



LAW REFORM

UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO

P-ISSN : 18584810 <> E-ISSN : 25808508 Subject Area : Social

4 Impact Factor

2260 Google Citations

Sinta 2 Current Accreditation

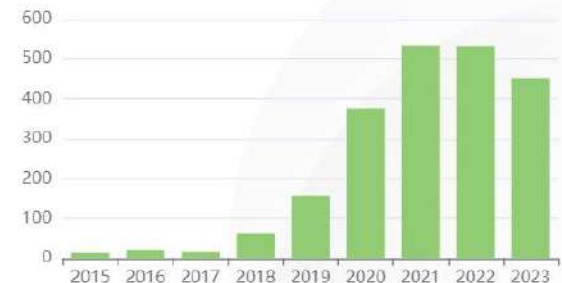
Google Scholar Garuda Website Editor URL

History Accreditation



Sinta 2

Citation Per Year By Google Scholar



Journal By Google Scholar

	All	Since 2018
Citation	2260	2136
h-index	25	24
i10-index	59	55

▶ Artikel

Kapan saja

Sejak 2023

Sejak 2022

Sejak 2019

Rentang khusus...

Urutkan menurut relevansi

Urutkan menurut tanggal

Semua jenis

Artikel kajian

- sertakan paten
- mencakup kutipan

The Implementation of Land Waqf Law in Indonesia and Malaysia as a Stage to Land Waqf Law Reform in Indonesia: A Comparative Study



A Hakimah, R Marom, I Islamiyati, AA Musyafah, [AA Budiman](#)

LAW REFORM · ejournal.undip.ac.id

Abstract

Legal problems in the implementation of land waqf in the community are found in; wakif, status of waqf land, nadzir, wakif heirs, nadzir heirs, and land waqf institutions. Therefore, it is very important to conduct a research on A Comparative Study on the Implementation of Land Waqf Law in Indonesia and Malaysia as a Stage to Land Waqf Law Reform in Indonesia to analyze land waqf practices in Indonesia and Malaysia, then to compare and identify their similarities and differences. This research can provide ideas for the

TAMPILKAN LEBIH BANYAK ▾

☆ Simpan  Kutip Dirujuk 1 kali Artikel terkait 

Menampilkan hasil terbaik untuk penelusuran ini. [Lihat semua hasil](#)

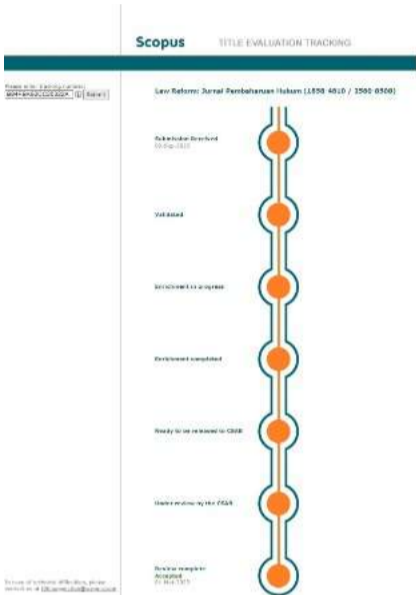
LAW REFORM

e-ISSN : 2580-8508
p-ISSN : 1858-4810

PRODI MAGISTER ILMU HUKUM
FAKULTAS HUKUM UNDIP



ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATE



ACCEPTED IN SCOPUS 01-MAR-2023

User

Username

Password

Remember me

Login

TEMPLATE

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pnmDBalJMjTND7b5PoFAaEMj/view?usp=sharing>



<https://www.mendeley.com/search/>



<https://www.turnitin.com/>

Journal Content

Search

Search Scope

All

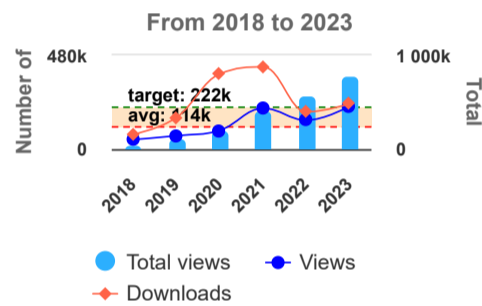
Search

Browse

i Current issue: **Vol 19, No 1 (2023)** (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/issue/current>) | [Archives](#) (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/issue/archive>) | [Start Submission](#) (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/submissions>)

