#### **LEMBAR** HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH: PROSIDING

Judul karya ilmiah

Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination In Widuri Beach,

(artikel)

Pemalang, Indonesia

Jumlah Penulis

3 penulis (**Suzanna Ratih Sari,** Agung Budi Sardjono, Muhammad Fariz Hilmy )

Status Pengusul

Penulis Pertama/ Penulis Kedua/ Penulis Ketiga/ Penulis Korespondensi

Identitas prosiding

: 2<sup>nd</sup> Internastional Conference of Contemporary Affairs a. Judul Prosiding

on Architecture and Urbanism (ICCAU 2019)

b. ISBN/ISSN : 978-605-68243-3-3

c.Tahun Terbit/tempat

: 9th-10th May 2019, Alanya, Turkey

pelaksanaan

d. Penerbit : Alanya HEP University

e. Alamat repository : https://drive.google.com/file/d/11T4Y9dvNw\_OsDkJlOavhTjPtDBU3EPY/view PT/web prosiding

f. Terindeks di (jika ada) : Crossref, Google Scholar

Kategori Publikasi Artikel (beri √pada kategori yang tepat) Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

#### Hasil Penilaian Peer Review:

	Nilai Reviewer		
Komponen Yang Dinilai	Reviewer I	Reviewer II	Nilai Rata-rata
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10%)	1,5	1	1.25
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4,5	4.5	4.5
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4,5	4.5	4.5
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/jurnal (30%)	4	4	4
Total = (100%)	14,5	14	14.25
Nilai Pengusul = (60%)	8.7	8.4	8.55

Reviewer I

Prof. Dr. Ing. Ir. Gagoek Hardiman NIP. 19530819 198303 1 001

Departemen Arsitektur UNDIP

Semarang, 3 Desember 2020

Reviewer II

Prof. Dr. Ir. Erni Setyowati, MT NIP. 19670404199802 2 001

Departemen Arsitektur UNDIP

# LEMBAR HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH: PROSIDING

Judul karya ilmiah : Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination In Widuri Beach,

(artikel)

Pemalang, Indonesia

Jumlah Penulis : 3 penulis (**Suzanna Ratih Sari,** Agung Budi Sardjono, Muhammad Fariz Hilmy )

Status Pengusul : Penulis Pertama/ Penulis Kedua/ Penulis Ketiga/ Penulis Korespondensi

Identitas prosiding : a. Judul Prosiding : 2<sup>nd</sup> Internastional Conference of Contemporary Affairs

on Architecture and Urbanism (ICCAU 2019)

b. ISBN/ISSN : 978-605-68243-3-3

c.Tahun Terbit/tempat : 9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup> May 2019, Alanya, Turkey

pelaksanaan

d. Penerbit : Alanya HEP University

e. Alamat repository : <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/11T4Y9-dvNw\_OsDkJIOavhTjPtDBU3EPY/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/11T4Y9-dvNw\_OsDkJIOavhTjPtDBU3EPY/view</a>

f. Terindeks di (jika ada) : Crossref, Google Scholar

#### Hasil Penilaian Peer Review:

	Nilai Maksimal <i>Prosiding</i>		Nilai yang
Komponen Yang Dinilai	Internasional  15	Nasional	Diperoleh
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10%)	1.5		1,5
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4.5		4,5
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4.5		4,5
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/artikel (30%)	4.5		4
Total = (100%)	15		14,5
Kontribusi Pengusul (Penulis Pertama)	9 (60%)		8.7

#### Catatan Penilaian artikel oleh Reviewer:

- a. Kelengkapan unsur artikel: sebagai penulis utama dari 3 penulis. Unsur artikel lengkap.
- b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman bahasan: Lingkup mengenai strategi pengembangan pariwisata di pantai Widuri Pemalang. Hasil akhir adalah perlu adanya hubungan yang hormoni antara pemerintah daerah dan komunitas lokal.
- c. Kecukupan/kemutakhiran data dan metodologi: dengan pendekatan riset kuliiatif dengan menggunakan pendekatan konsep arsitektur hijau.
- d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/artikel: Alanya HEP University; Crossref, Google Scholar; Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional.
- e. Indikasi plagiasi: telah diperiksa dengan program Turnitin (tidak ada indikasi plagiasi).
- f. Kesesuaian bidang ilmu: mengenai pengembangan wisata di pantai Pemalang. Sangat sesuai dengan laar belakang penulis sebagai pakar Arsitektur Pariwisata.

