohd Fauzi Ahmad, Al Emran Ismail, Badrul Omar, Mohd Faiz Mokhtar, Faiz Mohd Turan, and Seiji Yokoyama

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020039 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981180>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **NNARX model structure for the purposes of controller design and optimization of heat exchanger process control training system operation**

Tatang Mulyana

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020040 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981181>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Comparative performance study of smart structure for thermal microactuators**

Zulkarnain Yahya, and Muhammad Akmal Johar

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020041 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981182>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

BROWSE VOLUMES

## **Drop test analysis of fuselage section of R80 commuter aircraft by using finite element method**

Agus Dwi Anggono, and Adik Nofa Rochma Wahyu Ardianto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020042 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981183>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **The beneficial effect of slip on the hydrodynamic lubrication in the lubricated sliding contact**

Susilowati, M. Tauviqirrahman, J. Jamari, and A. P. Bayuseno

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020043 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981184>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **The effects of pack carburizing using charcoal of unused mahogany on fatigue characteristic of v-notch shaft steel specimens**

Supriyono, and Jamasri

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020044 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981185>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

## Environmental concerns of supply chain sustainability (SCS)

Mohd Faiz Mokhtar, Badrul Omar, Nik Hisyamudin Muhd Nor, Nur Fazlinda Mohd Pauzi, Sulaiman Hasan, and W. A. Wan Mohamed

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020045 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981186>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## Influence wt.% of SiC and borax on the mechanical properties of AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC composite by the method of semi solid stir casting

E. I. Bhifttime, Natalino F. D. S Guterres, M. B. Haryono, **Sulardjaka**, and Sri Nugroho

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020046 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981187>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## Benchmarking of dimensional accuracy and surface roughness for AlSi10Mg part by selective laser melting (SLM)

K. Kamarudin, M. S. Wahab, A. A. Raus, Aqeel Ahmed, and S. Shamsudin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020047 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981188>

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

BROWSE VOLUMES



## **A survey on the use of ram air turbine in aircraft**

Magedi Moh. M. Saad, Sofian Bin Mohd, and Mohd Fadhli Zulkafli

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020048 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981189>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Assessment of wind energy potential in the capital city of Chad, N'Djamena**

Djamal Hissein Didane, Abas Ab Wahab, Syariful Syafiq Shamsudin, Nurhayati Rosly, Mohd Fadhli Zulkafli, and Sofian Mohd

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020049 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981190>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Heat transfer of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanofluids in microchannel heat sink**

A. A. Razali, A. Sadikin, and S. A. Ibrahim

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020050 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981191>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Swarm size and iteration number effects to the performance of PSO algorithm in RFID tag coverage optimization**

BROWSE VOLUMES

M. Prathab Rao, Azli Nawawi, and Noor Azizah Sidek

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020051 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981192>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Wire-cut EDM of SiSiC-preliminary investigation in machining parameter**

M. Zulafif Rahim, M. S. Yusof, E. A. Rahim, Rasidi Ibrahim, and Z. Mohid

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020052 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981193>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Fault detection of gearbox using time-frequency method**

A. Widodo, Dj. Satrijo, T. Prahasto, and I. Haryanto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020053 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981194>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Effect of clearance and punch speed on the cutting surface quality results of a brass blanking on the micropunch CNC machine**

Iskhan Distiawan, and Muzlim Mubandika

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020054 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981195>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

**The von Mises stress distribution on the surface of UHMWPE with texture-shaped variation in the presence of normal load and dry sliding contact**

W. D. Lestari, J. Jamari, and A. P. Bayuseno

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020055 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981196>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

**Numerical tension adjustment of x-ray membrane to represent goat skin kompong**

Waluyo Adi Siswanto, and Muhammad Syiddiq Bin Abdullah

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020056 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981197>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

**Numerical simulation of SHPB to measure the mechanical properties of aluminium foam material at high strain rate by**

BROWSE VOLUMES

Afdhal, Annisa Jusuf, Leonardo Gunawan, Sigit P. Santosa, Tatacipta Dirgantara, and Ichsan S. Putra

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020057 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981198>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **The improvement of surface roughness by polishing method of arcylc door panel at Taishi Tech Sdn Bhd**

Hammadi bin Mohd Basirin, and Ismail bin Haji Mohd Nawi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020058 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981199>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **A study of generator performance with linear permanent magnet in various coil configuration and rotor-stator geometry**

Hasyim Asy'ari, Sarjito, and Septian Heri Prasetyo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020059 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981200>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **Path planning of decentralized multi-quadrotor based on fuzzy-cell decomposition algorithm**

BROWSE VOLUMES

Iswanto, Oyas Wahyunggoro, and Adha Imam Cahyadi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020060 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981201>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



April 2017

## **The effect of building façade on natural lighting (Case study: Building of phinisi tower UNM)**

Nurul Jamala

AIP Conference Proceedings **1831**, 020061 (2017); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981202>

---

SHOW ABSTRACT



**HAVE A  
GREATER  
IMPACT!**

Use **AIP Author Services** to make your research more discoverable, readable, and citable.