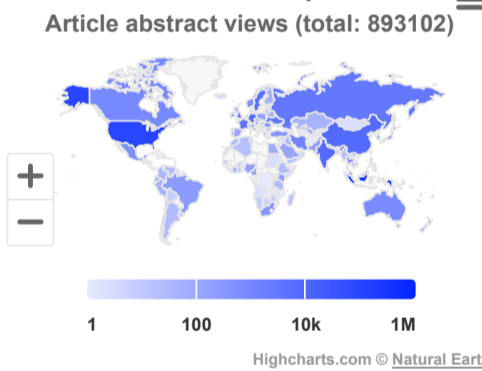
LAW REFORM (p-ISSN:1858-4810 (<https://issn.brin.go.id/terbit/detail/1180426753>), e-ISSN:2580-8508 (<https://issn.brin.go.id/terbit/detail/1489473633>)) is a peer-reviewed journal published since 2005. This journal is published by the Master of Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang. LAW REFORM is published twice a year, in March and September. LAW REFORM publishes articles from research articles from scholars and experts around the world related to issues of national law reform with pure law or general law studies. LAW REFORM has been indexed in **DOAJ** (https://doaj.org/toc/2580-8508?source=%7B%22query%22%3A%7B%22filtered%22%3A%7B%22filter%22%3A%7B%22bool%22%3A%7B%22must%22%3A%5B%7B%22terms%22%3A%7B%22index.issn.exact%22%3A%5B%221858-4810%22%2C%222580-8508%22%5D%7D%7D%2C%7B%22term%22%3A%7B%22_type%22%3A%22article%22%7D%5D%7D%7D%2C%22query%22%3A%7B%22match_all%22%3A%7B%7D%7D%7D%7D%2C%22size%22%3A%100%2C%22_source%22%3A%7B%7D%7D), **GOOGLE SCHOLAR** (<https://scholar.google.co.id/citations?user=CaHI-vgAAAJ&hl=id>), **GARUDA** (<https://garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/journal/view/1277>), **SINTA** (<https://sinta.kemdikbud.go.id/journals/detail?id=1990>), -2, **CROSSREF** (https://search.crossref.org/?q=2580-8508&from_ui=yes), **DIMENSIONS** (https://app.dimensions.ai/discover/publication?or_facet_journal=jour.1298283&and_facet_journal=jour.1298283&and_facet_source_title=jour.1298283), **BASE** (<https://www.base-search.net/Search/Results?lookfor=dccoll%3Aftundipojs+url%3Alawreform&refid=dcclink>).

Article downloads and abstract views



<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/stats>

Visitor map



<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/stats>

[Recent articles \(#tabRecent\)](#)

[Most cited articles \(#tabCited\)](#)

[Contact \(#tabContact\)](#)

Vol 19, No 1 (2023)

The Conference of Parties - 27 (COP-27) Agreement As an Instrument of State Policy in Handling Deforestation: A Comparative Study of Sweden and Indonesian Governments (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/52926>)

<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/52926>

Muhammad Mutawalli, Zainal Amin Ayub, Maskun Maskun, Marthen Napang

Citations (https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v19i1.52926?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: **10.14710/lr.v19i1.52926** (<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v19i1.52926>)

Legal Construction of Crypto Assets as Objects of Fiduciary Collateral (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/52697>)

<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/52697>

Sri Mulyani, Siti Mariyam, Hieu Hong Trung Le

Citations (https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v19i1.52697?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: **10.14710/lr.v19i1.52697** (<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v19i1.52697>)

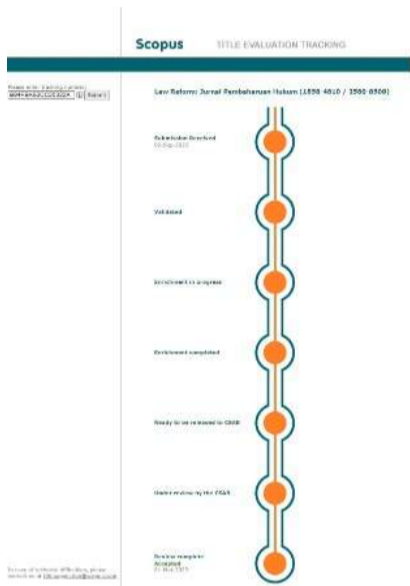
LAW REFORM

e-ISSN : 2580-8508
p-ISSN : 1858-4810

PRODI MAGISTER ILMU HUKUM
FAKULTAS HUKUM UNDIP



ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATE



ACCEPTED IN SCOPUS 01-MAR-2023

User

Username

Password

Remember me

TEMPLATE

(<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pnmTND7b5PoFAaEMj/view?usp=sharing>).



(<https://www.mendeley.com/search/>).



(<https://www.turnitin.com/>).