Semarang, 11 November 2020 Reviewer I.

Prof. Dr. Ing. Ir. Gagoek Hardiman NIP. 19530819 198303 1 001 Departemen Arsitektur UNDIP

#### **LEMBAR** HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW KARYA ILMIAH : PROSIDING

Judul karya ilmiah Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination In Widuri Beach,

(artikel)

Pemalang, Indonesia

Jumlah Penulis

3 penulis (**Suzanna Ratih Sari,** Agung Budi Sardjono, Muhammad Fariz Hilmy )

Status Pengusul

Penulis Pertama/ Penulis Kedua/ Penulis Ketiga/ Penulis Korespondensi

Identitas prosiding a. Judul Prosiding : 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference of Contemporary Affairs

on Architecture and Urbanism (ICCAU 2019)

b. ISBN/ISSN

: 978-605-68243-3-3

c.Tahun Terbit/tempat

e. Alamat repository

: 9th-10th May 2019, Alanya, Turkey

pelaksanaan

d. Penerbit

: Alanya HEP University : https://drive.google.com/file/d/11T4Y9dvNw OsDkJlOavhTiPtDBU3EPY/view

PT/web prosiding f. Terindeks di (jika ada)

: Crossref, Google Scholar

Kategori Publikasi Artikel (beri ✓ pada kategori yang tepat) Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

#### Hasil Penilaian Peer Review:

	Nilai Maksimal <i>Prosiding</i>		Nilai yang
Komponen Yang Dinilai	Internasional  15	Nasional	Diperoleh
a. Kelengkapan unsur isi artikel (10%)	1.5		1
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4.5		4,5
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4.5		4,5
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/artikel (30%)	4.5		4
Total = (100%)	15		14
Kontribusi Pengusul (Penulis Pertama)	9 (60%)		8,4

#### Catatan Penilaian artikel oleh Reviewer:

- a. Kelengkapan unsur artikel: Publikasi ini memiliki kelengkapan unsur utama sebagaimana yang digariskan dalam panduan. Belum ada rekomendasi untuk penelitian berikutnya dalam kesimpulan.
- b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman bahasan: Analisis dilakukan dengan lengkap disertai beberapa kutipan. Narasi terkait dengan sustainable development dideskripsikan dengan jelas
- c. Kecukupan/kemutakhiran data dan metodologi: Referensi lengkap, penulisan beberapa referensi kurang lengkap, namun mayoritas berupa jurnal terkait dengan topik yang didiskusikan
- d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan/jurnal: Internasional proceeding yang cukup baik, dengan penerbit yang kredibel, terindex Crossref, Google Scholar.
- e. Indikasi plagiasi: tulisan ini tidak memiliki kecenderungan unsur plagiasi.
- Kesesuaian bidang ilmu: Bidang ilmu pengusul terlihat dominan dalam artikel yang diusulkan

Semarang, 3 Desember 2020

Reviewer II,

Prof. Dr. Ir. Erni Setyowati, MT NIP. 19670404199802 2 001 Departemen Arsitektur UNDIP





# Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination in Widuri Beach, Pemalang, Indonesia

Pengarang Suzanna Ratih Sari, Agung Budi Sardjono, Muhammad Fariz Hilmy

Tanggal terbit 2019

Jurnal International Conference on Contemporary Affairs in Architecture and Urbanism

Penerbit AHEP University, Alanya, Turkey

Deskripsi

Widuri Beach is one of the beaches on the northern coast of Java Island, Indonesia, which is presently, quite crowded with domestic tourists. This beach is one of the main attractions in Pemalang Regency as it starts from natural scenery and facilities that support the tourism offered. However, there is a problem that occurs on the beach, that is the level of visitors which has been decreasing year by year. Some of the reasons are that Widuri beach is generally less attractive, tends to be monotonous because there are no variations in attractions created. The beach itself tends to be dirty and some of the supporting facilities available are damaged. Such condition will further influence tourists to be reluctant to move to the other attractions. Therefore, there is a need for research on the development of sustainable tourism aimed at improving the quality of Widuri Beach so that the level of tourist visits can increase again. A qualitative research approach will be used as a method in this research. By using Green Tourism Concept, the output of the research can be used as a recommendation as well as evaluation for the local government in order to continue optimizing the assets of the region to be more maintained and sustainable.

