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ISSN[ONLINE]:2643-9875 ISSN[PRINT]:2643-9840

IJMRA
International Journal of
Multidisciplinary Research and
Analysis
VOLUME 07. YEAR 2024

SJIF IMPACT FACTOR: 7.022	IJMRA ASI SCORE: 1.3	CROSSREF DOI: 10.47191/IJMRA
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- International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Analysis
- DOI:10.47191/IJMRA
- 2643-9840 (print), 2643-9875 (online)
- Submission ID : editor@ijmra.in
- IPI Value : 2.80
- SJIF Impact Factor(2024) : 8.22
- ASI Score : 1.3
- International Journal Address : IJA.ZONE/264370649875

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-01> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-01>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-02> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-02>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-03> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-03>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-04> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-04>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-05> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-05>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-06> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-06>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-07> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-07>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-08> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-08>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-09> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-09>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-10> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-10>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-11> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-11>)

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DOI : <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-12> (<https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i03-12>)

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Law Enforcement Effectiveness on Copyright Piracy: Case of Indonesia



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ABSTRACT: Piracy, which is still a phenomenon in society, has even grown so rapidly that it has become a trend to produce and enjoy your own pirated films. learn how Indonesian law addresses cyber piracy of national films and how national film copyright protection works. The research method used in this article is doctrinal legal research. The legal rules used to reduce copyright piracy are in the form of the Copyright Law, Information and Electronic Transactions Law, Regulations of the Ministry of Law and Human Rights, and Regulations of the Minister of Communication and Information which are repressive, namely civil, administrative and criminal as well as preventive in nature. Law enforcement in Indonesia is still not effective because the level of public awareness and legal compliance is still not optimal, which is the main factor in the success of legal regulations.

KEYWORDS: Law Enforcement, effectiveness, copyright piracy

INTRODUCTION

Indonesia received the worst score, namely 8.5 out of 10 points, compared to 11 other Asian countries regarding copyright protection in a survey conducted by the Hong Kong-based Political and Economic Risk Consultancy (PERC). A score of 0 (zero) is the best score, which is occupied in first place by Singapore with a score of 1.5, followed by Japan with a score of 2.1, Hong Kong with a score of 2.8, Taiwan with a score of 3.8, and South Korea with a score of 4.1. At the other end of the scale, Vietnam ranked second worst after Indonesia with a score of 8.4, China with a score of 7.9, the Philippines with a score of 6.8, India with a score of 6.5, Thailand with a score of 6.1, and Malaysia with a score of 5.8 ("Perlindungan Hak Cipta, Indonesia Terburuk Di Asia," 2010). Copyright protection relates to the crime of digital piracy, which refers to the illegal copying, downloading, or sharing of digital products, such as music, software, computer games, films, electronic books, and other copyrighted materials (Koay et al., 2020). Although only viewed as a legal issue, digital piracy has proven to be an important source of technological and strategic innovation for both existing industry players and new entrants (Choi & Perez, 2007).

Although several authors discuss film piracy and sales movements in two consumer samples in China (Bai & Waldfogel, 2012), they do not discuss law enforcement. Apart from that, some authors discuss the study of the process by which technology and the piracy community have stimulated innovation and the creation of pirate business models as well as legitimate business models (Choi & Perez, 2007), which is different from writing this article because this article focuses on law enforcement and its effectiveness against copyright piracy.

Before discussing further about law enforcement, we should know in advance about what work is. Work is the result of creation or human intellectual thought that must be protected. Protection of someone's work is the protection of intangible objects such as inventions, literary, artistic works, names, and so on which are used in trade. Originally, copyright protection began in the United Kingdom in the 16th to 17th centuries by protecting the rights of book authors. Through the British Empire, book printing in England must obtain the author's permission before being reproduced and sold. This concept gives creators the legitimacy to manage the licensing of their works. In Intellectual Property, Lindsey (2003) introduces four principles in protecting a person's interests and the interests of society, namely:

1. Principle of Justice. A creator who produces a work based on his intellectual ability deserves to receive compensation in the form of material or non-material, such as a sense of security because he is protected and recognized for his work. The law

Exploring Risk Factors Involved in The Progression of Chronic Kidney Disease: A Prospective Study in A Quaternary Care Hospital - Chennai.



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ABSTRACT

Purpose: The study investigates the rising prevalence of chronic kidney disease (CKD) and its associated challenges, including comorbidities and uncertain prognosis. Patients often face disease progression without clear identification of those at high risk for rapid advancement to end-stage renal disease. Conducted in a hospital setting, the research examines a cohort of adults with CKD to determine the rate of progression from early to advanced stages and identify predictors of rapid advancement.

Methods: Patients meeting inclusion/exclusion criteria provided written consent before screening. The Modification of Diet in Renal Disease (MDRD-4) equation determined eGFR, and staging was based on admission results. Data were categorized into early and advanced stages according to eGFR values. Demographic details, clinical features, risk factors, comorbidities, laboratory results, and other supportive care information were extracted from hospital records. The collected data were analyzed to identify risk factors influencing CKD progression.

Results: A comparative analysis of baseline characteristics revealed that age, gender, and BMI significantly contributed to the development of end-stage kidney disease. Key factors such as serum creatinine, serum uric acid, eGFR, random blood sugar, and fluid intake showed statistical significance in the progression of kidney disease. The risk of end-stage CKD was notably elevated with smoking, alcohol consumption, and increased fluid intake.

Conclusion: The study demonstrated a significant association between CKD progression and parameters such as age, BMI, habits like alcohol intake and smoking, as well as clinical factors including serum creatinine, serum uric acid, eGFR, and random blood sugar. Patients with diabetes, coronary artery disease (CAD), and anemia exhibited a more accelerated decline in renal function. These factors can be modified through appropriate treatment.

KEYWORDS: Chronic kidney disease, estimated glomerular filtration rate, end-stage renal disease, Modification of Diet in Renal Disease, CKD progression, Risk factors.

INTRODUCTION

Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) poses a substantial global public health challenge, entailing considerable medical and financial burdens. The estimated global prevalence of CKD stands at 13.4%, with projections indicating that 4.902 to 7.083 million individuals may require renal replacement therapy for End-Stage Kidney Disease (ESKD) [1]. Between 1990 and 2017, CKD prevalence increased by 29.3%, accompanied by a corresponding 41.5% rise in the death rate. In 2020, CKD accounted for 1.2 million deaths worldwide, ranking as the 10th leading cause of death. In India, kidney failure-related mortality increased by 38% from 2001–2003 to 2010–2013 [2]. Chronic kidney disease is a multifaceted condition [3], with its progression influenced by diverse and individual-specific risk factors. The pace of advancement is also shaped by the presence of underlying CKD risk factors and the cause of renal failure. Recent research has identified certain factors contributing to CKD progression, leading to morbidity and