Journal Content

[Home \(https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/index/\)](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/index/) / [About the Journal](#)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/>) / [Editorial Team](#)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/editorialTeam>).

Editorial Team

People > [Editorial Team \(https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/editorialTeam\)](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/editorialTeam)

[Peer Reviewers \(https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/displayMembership/4C\)](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/about/displayMembership/4C)

Editor in Chief



Kholis Roisah (ScopusID: [57195838129](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57195838129) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57195838129>).

Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

Managing Editor



Joko Setiyono (ScopusID: [55863922000](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=55863922000) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=55863922000>).

Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia



Ratna Herawati (ScopusID: [57215586222](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57215586222) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57215586222>).

[ID \(https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0067-7591\)](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0067-7591) Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

Editorial Board



Lalu Muhammad Hayyanul Haq (ScopusID: [51565190900](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=51565190900) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=51565190900>).

Utrecht University, Netherlands



David K. Linnan (ScopusID: [6507293634](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=6507293634) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=6507293634>).

School of Law, University of South Carolina, United States



Benedict Sheehy (ScopusID: [26028131600](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=26028131600) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=26028131600>).

[ID \(https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9929-0236\)](https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9929-0236) University of Canberra, Australia



Suvaluck Satumanatpan (ScopusID: [6506944022](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=6506944022) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=6506944022>).

Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies, Mahidol University, Thailand



Evis Garunja (ScopusID: [57226839519](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57226839519) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57226839519>).

Aleksander Moisiu University, Albania



Mokhamad Khoirul Huda (ScopusID: [57196357415](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57196357415) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57196357415>).

[ID \(https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8942-7574\)](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8942-7574) Faculty of Law, Universitas Hang Tuah, Indonesia



Irwansyah Irwansyah (ScopusID: [57207472072](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57207472072) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57207472072>).

[ID \(https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8105-817X\)](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8105-817X) Faculty of Law, Universitas Hasanuddin, Indonesia



Zinatul Ashiqin Zainol (ScopusID: [35313154800](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=35313154800) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=35313154800>).

Universitas Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia



Emmy Latifah (ScopusID: [57201684049](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57201684049) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57201684049>).

[ID \(https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9593-1163\)](https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9593-1163) Faculty of law, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Indonesia

Search

Search Scope

All ▾

Search



Nurul Barizah (ScopusID: [57214672654](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57214672654) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57214672654>.)

[ORCID](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1892-9187) (<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1892-9187>) Faculty of Law, Universitas Airlangga, Indonesia



Retno Saraswati (ScopusID: [57200726606](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57200726606) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57200726606>.)

Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia



Adya Paramita Prabandari (ScopusID: [57205271368](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57205271368) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57205271368>.)

[ORCID](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0016-0453) (<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0016-0453>) Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

Browse

- [By Issue](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/Issue/archive)
- [By Author](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/search/authors)
- [By Title](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/search/titles)
- [Other Journals](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/index/search)
- [Categories](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/index/search/categories)



Sartika Nanda Lestari (ScopusID: [57218903086](http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57218903086) (<http://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57218903086>.)

[ORCID](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2203-9187) (<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2203-9187>) Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia



Raden Radityo Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

Assistant Editor

Has been indexed in:



LAW REFORM (p-ISSN:1858-4810, e-ISSN:2580-8508) is published by Master Program of Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

Copyright ©2023 [Universitas Diponegoro](http://www.undip.ac.id). Powered by [Public Knowledge Project OJS](http://www.pkpj.org) and [Mason Publishing OJS theme](http://www.masonpublishing.com).



General information (#issueInfo)

Published: 28-07-2022
Total Articles: 10
(including Editorial)
Total Authors: 25
Total Countries: 6

Total affiliation countries (6) (#issueCountry)

Total authors' affiliations (13) (#issueAffiliations)

Issues list

> Vol 19, No 1 (2023)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3415>)

> Vol 18, No 2 (2022)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3276>)

> Vol 18, No 1 (2022)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3203>)

> Vol 17, No 2 (2021)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3008>)

> Vol 17, No 1 (2021)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2899>)

> Vol 16, No 2 (2020)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2802>)

> Vol 16, No 1 (2020)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2674>)

> Vol 15, No 2 (2019)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2575>)

> Vol 15, No 1 (2019)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2575>)

> Complete issues

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/2575>)

[Home](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/index/) (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/index/>) / [Archives](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/archive/) (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/archive/>) / [Vol 18, No 2 \(2022\)](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3276) (<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3276>)

Vol 18, No 2 (2022)

Law Reform,18(2),2022, published 10 articles from 6 countries author (Australia, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Madagascar, Malaysia, Netherlands)

Table of Contents

Research Article

[The Implication of Sea-level Rise Toward the Small Island Nation of Maldives: Legal Perspective](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/44698)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/44698>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/44698>)

☞ Pulung Widhi Hari Hananto, Nanik Trihastuti, Salawati Mat Basir, Rahandy Rizki Prananda, Dzulfiki Muhammad Rizki

Citations 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.44698>)

domain=<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.44698](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.44698)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.44698>)

☞ Received: 10 Feb 2022; Published: 28 Jul 2022.