Artikel Scholar

Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination In Widuri Beach, Pemalang, Indonesia

SR Sari, AB Sardjono, MF Hilmy - 2019

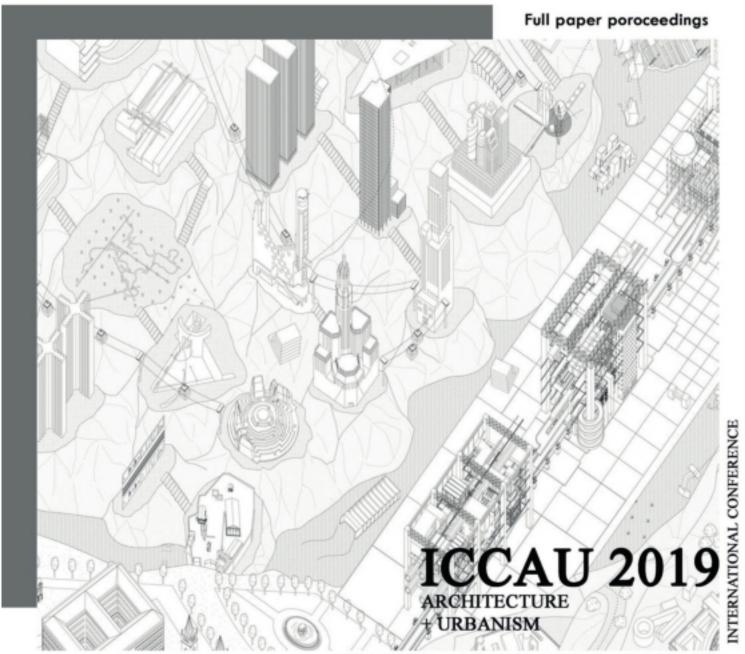
2 versi

[PDF] dari undip.ac.id





## 2<sup>nd</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CONTEMPORARY AFFAIRS ON ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS BOOK



Editors: Dr. Rokhsaneh Rahbarianyazd | Dr. Hourakhsh Ahmad Nia

#### CONTEMPORARY AFFAIRS ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM | ICCAU'19 |

2<sup>nd</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CONTEMPORARY AFFAIRS IN ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM Alanya HEP University, Alanya, Turkey
9-10 May 2019

The 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference of Contemporary Affairs in Architecture and Urbanism is organized by Alanya Hamdullah Emin Paşa University. The Conference brings together all the theories, manifestos and methodologies on contemporary architecture and urban spaces to raise the understanding for the future of architectur and urban planning. Overall, the Conference of contemporary architecture and urban affairs aimed to establish a bridge between theory and practice in the built environment. Thus, it reports on the latest research findings and innovative approaches, methodologies for creating, assessing, and understanding of contemporary built environments.

#### Themes of the ICCAUA2019 Conference

#### **Architecture and Technology**

Environmental Sustainability - Smart Buildings - Green Architecture and Urban Planning - Climate and building - Climate Change Adaptation - Interior Architecture - Architectural History and Theory - Architectural Planning and Design - Sustainable Environmental Design and Technology - Design and Technology of Building Structures - Computers in Architecture - Landscape - Energy Conservation

#### Sustainability and Urban Design

Landscape Architecture and Urbanism - Sustainable Urban Development - Urban ecology - Housing and Urban Environments - Urban Aesthetics - New Urbanism - Urban Transport planning, management, and strategies - Disaster Risk Management - Regeneration and Urban Renewal - Urban Sprawl - Healthy and Productive Economy - Chemicals, Waste and Air Quality

#### Heritage and Cultural Landscapes

Revitalization - Gentrification - Adaptive reuse - Morphology

#### **Habitat Studies / Infra Habitation**

Infra Habitation - Emerging cities - Gated communities - Conflict and divided territories - Slums - Affordable houses - Resilience, Disaster and Conflicts

www.iccaua.com

Cover Design: Siepan Khalil





# **Organizing Committee**

#### **Chairman of the Conference**

Dr. Hourakhsh A. Nia, Alanya HEP University, Alanya, Turkey

#### **Conference Co-Chair**

Dr. Rokhsaneh Rahbarianyazd, Alanya HEP University, Alanya, Turkey

#### **Organizing Committee Members**

Dr. M. Saleh Uddin, Dept. of Architecture, Kennesaw State University, USA

Dr. Bruce Frankel, Ball State University, USA

Dr. José Manuel Pagés Madrigal, University of Genoa, Italy

Dr. Evren Ulkeryildiz, AHEP University, Alanya, Antalya, Turkey

Dr. Milorad Pavlovic, AHEP University, Alaniya, Antalya, Turkey

Dr. Lazar Stosic, President of the Association for the

Development of Science, Engineering and Education, Serbia

Mr. Emre Kodal, AHEP University, Alanya, Antalya, Turkey

Dr. Gökçen Firdevs Yücel, İstanbul Aydın University, Turkey

Dr. Elif Gizem Yetkin, AHEP University, Alanya, Antalya, Turkey Mrs. Nihan Daloğlu, AHEP University, Alanya, Antalya, Turkey