## Resources

AUTHOR

LIBRARIAN

ADVERTISER

---

BROWSE VOLUMES

[ABOUT](#)

[CONTACT](#)

[HELP](#)

[PRIVACY POLICY](#)

[TERMS OF USE](#)

FOLLOW AIP PUBLISHING:



Website © 2019 AIP Publishing LLC. Article copyright remains as specified within the article.

**Scitation**

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

# Influence wt.% of SiC and Borax on the Mechanical Properties of AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC Composite by the Method of Semi Solid Stir Casting

E.I. Bhiftime<sup>1,a)</sup>, Natalino F.D.S Guterres<sup>2,b)</sup>, M.B. Haryono<sup>3</sup>, Sulardjaka<sup>3</sup> and Sri Nugroho<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Cenderawasih University, Street Kamwolker, Jayapura 99351, Papua – Indonesia

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dili Institute of Technology, Aimutin Street, Dili - Timor Leste

<sup>3</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Diponegoro, Prof. Sudarto, SH Street, Tembalang, Semarang 50275, Indonesia

<sup>a)</sup>Corresponding author: irianto.bhiftime@yahoo.com

<sup>b)</sup>natalinofonseca81@gmail.com

**Abstract.** SiC particle reinforced metal matrix composites (MMCs) with solid semi stir casting method is becoming popular in recent application (automotive, aerospace). Stirring the semi solid condition is proven to enhance the bond between matrix and reinforcement. The purpose of this study is to investigate the effect of the SiC wt.% and the addition of borax on mechanical properties of composite AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC and AlSi-Mg-TiB-SiC/Borax. Specimens was tested focusing on the density, porosity, tensile test, impact test microstructure and SEM. AlSi is used as a matrix reinforced by SiC with percentage variations (10, 15, 20 wt.%). Giving wt.% Borax which is the ratio of 1: 4 between wt.% SiC. The addition of 1.5% of TiB gives grain refinement. The use of semi-solid stir casting method is able to increase the absorption of SiC particles into a matrix AlSi evenly. The improved composite presented here can be used as a guideline to make a new composite.

## INTRODUCTION

Development of Metal Matrix Composites (MMCs) in science and technology, is a very important demand recently. Al-Si alloys have an important role in the field of aluminum foundry alloys. These materials have been widely used in the manufacture of automotive production, aircraft, aerospace manufacture of goods and the construction industry, due to the resilience of the material is very good. Composite material easy to weld, high corrosion resistant and has superior properties more [1]. Application of composite ranges from automotive, aviation, defense and others. AMC material on some of the components is required to be applied to high voltage, such as in the automotive field is a component of the drive shaft and the piston, the aviation sector is as helicopter blades and the field of defense, namely as track shoes from the tank [2].

Making MMCs combines aluminum alloy A356/Al7Si as a matrix with ceramic particles carbiied silicon (SiC) as a reinforcement. Titanium alloy additions boron (TiB) as a grain refiner, because these properties can increase the strength and toughness of a material [3]. The use of SiC as reinforcement due to have good mechanical properties, namely, a density of 3.2 g/cm<sup>3</sup>, a yield strength of 600 MPa, hardness Knop 2480 (HB 2170) and the elastic modulus of 400 GPa, and does not cause oxidation on metal. Alloy A356 has advantages such as light weight (density of 2.7 g / cm<sup>3</sup>), tensile strength of 172 MPa and resistant to corrosion however, has a low hardness that is,

# The Feasibility Study on Fabrication Customized Orthotic Insole using Fused Deposition Modelling (FDM)

M. Yarwindran<sup>1, a)</sup>, M. Ibrahim<sup>1, b)</sup> and P. Raveverma<sup>1, c)</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Additive Manufacturing Research Group, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering and Manufacturing, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, 86400, Parit Raja, Batu Pahat, Johor, **Malaysia**.

<sup>a)</sup>gd140089@siswa.uthm.edu.my

<sup>b)</sup>mustaffa@uthm.edu.my

<sup>c)</sup>Corresponding author: hd140072@siswa.uthm.edu.my

**Abstract.** There are many important roles of the orthotic insoles, such as for the convenience purpose of diabetic patient's foot problem, and also to enhance athlete's performance in sports. Therefore, highly customised insoles were in demand, where it has to be fabricated by moulding plaster of Paris on the person's leg to customise the insole. The main purpose of the paper is to study the ability to implement additive manufacturing technology in the fabrication process of customised orthotics insole. The recent invention of flexible material (Filaflex) in Fused Deposition Modelling is the most significant reason that makes this fabrication process possible. By implementing a new approach to the 3D scanning of the foot, we produced the computer-aided drafting (CAD) drawing which was able to modify to desired shape and dimension. After the editing has been completed, the file was converted to Stereolithography format file (STL) as to enable it to be printed using Makerware or any other related software by sending command (G-code) to Flashforge 3D printer. The printed insole was tested its fit, form and function (also known as 3F). In the end, printed insole performs the function test which measures the plantar pressure of the foot compared with bare foot. The results show that the insole distributes pressure well throughout the foot surface, in which it reduced the peak pressure to half from 218KPa to 109KPa. Hence, it is concluded that the method proposed in this paper can produce a functional insole so that it can be the alternative way to make customised orthotic insoles.