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/issue/view/3203>)

[Personal Data Protection to E-Commerce Consumer: What Are the Legal Challenges and Certainties?](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/43307)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/43307>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/43307>)

☞ Received: 13 Dec 2021; Published: 16 Aug 2022.

Citations 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.43307>)

domain=<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.43307](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.43307)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.43307>)

☞ Received: 13 Dec 2021; Published: 16 Aug 2022.

[The Implementation of Land Waqf Law in Indonesia and Malaysia to Land Waqf Law Reform in Indonesia: A Comparative Study](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46673)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46673>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46673>)

☞ Asma Hakimah, Ruzian Marom, Islamiyati Islamiyati, Aisyah Ayu Musyafah, Achmad Arief Budiman

Citations 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46673>)

domain=<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.46673](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46673)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46673>)

☞ Received: 8 Jun 2022; Published: 16 Aug 2022.

[The Supreme Court's Authority: Judicial Review of Statutes and By-Laws of Political Parties against Laws](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46275)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46275>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/46275>)

☞ Fahri Bachmid, Diani Indah Rachmitasari

Citations 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46275>)

domain=<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.46275](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46275)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46275>)

☞ Received: 19 May 2022; Published: 16 Aug 2022.

[Strengthening Rembugan as A Mediation Model in The Resolution of River Water Pollution Disputes \(A case study in Purbalingga, Central Java, Indonesia\).](https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/47743)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/47743>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/Lawreform/article/view/47743>)

☞ Nita Triana, Naqiyah Mukhtar, Farah Nuril Izza, Ade Tuti Turistiati

Citations 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47743>)

domain=<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.47743](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47743)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47743>)


☞ Received: 19 Jul 2022; Published: 19 Aug 2022.

Problems of Law Enforcement in Realizing The Principle of Equality Before The Law in Indonesia

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47477>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47477>)

👤 Rofingi Rofingi, Umi Rozah, Adifyan Rahmat Asga

 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47477?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.47477](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47477)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47477>)


🕒 Received: 7 Jul 2022; Published: 22 Aug 2022.

A Legal Analysis on Resolving Recently Growing Online Business Frauds in Bangladesh

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/46636>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/46636>)

👤 Md Adnan Kabir

 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46636?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.46636](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46636)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46636>)


🕒 Received: 6 Jun 2022; Published: 31 Aug 2022.

Administrative Enforcement of Food Safety Regulation in Indonesia: Loopholes and Recommendations

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47415>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47415>)

👤 Stephanie Apsari Putri

 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47415?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.47415](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47415)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47415>)

🕒 Received: 5 Jul 2022; Published: 31 Aug 2022.

Conceptual Article


The Controversies over State Secularism in the Constitution of the 4th Republic of Madagascar

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47331>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/47331>)

23

👤 Rota Ranavalonatina Ramahefarivo

 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47331?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.47331](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47331)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.47331>)

🕒 Received: 1 Jul 2022; Published: 24 Aug 2022.


Russian Conflict On Ukraine Based On Humanitarian Law Perspective

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/46679>)

(<https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/lawreform/article/view/46679>)

25

👤 Yuanda Winaldi, Joko Setiyono

 0 (<https://badge.dimensions.ai/details/doi/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46679?domain=https://ejournal.undip.ac.id>)

| Language: **EN (#)** | DOI: [10.14710/lr.v18i2.46679](https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46679)

(<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v18i2.46679>)

🕒 Received: 8 Jun 2022; Published: 29 Aug 2022.

Has been indexed in:



LAW REFORM (p-ISSN:1858-4810, e-ISSN:2580-8508) is published by Master Program of Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

Copyright ©2023 Universitas Diponegoro. Powered by Public Knowledge Project OJS and Mason Publishing OJS theme.