#### **Members of the Scientific Committee**

Dr. Ken Yeang, Malaysian architect, ecologist and author, Malaysia

Dr. Lloyd Scott - Dublin Institute of Technology, Ireland

Dr. Laurent Lescop, AAU-CRENAU Laboratory ENSA Nantes,

Dr. Saltuk Özemir, Işık University, Turkey

Dr. Lazar Stosic, College of academic studies Dositej, Belgrade,

Dr. Frederika Eilers, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

Dr. M. Saleh Uddin, Dept. of Architecture, Kennesaw State University, USA

Dr. Halleh N.riahi, OCAD University, Canada

Dr. Shyamala Mani, National Institute of Urban Affairs, India

Dr. Bruce Frankel, Ball State University, USA

Dr. Gökçen Firdevs Yücel, İstanbul AydınUniversity, Turkey

Dr. Yasemin Ince Guney, Department of Architecture, Balikesir University, Turkey

Dr. Sourovee Dutta, Shri Mata Vaishno Devi University, India

Mr. Mustafa Aziz Amen, Cihan University, Iraq

# Dr. Anoop Sharma. Department of Architecture and Landscape Design, India

Dr. Rokhsaneh Rahbarianyazd, AHEP University,

Alanya, Antalya, Turkey

Research Asistant, PhD Candidate Hilal Türkdoğdu, Faculty of Architecture and Design,

Istanbul Aydin University, Turkey

Research Assistant, MSc Candidate Melahat KAYA, Faculty of Architecture and Design,

Istanbul Aydin University, Turkey

Research Assistant, MSc Candidate Tuğba TOK, Faculty of Architecture and Design, Istanbul Aydin University, Turkey

Dr. Arshia Khajooria Hazarika, Nitte School of Architecture, Bangalore, India

Dr. Siqing Chen, University of Melbourne, Australia

Daniel Forougi, Eastern Mediterranean University, Turkey

Dr. Ayşe Sirel, Istanbul Aydin University, Turkey

Dr. Aykut Karaman, MSGSU, Altınbaş University, İstanbul, Turkey

Dr. Alev Erarslan, Istanbul Aydin University, Turkey

Dr. Esen Gökçe Özdamar, Namık Kemal University, Turkey

Mr. Pedro Soares Neves, Lisbon University, Portugal

#### **Scientific Review Committee**

Dr. Anna Catalani, University of Lincoln, UK

Dr. Avlokita Agrawal, Indian institution of technology Roorkee, India

Dr. Stephen SY LAU, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Dr. Ahmed Kadhim Hussein, University of Babylon, Iraq

Dr. Alfredo Brillembourg, ETH Zurich, Institut für Städtebau, Switzerland

Dr. Yun Hye Hwang, National University of Singapore, Singapore

#### **Keynote Speakers**

Prof. Dr. José Manuel Pagés Madrigal, University of Genoa, Italy

Prof. Dr. Aykut Karaman, MSGSU, Altınbaş University, Istanbul, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Havva Alkan Bala, Konya Technical University, Faculty of Architecture, Department of Architecture, Konya /Turkey Assoc. Prof. Dr. Shahin Keynoush, Girne American University, Turkey

Assist. Prof Dr. Lazar Stosic, President of the Association for the Development of Science, Engineering and Education, Serbia

Dr. Federica Tortora, University of Rome La Sapienza, Italy

MA. Arch. Nosratallah Bashiri, Tabriz A. I. University, Iran

#### Proofreader

Harry Jake Wadsworth

**Technical-Editor** 

Batuhan Yildiz

**Cover Design** 

Siepan Khalil

#### **Keynote Speakers' Self-Biography**



**Prof. Dr. José Manuel Pagés Madrigal** is Professor of Architecture and urban planning with a long teaching experience in different Mediterranean Universities. His main topics are related to the cities of this region, especially focused on the port-cities and conflict territories. He has developed deanship functions in Universities of Portugal, Lebanon Cyprus and Egypt. Moreover, his professional activity in Portugal, Spain and France has let match the theoretical background with the practical one, winning competitions in these fields. As member of the National Board of ICOMOS – Spain he participated in International committee of Military heritage. Professor Dr. Madrigal was appointed as foreign member of the National Academy of Fine Arts in Portugal.