## INTRODUCTION

Foot provides a biomechanical movement for the human body to move from one point to another. Preponderance role of foot in supporting the body weight is highly exposed to many infections and injuries which affect the shapes and functions of foots [1]. This exposure may cause foot pains which are due to injuries and in some cases foot pronation at birth, during childhood [2]. Moreover, foot pains also due to obesity [3] and also found mostly among diabetic patients [4]. Other than being a solution for foot pains, the orthotic insole is used for improvement in many cases, such as for dancers [5], athletes; golf players [6], runners and much more [7].

There were studies done regarding orthotics which is known as artificial support device that incorporates for recovery process of structure and function of bones in human body. This study concentrates on customised orthotic insole where it helps to rehab the bone functions by pressure reduction on the foot surface [8]. Thus, the primary functions of the customised insole are to provide support, bedding (cushioning) and improvement on problems like foot pronation and flatfoot [9].

The mechanical part which is the fabrication methods of the customised orthotic insoles is considered first. Traditionally, the process of fabricating customised insole is painfully time-consuming where plaster based



# Investigation of 1-Dimensional Ultrasonic Vibration Compliance Mechanism Based on Finite Element Analysis

A. Afiff Latif<sup>1, a)</sup> M. Rasidi Ibrahim<sup>1, b)</sup>, E.A. Rahim<sup>1, c)</sup> and K. Cheng<sup>2, d)</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Precision Machining Research Centre, Faculty of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Batu Pahat, Johor, Malaysia*

<sup>2</sup>*Advanced Manufacturing and Enterprise Engineering (AMEE) Department, School of Engineering and Design, Brunel University, Uxbridge. Middlesex UB8 3PH, UK*

<sup>a)</sup>afiff.fiqhry91@gmail.com

<sup>b)</sup>rasidi@uthm.edu.my

<sup>c)</sup>erween@uthm.edu.my

<sup>d)</sup>kai.cheng@brunel.ac.uk

**Abstract.** The conventional milling has many difficulties in the processing of hard and brittle material. Hence, ultrasonic vibration assisted milling (UVAM) was proposed to overcome this problem. The objective of this research is to study the behavior of compliance mechanism (CM) as the critical part affect the performance of the UVAM. The design of the CM was investigated and focuses on 1-Dimensional. Experimental result was obtained from a portable laser digital vibrometer. While the 1-Dimensional value such as safety factor, deformation of hinges and stress analysis are obtained from finite elements simulation. Finally, the findings help to find the best design judging from the most travelled distance of the piezoelectric actuators. In addition, this paper would provide a clear picture the behavior of the CM embedded in the UVAM, which can provide good data and to improve the machining on reducing tool wear, and lower cutting force on the workpiece surface roughness.

## INTRODUCTION

Ultrasonic Vibration Assisted Milling (UVAM) is an advanced machining process that combines ultrasonic vibration as supporting mechanism in milling process. The ultrasonic vibration is introduced in any one of the tool, workpiece and working medium in conventional, hence called UVAM [1], [2]. UVAM method is an effective way of cutting process over CM in term of cutting force, surface roughness, tool wear and so on, to machine difficult-to-cut material such as Ni- and Ti-based super alloys, hardened steels and tungsten carbides [1], [3], [4].

The disparity of UVAM from ordinary micro -milling is that the work piece is clamped on the ultrasonic vibration surface rather than on a stationary workstation as shown in Fig. 1. The vibration or motion can be linear 1-Dimensional UVAM or elliptical 2-Dimensional UVAM. In most vibration assisted machining, an ultrasonic generator or function generator is utilized to provide the ultrasonic parameter such as frequency, amplitude and signal pattern to excite the vibration. UVAM uses a forced vibration with small amplitude typically range 10 to 25  $\mu\text{m}$  and discrete frequency of 20 to 40 kHz in order to generate a gap between the tool and workpiece [5].

The optimal piezoelectric actuator is it has significant features such as low voltage operations, high block force and high working resonance frequency. At a certain combination of cutting speed, tool frequency and amplitude, the tool periodically loses contact with the workpiece, reducing cutting forces and hence producing thinner chip [3], [4].