Research Article

The Implementation of Land Waqf Law in Indonesia and Malaysia as a Stage to Land Waqf Law Reform in Indonesia: A Comparative Study

Asma Hakimah¹, Ruzian Marom², Islamiyati^{3*}, Aisyah Ayu Musyafah⁴, Achmad Arief Budiman⁵

^{1,2}Faculty of Law, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia

^{3,4}Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

⁵ Faculty of Sharia and Law, Universitas Islam Negeri Walisongo Semarang, Indonesia

*islamiyati@yahoo.co.id

ABSTRACT

Legal problems in the implementation of land waqf in the community are found in; wakif, status of waqf land, nadzir, wakif heirs, nadzir heirs, and land waqf institutions. Therefore, it is very important to conduct a research on A Comparative Study on the Implementation of Land Waqf Law in Indonesia and Malaysia as a Stage to Land Waqf Law Reform in Indonesia to analyze land waqf practices in Indonesia and Malaysia, then to compare and identify their similarities and differences. This research can provide ideas for the government in updating the land waqf law. This study used a comparative approach. The research data include primary and secondary data. The data were analyzed qualitatively. The results showed that there are some similarities of land waqf practices in Indonesia and Malaysia. These similarities are found in terms of ; its legal basis; forms of wakif and nadzir; as well as the position of the land waqf witness. Meanwhile, the difference lies in; land waqf management practices; government policy on waqf institutions; allotment, term, and settlement of land waqf disputes. By comparing Malaysian and Indonesia land waqf law practices, Indonesia can renew the land waqf law on the aspects of its legal rules and legal institutions.

Key Words: Comparative Study; Law Reform; Land Waqf.

A. INTRODUCTION

The growth of waqf in Islamic countries, such as; Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Sudan, Jordan, Turkey, Egypt, and Malaysia has progressed rapidly. Each of these countries has waqf law rules stipulated by the state, and also has authorized waqf institution that provides waqf services and waqf assets management for public interest, as well as encouraging people to give waqf for social, religious and state interests (Aldeen, Ratih, & Herianingrum, 2020).

Likewise, the development of land waqf in Malaysia is more orientated in the state policy

particularly in regulating waqf land in order to provide benefits to the state and the people. Land waqf law rule is from the federal constitution, which means the rule is enforced in each state, where, in each state, some rules are similar and some are different. The states in Malaysia have announced the ratification of waqf land through waqf certification, given authority for State Islamic Religious Council (SIRC) to manage and develop waqf land. The waqf land registration method was more effective and administered waqf land so that the quality and quantity of waqf land could be determined (Kader et.al, 2013). By doing so, waqf

Research Article

The Implication of Sea-level Rise Toward the Small Island Nation of Maldives: Legal Perspective

Pulung Widhi Hari Hananto^{1*}, Nanik Trihastuti², **Salawati Mat Basir³**, Rahandy Rizki Prananda⁴,
Dzulfiki Muhammad Rizki⁵

^{1,2,4,5}Faculty of Law, Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia

³Faculty of Law, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia

*hananto.pulung@live.undip.ac.id

ABSTRACT

Climate change has always been a major issue and a long discussion in the international community. One of the tangible manifestations of climate change is rising sea levels. Sea level rise also has a significant impact on small island countries or micro-countries which are geographically small and have very low land elevations. The impact of sea level rise will pose a threat that is quite dangerous for the existence of a small island nation like the Maldives. This article applies normative legal research methods using a conceptual approach, cases and regulations. This study aims to examine the implications of sea level rise on the Maldives perspective and provide options in the form of legal construction to solve this problem. This research found that The UNCLOS does not provide explicit reference against the sea-level rise effected by climate change. However, International community have been making progress to address this issue with a numbers of conferences. This study suggest that The Maldives government should have maximized the implementation of its laws and regulation to mitigate air space pollution coming from GHG Emission. The consistency of its implementation is the important key to mitigate the impact of this sea level rises.

Keywords: Implication; Sea-level Rise; Small Island; Maldives.

A. INTRODUCTION

Ice melting from land into the ocean, warming waters that expand, a slowing Gulf Stream, and sinking land all contribute to sea-level rise (Wadham, Hughes, & Rodrigues, 2011). Although a global phenomenon, the amount and speed of sea-level rise varies by location, even between the East and the West Coasts. It is commonly well known that the accumulation of Green House Gases (GHG) produced by anthropogenic fossil fuel combustion and change in land use on the atmosphere is the

main cause of this catastrophe (IPCC 4th Assessment Report, 2007).

The fact that GHG is one of the main factors that contribute to a climate change of ocean is unsurprising. Global Warming generally holds the root for this type of catastrophe heating the oceans. Human activities and geological processes as part of natural phenomena also trigger sea level rise. Exploitation of groundwater extraction and unbalanced land use in recent decades, can lead to land subsidence. Absolute Sea level changes can occur due to these vertical ground movements (Stammer et.al,