Prof. Dr. Aykut Karaman is graduated from Istanbul Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University, Department of Architecture in 1973. Earned PhD degree in architecture from University of Pennsylvania in 1983 specialized in Urban Design. Taught Urban Design Theories and Studios at Faculty of Architecture at Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University (MSFAU) 1984-2014. He was head of the department of City and Regional Planning and Urban Design at MSFAU. Director of the Urbanism Research Center of MSFAU. Designed several neighborhood units, university campus and won Urban Design Competition in Istanbul. He is the author of Site Management Plan of Aphrodisias Ancient City (2014 -2018) and co- author of Site Management Plan of Istanbul Historical Peninsula heritage area (2008-2012)
Presently teaches at Istanbul Altınbas University Department of Architecture and postgraduate program Cyprus

Presently teaches at Istanbul Altınbas University Department of Architecture and postgraduate program Cyprus Near East University Department of Architecture. His areas of specialty and publications includes theories and principles of urban design, urban morphology, urban heritage management plans, urban regeneration and ecological planning and design, design methods.



**Prof. Dr. Havva Alkan Bala** received B.Arch. degree (1995) from Middle East Technical University. Her PhD. is about "An Analytical Frame towards the Arrangement of Urban Interfaces in Residential Areas" in Selçuk University Graduate School of Natural and Applied Sciences Department of Architecture, (1998-2003). She has been teaching since 1996 in different architectural schools at Selcuk University, Anadolu University, Girne American University, LUND University. She has published 36 article, 1 book and 4 section in books, 37 paper in the conferences about architectural, urban space and cinema. She is currently a professor in the Department of Architecture the University of Konya Technical University.



**Assoc. Prof. Dr. Shahin Keynoush** was born in 1970 and completed his education as an architect and urban designer at I.A. University. Since then he has taught Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Urban Design at various Universities and Colleges.

His research activities include Chaos Theory and Urbanism, Fluid-Planning and Fuzzy-Logic in line with his scientific approach in Constructive Realism. His also served as CEO, Chief Designer and Planner in professional firms. In the recent years, he is more focused on his academic life in addition to his responsibilities as the Vice Dean of the Faculty of Architecture at Girne American University.



Assist. Prof. Dr. Lazar Stošić is Doctor of Computer Science. He completed his doctoral studies at the Faculty of Informatics and Information Technologies in 2009. He has over 30 published papers in the country and abroad, one book and a large number of licenses and certificates in the field of computer science and education technology. Some of the certificates is from Springer Academy (How to Write and Submit a Journal Article, Journal Author Academy Part 1- Writing your Manuscript, Journal Author Academy Part 2 Submitting and Peer Review, Peer Review Academy, Springer English Academy, Book Author Academy - Certificate). He is scholar with over seven years of experience in online scholarly publishing. His expertise include editorial workflow management, organizing conference, Web technologies, indexing, XML production, SEO, scholarly communications, new media technologies and scholarly publishing.



**Dr. Federica Tortora** graduated in Architecture and Urbanism and Ph.D in Sustainable Design at the University of Rome "La Sapienza" had two year as Post- Doctorate and Visiting Professor at the Federal University of Paraiba, UFPB, Brazil. She is the Member of the Professional Order of Architects and Planners of Rome, Italy. As Contract Professor, is currently participating to the Master ACT (Regeneration of the Minor Historical Urban Centres, 2018-2019) at the University of Rome La Sapienza. She also participated to several research programs at international and national level, concerning the study of marginal and informal settlements, focused on planning strategies and design solutions that meets the most recent and innovative urban and environmental quality requirements.

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **SESSION A: Architecture and Technology**

-Specialization versus Generalization in Undergraduate Architectural Education	- An Evaluation of the Contemporary Addition Concept in the Context of International Regulations: Example of Adama Archeological Museum
The Effects of Envelope Building Materials an Thermal Comfort and Energy Consumption. Case of Hot and Dry Cimate	-Specialization versus Generalization in Undergraduate Architectural Education
Climate	-Contracts Risk Management for Large Landscaping Contracts Involving Construction and Maintenance43
-Walking Behavior and Outdoor Thermal Comfort: Case Study -Abu Dhabi	
-Study of the Impact of Cool Roof on Urban Thermal Comfort in Hot Arid Climate, Biskra – Algeria	-The Influence of the Envelope Color on Energy Consumption
Impact of Windows on Interior Environment in Office Buildings Located in Hot and Arid Region: Thermal and Visual Performance	-Walking Behavior and Outdoor Thermal Comfort: Case Study –Abu Dhabi72
Performance	-Study of the Impact of Cool Roof on Urban Thermal Comfort in Hot Arid Climate, Biskra – Algeria84
Laghouat City)	
-Developing Internal Designs Synchronized By Outstanding Hologram Technology	Laghouat
-Energy Planning and Urban Form: Solar Energy as a Design Parameter in Ouargla, a Southern City in Algeria	-Space Use: Effect of Outdoor Comfort on Human Behaviours
-Development of a New Analytical Model for the Study of the Urban and Architectural Sound Ambiance: The Topological Approach	-Developing Internal Designs Synchronized By Outstanding Hologram Technology
Topological Approach	-Energy Planning and Urban Form: Solar Energy as a Design Parameter in Ouargla, a Southern City in Algeria146
-Investigating Internships in Architectural Education	
-The Neglected River: Bridging the West & the East	-Bioclimatic Interventions for Reducing Cooling Energy Demand in Hot and Humid Climates176
-The Validity of Beauty in the Functionality of the Vertical Greenery Systems (VGS) in Interior Surfaces of Buildings	-Investigating Internships in Architectural Education
Buildings	-The Neglected River: Bridging the West & the East212
SESSION B: Sustainability and Urban Design  -Religious Public Realm: Visual Evaluation Criteria towards Better Religious Urban Open Spaces Performance in Egypt	
-Religious Public Realm: Visual Evaluation Criteria towards Better Religious Urban Open Spaces Performance in Egypt	-Smart Structures across the Voronoi Diagram242
Egypt	SESSION B: Sustainability and Urban Design
Sustainable Urban Development	
-The Sustainability of the Popular House in Saharan Human Settlements	
-The Appropriation of Privative Space as a Satisfier: Case Study in Daboussi Algiers	-Interaction of Topography & Design in the case of Appreciation of Nature: Karmi village case
-The Use of Narration as a Tool for Enriching Emotional Cognition in Urban Planning: A Research in the Città Diffusa of the North - East Italian Region	-The Sustainability of the Popular House in Saharan Human Settlements
the North - East Italian Region321	-The Appropriation of Privative Space as a Satisfier: Case Study in Daboussi Algiers
-Method for Assessing the Urban Comfort of Use in the Public Squares in Annaba -Algeria336	
	-Method for Assessing the Urban Comfort of Use in the Public Squares in Annaba -Algeria336

-The Transportation of Goods at the Heart of Throwing Down the Gauntlet of Algiers Smart City	351
-The Mechanical Permeability of the Urban Perimeter of the City of Havre and the City of Bejaia36	<b>6</b> 5
-The Importance of Urban Transportation, Managements and Strategies for Sustainable City	87
-Kentlerde Modernite İdealine Doğu-Batı Ekseninde Eleştirel Bir Bakış	96
-Assessment of Trabzon Coastal Utilization Based on Physical and Social Dimensions41	16
-Relation of Urban Transformation Projects with Locality and Their Effects on Energy Conservation: The Case Diyarbakır	
-Research on Application of Light Art in the Construction of Creative City: The Case of China "Dreamy Wuho Lighting Show	
SESSION C: Heritage and Cultural Landscapes	
-Geleneksel İran Avlulu Evinde Sürdürülebilir Mimarlık Açısından Avlunun Rolü45	i7
-Analyzing the Windows of Churches in Famagusta Walled City	5
-The Ottoman Era Houses in Biskra City, Algeria49	6
-Comparative Morphological Study on the Contemporary liveable Cities: Liveable Urban Form from East to West (Ira Turkey, and Europe)	
-Transfer of Development Rights for the Effectiveness of the Conservation Plans: A Case from Historic Kemeraltı, 1. Ri Residential Areas in Izmir	
-Orta ve Küçük Kentlerde Endüstri Mirasını Koruma: Silivri "Varnalı Yağ Fabrikası"	9
-Evaluating the Sustainable Architecture Indicators in Tabriz Grand Bazar568	3
-Arabahmet Neighbourhood: Historical Process and Current Protection, Use and Function Cycle568	8
-From First Siren to the Last Train: Haydarpasha Train Station	i
-Impact of Rapid Urbanization on Urban Morphology of Costal Cities- The Case of Alanya City605	;
-Sustainable Development Strategy of Tourism Destination in Widuri Beach, Pemalang, Indonesia616	5
-Architectural Factors Playing a Determining Role in Reuse of Historical Buildings	,
Cultural Cluster as Potential Driver of Urban Revitalization	4
SESSION D: Habitat Studies / Infra Habitation	
-Spaces of Social Inclusion: What are the Ideal Conditions That Encourage the Long Term Resilience of Commur Gardens in London?	
-Climatic Characteristics of Algeria and Building Materials of Office Buildings of the Colonial Period6	57
-Climatic Characteristics of Algeria and Building Materials of Office Buildings of the Colonial Period	57 592
	57 392 01
-Rural Areas in Post War Syria: Challenges and possibilities for Resilience and sustainability	57 592 01 713 eas
-Rural Areas in Post War Syria: Challenges and possibilities for Resilience and sustainability	57 392 01 713 eas 727

# Specialization versus Generalization in Undergraduate Architectural Education

Prof. Dr. Mohammed Ghonim<sup>1</sup> & Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nehad Eweda<sup>2</sup>

Department of Architectural Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt **E-maii**: mohammed ghonim@yahoo.com **E-maii**: nehad eweda@yahoo.com

#### **Abstract**

In fact, the issue of specialization in the architectural profession and education seems to be controversial. Within the distinct diversity of their types, some undergraduate architectural programs introduce specialized education, while many other programs still offer generalized education. This situation raises a question, to what direction should the future of undergraduate architectural education be oriented? The intention to conduct this study is to introduce an objective basis to settle this controversy, to bridge the gap in literature dealing with this issue, and to emphasize its impact. The research included in this study investigated the opinions of 121 academic and professional architects worldwide through an online survey. This paper includes five sections; the first provides an overview of the topic. The second documents the survey and its procedures. The third and fourth sections include the quantitative and qualitative findings of the survey. And finally, the fifth discusses the findings and provides answers to the research questions. Findings were revealed regarding several aspects; the level of specialization required in undergraduate architectural education, the appropriate timing and methods for integrating the specialized education in architectural programs, the impacts and concerns of specialized education in architecture, and finally, the current important specializations in architecture.

**Keywords:** Architectural Education; Architectural Profession; Specialized Education; Generalized Education.

#### 1. Introduction

Throughout history, the characteristics of the architectural profession, as well as the role of architects, have always been affected by the growth in the complexity and size of buildings. Formerly, this fact separated the building process from the design process and transformed the architects' roles from master builders to designers. Recently, it directed the decline of the single designer and supported the emergence of the collaborative design teams. Currently, as new technologies continue to emerge, this fact also drives the need for more specialization in the architectural work.

Therefore, it has been expected that this change in the profession will affect the architectural education and its directions. However, during the preparation of some previous research (Ghonim, 2017; Ghonim

# Contracts Risk Management for Large Landscaping Contracts Involving Construction and Maintenance

1\* B.Tech./MBA/LL.B Manoj Kumar Varma Meena Dheyaa Ahmed Hamdi

<sup>1</sup> Phd Research Scholar, Noida International University, Noida, India **E-mail**<sup>1</sup>: lawyervarma(a)gmail.com

#### **Abstract**

This research paper is an attempt to point out all major issues related to the high value Landscaping Contracts which a learned Contractor can encounter during various phases of the Contract. The recommended Risk Mitigation measures have been chosen based on the extensive study and conversation with industry professionals. However, the same are to be modified as per the Contractor's and the Employer's understanding of the environment of the place of executions as it plays an important role in risk mitigation for the Landscaping Contracts due to involvement of living media.

**Keyword:** Landscaping Contracts, Risk Mitigation, Contract Management, Construction management, Plant maintenance.

#### 1. Introduction

Landscaping Contracts can be broadly categorized into two major categories viz. the Landscaping Construction Contracts with or without provision of maintenance and the pure Maintenance Contracts. For the ease of reference, we'll limit our findings to the first category which involves the Landscaping Construction Contracts with provision of Maintenance.

The research paper is outcome of the personal extensive experiences by the Author in early carrier and interactions with the industry experts. The research paper is an important benchmark for the risk mitigation steps to be taken for Landscaping Construction Contracts.

# The Effects of Envelope Building Materials on Thermal Comfort and Energy Consumption. Case of Hot and Dry Climate

#### <sup>1\*</sup> Ph.D.Candidate. **Khaled Mansouri**

<sup>1</sup> Laboratory of design and modeling of architectural ambiances and urban forms (LACOMOFA), Mohamed Khider University, BP 145 RP, Biskra, 07000, Algeria

 $\textbf{\textit{E-mail}}^{\ 1}$ : mansourikhaled7@gmail.com

<sup>2</sup>Dr.Leila Sriti

<sup>2</sup> Laboratory of design and modeling of architectural ambiances and urban forms (LACOMOFA), Mohamed Khider University, BP 145 RP, Biskra, 07000, Algeria

E-mail 2: sritileila(a)yahoo.fr

#### **Abstract**

Envelope Building materials play an important role in architecture by providing protection necessities, comfort, and technical performance while promoting an architectural language and an image. The building envelope represents all the surfaces of a space, which consist of opaque parts such as walls, floors and roofs and transparent parts such as windows and openings. The building envelope is the partition between the external and internal environment of the building which influences the heat transfer between the two environments so it has a direct impact on the thermal comfort sensation which also influences the energy consumptions. In this research we focus on the opaque building materials of the envelope and their contribution in the thermal comfort and the energy consumption, we investigate the impact and the thermal behavior of different envelope configuration materials under the climatic conditions of Biskra, Algeria a hot and arid climate. We compare the thermal performance of different materials using in situ measurement using "Testo 480" a hygrothermal scale and by analyzing the results of a different simulation using

"DesignBuilder v5.5" to perform a thermal and energy analysis. The results show that choosing a multilayered isolated envelope such as double red brick isolated wall will likely affect positively the level of the indoor thermal comfort.

**Keyword:** Envelope; Building Materials; Thermal Comfort; Energy Consumption; Hot and Dry Climate.

#### 1. Introduction

In the last centuries, the world confronted a substantial development movement that touched all aspects of life, a great part of concepts has changed, hence the concept of architecture has changed from the art of building to a plastic practice in another word the focus has shifted to the image and the aesthetic of the building rather than the environmental aspect which has disregarded, Therefore

### The Neglected River: Bridging the West & the East

<sup>1\*</sup> Assoc. Prof. Dr. **Beril Özmen,** 

<sup>1</sup> Adana Science and Technology University, Turkey **E-mail**<sup>1</sup>: bozmen@atu.edu.tr

<sup>2</sup> B.Arch. Master Student **Melike Ezgi Gençoğlan** 

<sup>2</sup> Adana Science and Technology University, Turkey **E-mail**<sup>2</sup>: 185001088@ogr.adanabtu.edu.tr

<sup>3</sup>B.Arch. Master Student Zahide Rüveyda Sertkaya

<sup>3</sup> Adana Science and Technology University, Turkey

E-mail: 185001085(a)ogr.adanabtu.edu.tr

#### **Abstract**

In our era, borders have disappeared due to the intensity of human mobility and interaction. In fact, existing borders on maps are defined by political, economic, and cultural agreements. Meanwhile, territorial boundaries are -consist of both concrete and organic components- in a constant change and unlikely to determine their limits precisely. Urban territories have usually undergone unplanned developments through population growth. This situation constructs a drastic impact on urban expansion so that some parts emerging as non-organized areas, which indicate disconnections, and causing divided districts and territories in the same city margins. This study aimed ait to investigate issues, which influence Adana City by the River Seyhan as a natural element. Actually, the river should have been the most important element for the development of the city, however, it is perceived as a factor that divides and limits the city, not a connecting one. Thus, one may think of the river has left unattended while Adana struggles with problems with transportation, the community, the social life, and culture within its development. Therefore, literature review and realities of urban districts throughout the historical development will be explored in terms of bridging the city. Finally, the thematic emphasis will be made to assess the emergence of disconnections in the west-east axis of Adana in order to preserve urban integrity for the future.

Keywords: Boundaries; East & West Riverbanks; Bridges; Urban Integrity; Adana.

#### 1. Disconnectedness as the Problem of Urban Integrity

The Eastern Mediterranean city Adana, which is the focus of examination through other samples as one of the secondary metropolises in Turkey with one and a half million of residents in the city core, where residential quarters varies from traditional low-rise houses to the high apartment blocks, having agricultural fields in-between areas. The city has arrived at a great deal difference between East and West regions in their development phases. It established in the west of the river as the base of existence and points an agricultural type of civilization and known as a geographical entity -the fertile Çukurova / Cilicia- constructed its physical boundaries depend on its own historical facts. This